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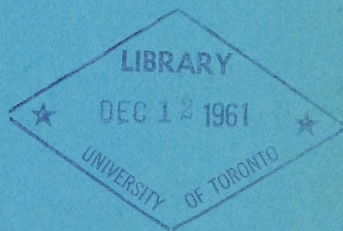
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ANNUAL



CANADA

REVIEW OF  
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS  
1959



DOMINION BUREAU OF STATISTICS

Labour Division

Employment Section







4 *Canada*, (DOMINION) BUREAU OF STATISTICS  
(Labour Division)  
(Employment Section)

## REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS 1959

(As reported by establishments employing 15 or more persons)



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# REVIEW OF EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS

1959

## COMMENTARY

Industrial employment averaged about 1.5 p.c. higher in 1959 than in 1958. Annual averages of employment indexes (which are prepared from surveys conducted at monthly intervals) indicated a rise in the industrial composite index from 117.9 (1949=100) in 1958 to 119.7 in 1959. All industry divisions surveyed, except mining and transportation, storage and communication, participated in this increase. On the average, mining employment was virtually unchanged between the two years. The annual figure for transportation, storage and communication declined from 115.5 in 1958 to 114.3 in 1959, a reduction of 1 per cent.

Average weekly wages and salaries continued to rise, with the 1959 figure reaching \$73.47, up 4.3 p.c. from \$70.43 in 1958. The composite payroll index advanced from 194.1 in 1958 to 205.7 in 1959, an increase of 6.0 p.c.

### Employment

The monthly industrial composite index of employment tended to increase gradually through the early part of 1959. However, the seasonally-adjusted index declined in July and August, mainly owing to employment reductions in British Columbia resulting from industrial disputes in the province. In September, following termination of these disputes, the adjusted index reached a level of 121.0, the highest recorded for the year. In the last quarter, the figures were slightly lower than in September, but averaged higher than those recorded for either of the first two quarters of the year.

Forestry employment tended to be higher in the 1959-60 winter season than in 1958-59 or 1957-58, but remained considerably below levels of most earlier post-war winters.

Mining employment (seasonally adjusted) was fairly steady through 1959, except for declines in February and March reflecting temporary layoffs of coal miners in Nova Scotia. For most of the year,

seasonally-adjusted indexes for the industry remained close to 124 points, the level reached in the third quarter of 1958 following declines from the 1957 highs. The stability of the overall mining figure hides fluctuations in some of the component industries.

In manufacturing, employment in durable goods tended to advance through the early part of 1959, in spite of major layoffs in the aircraft industry. Industrial disputes in British Columbia brought down the figures for July and August. Steel shortages resulting from strikes in the United States led to layoffs which affected the index number for November. In non-durables, a gradual upward movement through the first part of the year was reversed in the last half. Weakness in the clothing and leather goods industries contributed to this decline.

Construction employment in most months of 1959 was higher than in the corresponding months in 1958. However, the seasonally-adjusted index for the building and general engineering component of the industry started to decline during the fall months after rising through the early months of 1959.

Employment trends in the service-producing industries remained generally upwards through 1959, except in transportation, storage and communication. Gains occurred in service, in finance, insurance and real estate, in trade and in public utility operations, although trends in the two last-mentioned industries appeared to have levelled by the end of the year. Employment in several industries in the transportation, storage and communication division tended to decline in 1959. These industries included steam railways, water transportation and special communication projects.

### Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Average weekly wages and salaries rose by 4.3 p.c. from 1958 to 1959, as indicated in the accompanying table. The increase was larger than those occurring in post-war recession periods but

TABLE 1. Summary Statistics of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries

Areas and industrial divisions	Employment (index numbers) 1949=100			Payrolls (index numbers) 1949=100			Average weekly wages and salaries		
	1958	1959	Change from 1958	1958	1959	Change from 1958	1958	1959	Change from 1958
			%			%	\$	\$	%
<b>Provinces</b>									
Newfoundland .....	122.6	125.8	+ 2.6	202.4	212.2	+ 4.8	62.36	63.68	+2.1
Prince Edward Island .....	114.9	126.3	+ 9.9	175.1	209.5	+19.6	51.15	54.75	+7.0
Nova Scotia .....	95.5	96.3	+ 0.8	148.6	154.6	+ 4.0	58.33	60.17	+3.2
New Brunswick .....	98.0	101.7	+ 3.8	150.8	162.4	+ 7.7	58.14	60.39	+3.9
Quebec .....	117.0	118.5	+ 1.3	192.7	203.6	+ 5.7	67.69	70.56	+4.2
Ontario .....	119.6	121.3	+ 1.4	197.8	209.3	+ 5.8	73.20	76.39	+4.4
Manitoba .....	108.7	112.2	+ 3.2	171.7	186.1	+ 8.4	66.85	70.16	+5.0
Saskatchewan .....	126.6	130.0	+ 2.7	206.9	218.6	+ 5.7	68.14	70.13	+2.9
Alberta (w) .....	150.5	155.0	+ 3.0	246.4	263.9	+ 7.1	72.88	75.63	+3.8
British Columbia (w) .....	114.7	115.1	+ 0.3	190.7	202.1	+ 6.0	75.88	80.09	+5.5
<b>Canada .....</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>+ 1.5</b>	<b>194.1</b>	<b>205.7</b>	<b>+ 6.0</b>	<b>70.43</b>	<b>73.47</b>	<b>+4.3</b>
<b>Urban areas</b>									
St. John's .....	128.0	135.5	+ 7.5	199.3	221.8	+11.3	50.98	52.78	+3.5
Sydney .....	90.8	87.2	- 4.0	140.3	135.6	- 3.4	72.62	73.03	+0.6
Halifax .....	114.4	117.0	+ 2.3	182.6	194.7	+ 6.6	57.19	59.73	+4.4
Moncton .....	97.9	99.8	+ 1.9	148.9	158.4	+ 6.4	55.55	57.55	+3.6
Saint John .....	95.6	101.5	+ 6.2	143.5	160.9	+12.1	54.00	56.87	+5.3
Chicoutimi - Jonquiere .....	..	110.1	..	..	193.2	..	..	87.51	..
Quebec .....	108.1	110.4	+ 2.1	178.6	192.2	+ 7.6	58.64	61.62	+5.1
Sherbrooke .....	98.4	100.3	+ 1.9	155.2	163.4	+ 5.3	57.13	59.08	+3.4
Shawinigan Falls .....	102.7	100.0	- 2.6	170.5	173.0	+ 1.5	76.91	80.12	+4.2
Three Rivers .....	113.2	116.5	+ 2.9	176.9	192.2	+ 8.6	64.07	67.66	+5.6
Drummondville .....	73.7	77.3	+ 4.9	111.6	121.0	+ 8.4	58.72	60.26	+2.6
Montreal .....	121.5	123.3	+ 1.5	199.9	212.3	+ 6.2	68.87	72.02	+4.6
Ottawa - Hull .....	121.2	124.9	+ 3.1	198.3	215.0	+ 8.4	64.49	67.87	+5.2
Kingston .....	112.8	110.4	- 2.1	191.4	194.9	+ 1.8	67.72	70.29	+3.8
Peterborough .....	99.1	101.2	+ 2.1	172.7	187.0	+ 8.3	77.74	82.21	+5.7
Oshawa .....	166.1	171.0	+ 2.9	263.4	290.4	+10.2	79.73	85.06	+6.7
Toronto .....	131.0	131.3	+ 0.2	218.7	227.1	+ 3.8	73.96	76.57	+3.5
Hamilton .....	105.0	112.0	+ 6.7	172.6	197.1	+14.2	76.41	81.75	+7.0
St. Catharines .....	109.6	111.3	+ 1.6	177.3	189.8	+ 7.0	79.12	83.31	+5.3
Niagara Falls .....	108.3	101.2	- 6.6	180.5	172.3	- 4.5	75.57	76.72	+1.5
Brantford .....	87.1	90.7	+ 4.1	132.6	144.9	+ 9.3	66.68	69.93	+4.9
Guelph .....	118.2	126.1	+ 6.7	193.6	214.2	+10.6	66.20	68.28	+3.1
Galt .....	110.6	112.9	+ 2.1	178.0	191.7	+ 7.7	62.84	66.22	+5.4
Kitchener .....	113.7	121.4	+ 6.8	183.4	208.0	+13.4	65.64	69.66	+6.1
Sudbury .....	116.2	138.1	+18.8	175.8	228.3	+29.9	79.46	87.20	+9.7
Timmins .....	..	94.1	..	..	132.1	..	..	66.32	..
London .....	119.7	123.8	+ 3.4	196.3	212.8	+ 8.4	66.52	69.56	+4.6
Sarnia .....	129.9	119.5	- 8.0	245.1	233.3	- 4.8	91.15	93.99	+3.1
Windsor .....	78.6	79.3	+ 0.9	120.4	131.3	+ 9.1	77.04	83.30	+8.1
Sault Ste. Marie .....	139.6	146.8	+ 5.2	241.1	269.1	+11.6	87.42	92.78	+6.1
Pt. William - Pt. Arthur .....	115.2	111.8	- 3.0	184.4	186.1	+ 0.9	71.57	74.35	+3.9
Winnipeg .....	107.5	111.3	+ 3.5	172.7	188.6	+ 9.2	63.71	67.07	+5.3
Regina .....	122.6	132.7	+ 8.2	206.0	231.8	+12.5	64.23	66.89	+4.1
Saskatoon .....	131.9	136.3	+ 3.3	223.4	240.1	+ 7.5	63.81	66.35	+4.0
Edmonton .....	178.9	186.6	+ 4.3	298.8	324.0	+ 8.4	68.19	70.84	+3.9
Calgary .....	158.8	169.5	+ 6.7	256.0	284.7	+11.2	68.11	70.90	+4.1
Vancouver .....	114.8	116.0	+ 1.0	196.1	209.2	+ 6.7	74.63	78.89	+5.7
Victoria .....	115.6	113.4	- 1.9	190.8	195.7	+ 2.6	68.73	71.76	+4.4
<b>Industrial divisions</b>									
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	75.9	78.9	+ 4.0	136.0	141.3	+ 3.9	71.74	71.63	-0.2
Mining .....	123.5	123.4	- 0.1	207.9	217.6	+ 4.7	86.60	90.76	+4.8
Manufacturing .....	109.8	111.1	+ 1.2	182.7	193.3	+ 5.8	72.67	75.84	+4.4
Durable goods (t) .....	114.8	115.5	+ 0.6	190.6	201.1	+ 5.5	77.93	81.67	+4.8
Non-durable goods (t) .....	105.6	107.3	+ 1.6	175.0	185.6	+ 6.1	67.77	70.52	+4.1
Construction .....	126.2	130.3	+ 3.2	227.4	241.1	+ 6.0	74.54	76.55	+2.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.5	114.3	- 1.0	179.9	189.4	+ 5.3	74.72	79.65	+6.6
Public utility operation .....	137.6	138.7	+ 0.8	242.8	257.6	+ 6.1	83.85	88.08	+5.0
Trade .....	131.6	135.3	+ 2.8	211.6	227.1	+ 7.3	60.20	63.12	+4.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	149.3	153.2	+ 2.6	233.0	247.4	+ 6.2	66.40	68.82	+3.6
Service (u) .....	135.1	139.3	+ 3.1	221.0	236.1	+ 6.8	48.23	50.27	+4.2
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>+ 1.5</b>	<b>194.1</b>	<b>205.7</b>	<b>+ 6.0</b>	<b>70.43</b>	<b>73.47</b>	<b>+4.3</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



smaller than other year-to-year rises recorded since 1947. The largest percentage increase was recorded for transportation, storage and communication (6.6 p.c.) where wage-rate increases in railways were a major factor in the change. Increases in all other divisions except forestry and construction were very close to the 4.3 p.c. average. In construction, the rise was 2.7 p.c. Fluctuations in the size of the percentage increases associated with the business

cycle have been greater for construction than for other industry divisions. Average weekly wages and salaries in forestry declined fractionally from 1958 to 1959. This was the first instance of a year-to-year decline in average weekly earnings in any industry division noted in the post-war period. Industrial disputes in British Columbia which affected the figures for July and August lowered the 1959 average for the industry.

**Year-to-year Percentage Changes in Average Weekly Wages and Salaries by Industry Division, Canada, 1947-1959**

Industry Division	Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries					
	1947 to 1948	1948 to 1949	1949 to 1950	1950 to 1951	1951 to 1952	1952 to 1953
Forestry .....	10.4	3.9	4.5	15.8	13.7	4.3
Mining .....	13.3	5.6	5.4	11.2	9.1	4.7
Manufacturing .....	11.9	8.1	5.7	11.2	9.1	5.2
Durable goods (t) .....	11.6	8.5	5.6	11.2	9.7	5.4
Non-durable goods (t) .....	12.1	7.8	5.7	10.6	8.2	4.7
Construction .....	9.0	8.7	5.2	12.4	14.4	9.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	10.4	6.3	2.0	9.7	4.9	7.8
Public utility operation .....	10.0	6.6	6.9	9.8	9.8	5.6
Trade .....	9.9	7.5	5.5	10.4	7.0	5.3
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	4.5	5.3	4.4	5.4	6.2	5.1
Service (u) .....	10.2	8.4	5.7	7.3	7.6	8.4
Industrial composite .....	10.7	7.2	4.9	11.0	8.7	5.7
	Percentage change in average weekly wages and salaries					
	1953 to 1954	1954 to 1955	1955 to 1956	1956 to 1957	1957 to 1958	1958 to 1959
Forestry .....	2.8	1.2	7.9	6.1	3.4	-2
Mining .....	2.6	4.0	6.1	7.5	3.2	4.8
Manufacturing .....	3.1	3.8	5.1	4.8	3.9	4.4
Durable goods (t) .....	2.5	3.7	5.0	4.7	4.2	4.8
Non-durable goods (t) .....	4.3	3.8	4.9	5.1	4.1	4.1
Construction .....	.4	1.6	10.4	7.4	1.2	2.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	2.5	2.9	4.2	5.8	4.9	6.6
Public utility operation .....	3.7	4.3	5.1	6.2	6.2	5.0
Trade .....	4.6	3.3	4.2	5.3	4.7	4.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	4.0	5.3	6.2	5.1	4.8	3.6
Service (u) .....	4.8	4.6	5.5	6.6	5.4	4.2
Industrial composite .....	2.6	3.4	5.6	5.4	3.7	4.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 2. Seasonally - Adjusted Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), with Unadjusted Index Numbers, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Industrial composite		Mining		Manufacturing						Construction	
	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	All manufactures		Durable goods		Non-durable goods		Building and general engineering (m)	
					Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Unadjusted
1955:												
January .....	110.1	105.8	112.3	110.2	106.7	103.6	112.2	109.5	101.3	98.6	113.5	97.2
February .....	109.9	105.6	111.0	110.0	107.3	105.7	113.6	113.3	101.1	99.1	113.0	93.1
March .....	110.0	105.7	111.6	110.0	107.9	106.5	114.3	114.9	101.5	99.3	113.2	93.3
April .....	111.2	107.4	112.2	109.0	108.3	107.3	114.6	116.0	102.0	99.8	114.5	103.1
May .....	112.1	111.7	112.3	111.9	109.4	109.3	116.2	118.2	102.8	101.6	118.2	116.4
June .....	112.9	115.3	113.5	115.5	110.2	111.6	117.2	119.8	103.2	104.5	118.1	125.9
July .....	113.2	116.1	113.0	116.5	110.7	111.4	118.2	119.5	103.3	104.4	117.9	132.8
August .....	114.7	118.3	115.0	117.4	111.7	114.0	119.0	120.2	104.4	108.6	119.9	138.6
September .....	114.4	118.5	115.2	116.5	111.5	113.4	119.2	119.5	103.9	108.1	120.1	138.9
October .....	115.2	118.2	116.5	116.6	112.9	112.8	121.3	119.6	104.5	106.9	122.1	136.9
November .....	115.5	117.9	115.5	116.5	113.4	112.3	121.6	119.9	105.3	105.8	119.8	127.7
December .....	115.5	114.6	116.5	114.4	113.4	109.8	121.4	118.5	105.5	102.3	120.0	110.3
1956:												
January .....	116.7	112.3	116.5	114.4	113.6	110.2	121.3	118.4	106.0	103.1	132.0	113.0
February .....	117.7	113.2	117.4	115.9	114.3	112.3	123.1	122.7	105.5	103.4	134.9	111.2
March .....	118.6	113.5	118.8	117.3	115.0	113.4	124.1	124.7	105.9	103.6	136.8	112.7
April .....	119.1	115.2	120.3	116.9	115.3	114.1	124.4	125.9	106.3	104.0	139.4	125.3
May .....	120.1	119.7	123.4	123.0	115.9	115.4	125.9	128.0	105.9	104.6	141.5	139.4
June .....	121.5	124.2	123.7	126.1	116.7	118.0	126.7	129.5	106.7	108.1	140.0	149.8
July .....	122.1	125.4	124.2	128.2	117.3	117.9	127.2	128.6	107.5	108.7	142.8	160.7
August .....	121.8	125.7	125.8	128.6	115.8	118.0	125.3	126.6	106.4	110.7	142.0	164.2
September .....	121.4	125.9	125.0	126.5	116.9	118.6	127.1	127.4	106.7	111.0	139.4	161.2
October .....	122.9	126.2	126.6	126.9	119.0	118.6	131.1	129.3	106.9	109.4	144.9	162.3
November .....	123.0	125.7	124.2	125.4	119.4	118.0	131.0	129.2	107.8	108.3	144.4	153.8
December .....	122.4	121.4	124.9	122.7	118.7	114.8	130.0	126.9	107.5	104.3	140.7	129.3
1957:												
January .....	123.3	118.6	126.4	124.1	118.8	115.1	129.5	126.4	108.2	105.3	148.7	127.3
February .....	122.8	118.1	126.3	124.7	117.1	115.0	126.4	126.0	107.8	105.6	153.0	126.1
March .....	123.3	118.0	125.0	123.4	117.1	115.4	126.3	126.9	107.9	105.5	158.0	130.2
April .....	123.5	119.4	124.3	120.8	117.1	115.8	125.8	127.3	108.3	105.9	152.8	137.4
May .....	123.9	123.5	126.7	126.3	117.1	116.7	125.6	127.7	108.6	107.3	152.6	150.2
June .....	123.9	126.6	127.1	129.5	117.0	118.4	125.8	128.6	108.2	109.6	148.2	158.6
July .....	124.2	127.6	127.6	131.7	117.5	118.1	125.9	127.3	109.1	110.3	145.4	163.6
August .....	123.6	127.6	129.6	132.5	116.2	118.5	124.0	125.2	108.4	112.7	140.7	162.7
September .....	122.4	126.9	128.5	130.0	116.3	118.1	124.3	124.5	108.3	112.6	140.8	160.6
October .....	121.9	125.2	128.9	129.2	116.4	116.2	125.3	124.5	106.5	109.0	139.5	156.2
November .....	120.1	122.5	127.8	128.1	114.5	113.3	123.8	122.1	105.3	105.8	135.7	143.3
December .....	118.4	117.5	128.4	126.1	112.6	109.0	120.3	117.4	104.9	101.8	130.3	116.1
1958:												
January .....	118.2	113.7	128.5	126.2	111.3	107.9	118.0	115.2	104.5	101.7	131.9	112.9
February .....	117.8	113.0	128.5	126.8	109.9	108.2	115.4	115.1	104.3	102.2	128.9	107.6
March .....	118.0	112.9	128.1	125.5	109.7	108.3	114.6	115.2	104.6	102.3	130.0	108.8
April .....	118.5	114.6	125.4	121.9	110.2	108.8	115.3	115.5	105.1	103.0	130.9	119.1
May .....	118.7	118.7	126.7	126.2	110.4	110.4	115.7	117.4	105.1	104.5	131.4	132.7
June .....	118.8	121.3	124.6	126.8	110.4	112.0	115.6	118.3	105.1	106.6	130.7	138.6
July .....	118.4	122.0	123.3	127.2	110.8	111.8	115.2	116.5	106.4	107.9	129.5	145.7
August .....	118.0	121.8	123.4	127.1	109.4	111.5	113.2	113.0	105.5	110.2	129.1	147.2
September .....	117.6	121.9	123.6	125.1	110.0	112.4	113.9	114.1	106.1	110.9	124.6	142.2
October .....	116.9	120.1	117.0	118.2	109.2	110.1	112.6	112.4	105.8	108.2	124.5	136.9
November .....	116.9	119.2	115.7	115.7	109.7	109.6	113.4	113.2	106.0	106.5	124.0	130.9
December .....	117.6	115.8	117.2	115.4	110.1	106.8	113.7	111.4	106.5	102.8	123.0	108.2
1959:												
January .....	118.4	113.7	124.6	122.4	110.7	107.5	114.8	112.0	106.6	103.7	124.2	106.3
February .....	118.2	113.0	120.4	118.8	110.0	107.5	113.9	111.6	106.1	104.0	125.7	105.0
March .....	119.1	113.7	120.8	118.4	110.2	108.4	114.6	113.3	106.5	104.2	125.8	107.9
April .....	119.5	115.7	126.3	120.6	110.7	109.5	115.2	114.9	106.9	104.8	130.3	120.0
May .....	119.3	119.6	124.2	123.3	111.4	111.7	116.3	117.8	107.3	106.4	129.4	131.7
June .....	120.2	123.5	123.9	126.4	112.2	114.2	117.4	120.3	107.7	109.1	131.2	141.4
July .....	118.9	123.1	123.6	127.8	110.3	112.2	113.2	115.0	107.8	109.8	129.8	146.1
August .....	119.5	124.2	122.2	127.0	110.9	113.5	114.1	114.1	108.1	112.9	131.7	149.4
September .....	121.0	125.6	123.8	125.8	112.4	115.3	118.8	119.4	106.9	111.8	132.2	149.1
October .....	120.5	124.4	123.7	124.9	112.0	113.9	117.5	119.1	107.3	109.6	130.2	146.2
November .....	119.4	121.8	123.8	123.7	110.3	110.6	113.5	114.4	107.6	107.4	128.0	134.0
December .....	120.0	118.1	124.3	121.8	111.3	108.4	116.1	114.0	107.2	103.7	128.4	111.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



CHART - I

# EMPLOYMENT—SEASONALLY ADJUSTED 1949 = 100

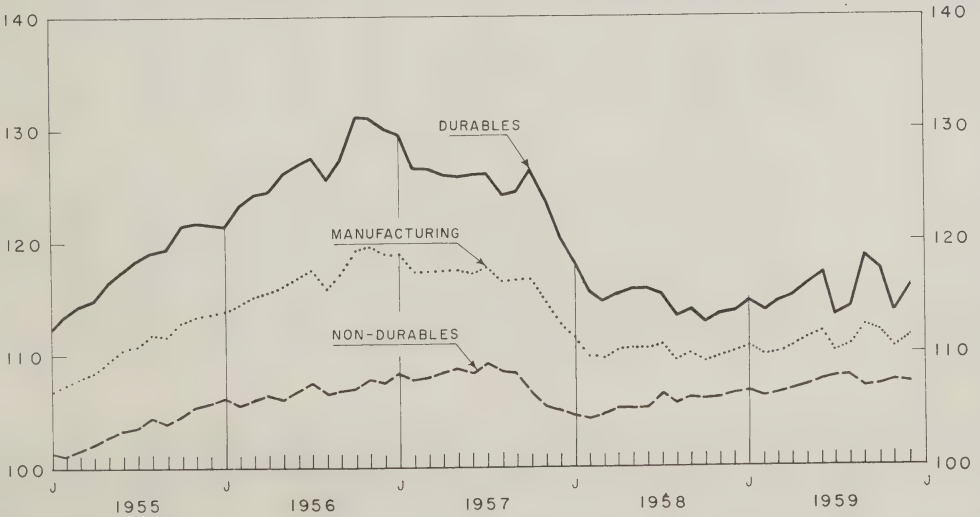
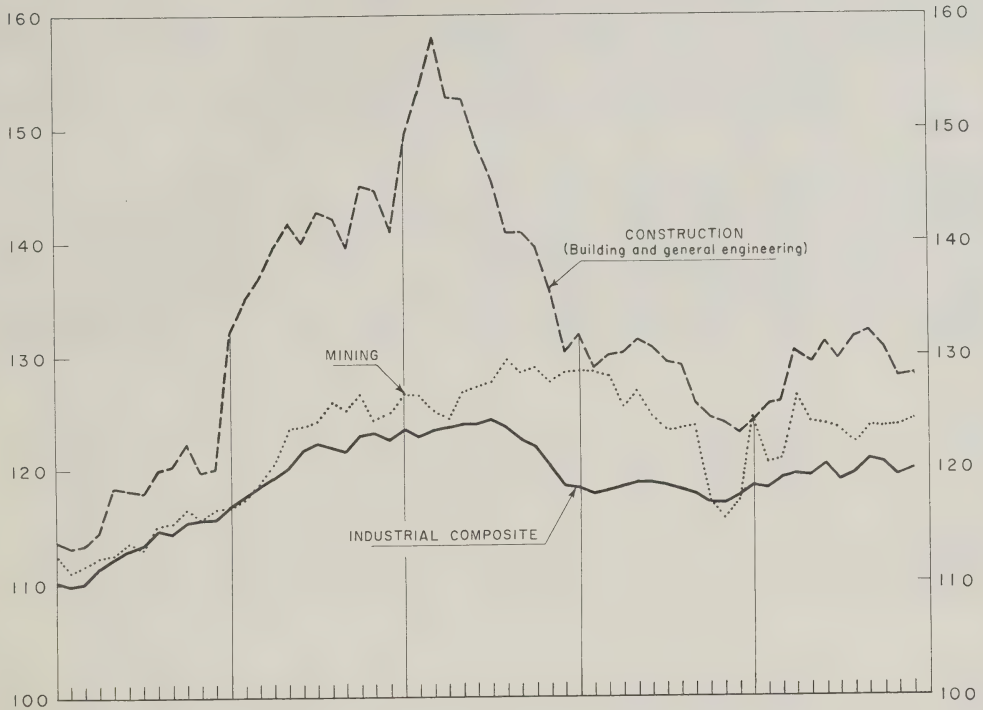


TABLE 3. Seasonally Adjusted Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Unadjusted Series, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Industrial composite				Mining		Manufacturing						Construction	
							All manufactures		Durable goods		Non-durable goods			
	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted	Seasonally adjusted	Un-adjusted
dollars														
1955:														
January .....	60.09	60.15	72.32	73.40	62.28	62.53	66.80	67.00	57.96	58.25	61.62	62.36		
February .....	60.32	60.86	72.63	73.57	62.61	63.11	67.14	67.68	58.21	58.62	61.32	63.16		
March .....	60.38	60.68	72.44	72.01	62.72	63.28	67.34	67.88	58.29	58.70	61.09	62.07		
April .....	60.60	60.96	72.35	71.82	63.18	63.81	67.81	68.49	58.60	59.13	61.12	60.88		
May .....	60.82	60.76	72.35	72.06	63.41	63.54	68.20	68.00	58.67	59.08	61.02	60.47		
June .....	60.81	60.87	73.20	72.83	63.22	63.28	67.68	67.54	58.83	59.07	61.67	61.36		
July .....	61.07	61.13	73.81	73.37	63.50	63.18	67.87	67.33	59.20	59.08	61.81	62.49		
August .....	61.23	61.11	73.93	73.34	63.75	63.24	68.37	67.89	59.28	58.81	62.56	63.44		
September .....	61.37	61.49	73.62	73.99	63.98	64.04	68.59	69.21	59.41	59.11	62.01	63.19		
October .....	61.66	61.97	75.09	75.92	64.22	64.54	68.66	69.35	59.78	59.90	63.19	63.89		
November .....	61.96	62.02	75.12	76.32	64.32	64.71	68.75	69.44	59.92	60.10	63.46	63.33		
December .....	62.41	60.54	75.39	73.66	64.67	62.47	69.10	66.27	60.31	58.68	65.02	58.71		
1956:														
January .....	62.43	62.43	75.68	76.82	64.86	65.05	69.47	69.68	60.28	60.46	65.44	66.29		
February .....	62.76	63.20	76.21	77.43	65.18	65.57	69.74	70.09	60.58	60.94	65.61	67.32		
March .....	63.18	63.43	76.47	76.16	65.50	66.02	70.25	70.81	60.69	61.05	65.79	66.78		
April .....	63.61	63.93	77.00	76.54	66.11	66.70	70.90	71.61	61.16	61.59	67.99	67.58		
May .....	63.99	63.93	77.54	77.07	66.33	66.46	70.89	70.61	61.61	62.10	68.24	67.76		
June .....	64.43	64.56	77.47	77.24	66.76	66.89	71.48	71.34	61.93	62.30	68.05	67.44		
July .....	64.71	64.77	78.11	77.49	66.77	66.44	71.52	70.88	61.98	61.92	69.42	70.25		
August .....	65.08	65.01	78.72	78.01	67.25	66.71	71.99	71.56	62.37	61.93	70.06	71.25		
September .....	65.87	66.07	79.74	80.30	67.83	67.97	72.64	73.37	62.96	62.65	71.02	72.87		
October .....	65.84	66.24	78.98	79.53	68.12	68.53	72.86	73.73	63.11	63.24	71.34	72.12		
November .....	65.91	66.11	79.75	80.87	68.17	68.78	72.93	73.95	63.15	63.47	70.85	70.78		
December .....	65.82	63.58	80.60	78.67	68.02	65.44	72.74	69.47	63.11	61.22	69.96	62.54		
1957:														
January .....	66.66	66.66	81.29	82.51	68.89	69.17	73.70	73.99	64.01	64.20	71.86	72.94		
February .....	66.96	67.36	81.84	83.23	68.95	69.29	73.70	73.99	64.16	64.48	72.57	74.31		
March .....	67.29	67.56	82.84	82.67	69.32	69.87	74.01	74.60	64.59	64.98	74.01	75.34		
April .....	67.10	67.37	83.19	82.61	69.23	69.78	73.90	74.49	64.54	64.93	72.76	71.96		
May .....	67.82	67.82	83.55	82.97	69.71	69.92	74.49	74.27	64.90	65.48	74.12	73.82		
June .....	68.13	68.33	84.54	84.46	70.05	70.19	74.91	74.76	65.13	65.59	74.58	73.83		
July .....	68.27	68.41	84.23	83.39	70.30	69.95	75.27	74.67	65.36	65.29	74.25	75.14		
August .....	68.48	68.48	84.69	84.01	70.33	69.77	75.24	74.79	65.46	65.00	74.18	75.59		
September .....	68.50	68.84	84.80	85.39	70.15	70.29	75.12	75.87	65.34	65.01	74.41	76.87		
October .....	68.38	68.79	85.27	85.61	70.37	70.86	75.31	76.29	65.42	65.55	73.46	74.12		
November .....	68.83	69.24	85.54	86.65	70.84	71.69	75.83	77.12	65.87	66.33	74.66	74.81		
December .....	68.83	66.35	85.27	83.22	71.32	68.47	76.51	72.91	66.14	64.09	72.79	64.78		
1958:														
January .....	69.25	69.25	86.23	87.52	71.25	71.61	76.15	76.53	66.65	66.85	74.28	75.47		
February .....	69.60	70.02	86.70	88.26	71.72	72.08	76.80	77.11	66.89	67.22	73.40	75.09		
March .....	69.92	70.20	87.71	87.62	72.22	72.80	77.24	77.86	67.52	67.93	74.24	75.72		
April .....	70.07	70.35	86.80	86.19	72.34	72.92	77.74	78.28	67.43	67.77	75.17	74.19		
May .....	70.69	70.76	85.93	85.33	73.13	73.42	79.00	78.84	67.53	68.21	75.33	75.18		
June .....	70.42	70.70	86.08	86.08	72.91	73.06	78.36	78.20	67.64	68.18	75.67	74.91		
July .....	70.55	70.76	85.68	84.74	72.98	72.62	78.30	77.75	67.96	67.89	75.45	76.36		
August .....	70.60	70.67	86.54	85.93	72.98	72.40	78.52	78.05	67.92	67.44	74.64	76.13		
September .....	70.43	70.85	85.19	85.79	72.58	72.73	77.67	78.45	68.04	67.70	73.53	76.25		
October .....	70.70	71.13	87.69	87.95	72.78	73.36	77.78	78.87	68.33	68.47	74.60	75.20		
November .....	71.03	71.60	88.50	89.65	73.09	74.11	77.97	79.45	68.71	69.26	74.36	74.66		
December .....	71.56	68.91	86.20	84.13	73.94	70.91	79.64	75.82	68.47	66.35	73.55	65.31		
1959:														
January .....	72.34	72.34	88.52	89.85	74.79	75.16	80.32	80.72	69.81	70.02	74.43	75.62		
February .....	72.67	73.11	91.56	93.21	75.21	75.59	80.78	81.10	70.18	70.53	74.66	76.38		
March .....	72.31	72.60	91.74	91.65	74.62	75.22	80.09	80.73	69.69	70.11	71.61	73.11		
April .....	72.97	73.26	91.34	90.70	75.09	75.69	80.75	81.32	69.99	70.41	76.52	75.45		
May .....	73.75	73.82	90.00	89.37	75.90	76.20	81.88	81.72	70.31	71.01	78.04	77.96		
June .....	73.42	73.71	89.64	89.64	75.81	75.96	81.86	81.70	70.04	70.60	77.48	76.71		
July .....	73.54	73.76	91.08	90.08	75.94	75.56	82.13	81.56	70.30	70.23	77.54	78.47		
August .....	73.35	73.42	89.82	89.19	75.88	75.27	81.97	81.48	70.47	69.98	76.39	77.92		
September .....	73.86	74.30	90.64	91.27	76.28	76.43	82.15	82.97	70.89	70.54	76.79	79.79		
October .....	74.21	74.66	91.62	91.89	76.46	77.07	82.26	83.41	71.11	71.25	78.57	79.20		
November .....	73.64	74.23	92.04	93.24	75.72	76.86	81.17	82.79	70.96	71.53	77.85	78.24		
December .....	75.11	72.41	91.26	89.07	78.34	75.13	84.84	80.58	72.32	70.08	78.49	69.78		



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

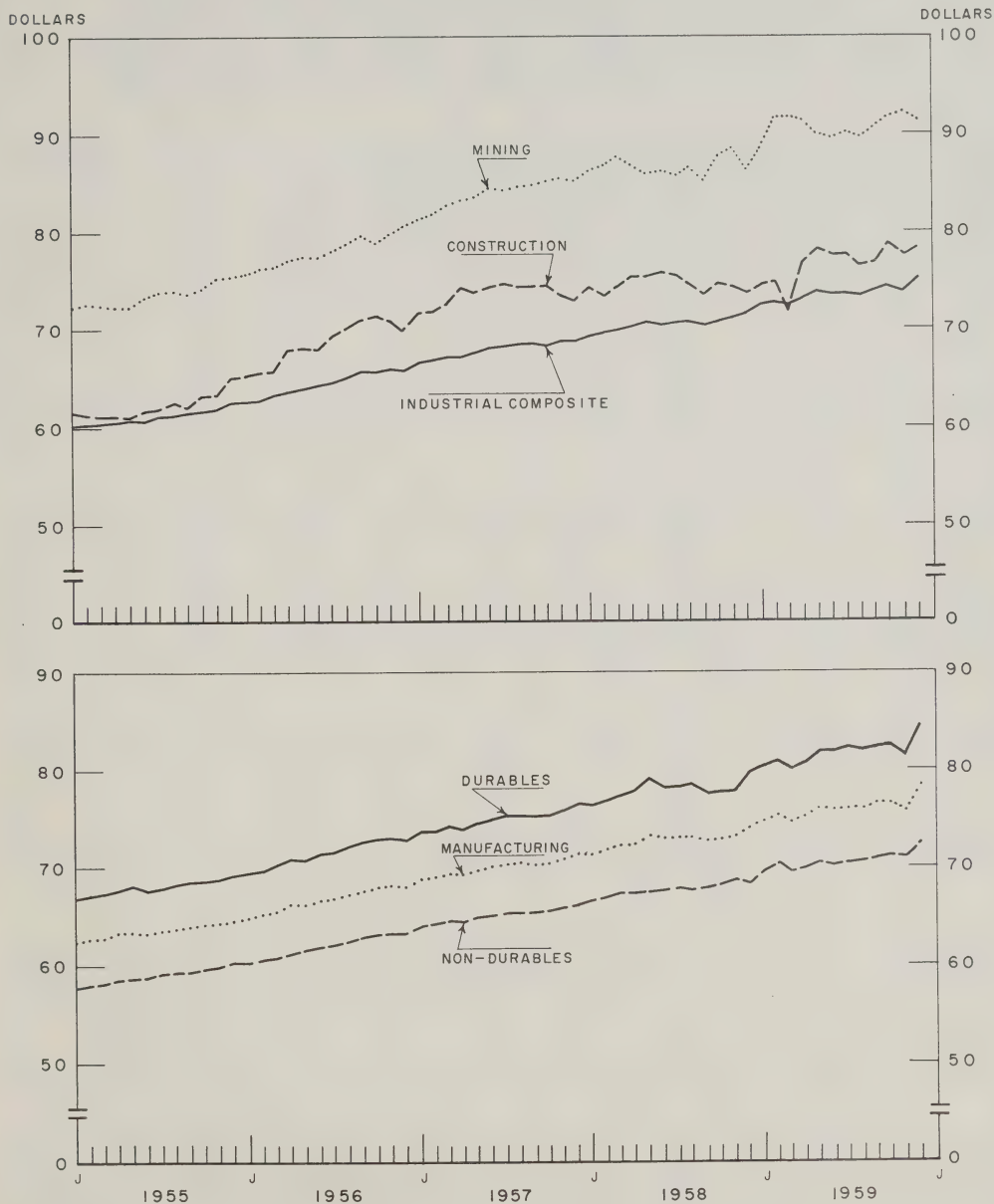


TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial Composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
Average:								
1939	60.1	32.9	54.6	23.44	56.3	29.5	51.8	22.79
1940	64.7	38.1	58.1	24.94	65.1	37.1	55.7	24.48
1941	77.4	49.7	62.0	26.65	82.6	52.7	60.8	26.73
1942	87.9	59.7	66.6	28.62	101.6	67.9	65.9	28.99
1943	93.0	67.3	71.7	30.79	111.5	79.7	71.4	31.39
1944	92.5	68.9	74.1	31.85	110.6	81.6	73.9	32.49
1945	88.8	66.5	74.6	32.04	100.0	73.7	73.8	32.46
1946	88.2	66.8	75.6	32.48	91.0	66.7	73.4	32.27
1947	95.7	80.7	84.2	36.19	97.2	80.4	82.6	36.34
1948	99.7	93.2	93.2	40.06	100.1	92.6	92.5	40.67
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	42.96	100.0	100.0	100.0	43.97
1950	102.1	107.1	104.9	45.08	101.4	107.4	105.7	46.49
1951	109.1	126.9	116.5	50.04	108.1	127.2	117.5	51.68
1952	111.9	141.4	126.7	54.41	109.9	141.1	128.2	56.36
1953	113.1	151.8	133.9	57.53	113.0	152.8	134.8	59.29
1954	109.9	151.6	137.4	59.04	107.3	150.0	139.1	61.15
1955	112.9	161.2	142.1	61.05	109.8	159.5	144.4	63.48
1956	120.7	182.0	150.0	64.44	115.8	176.8	151.7	66.71
1957	122.6	194.7	158.1	67.93	115.8	185.3	159.1	69.94
1958	117.9	194.1	163.9	70.43	109.8	182.7	165.3	72.67
1959	119.7	205.7	171.0	73.47	111.1	193.3	172.5	75.84
1951:								
January	104.1	115.7	111.4	47.87	104.9	118.5	112.9	49.64
February	104.1	116.5	112.2	48.19	105.9	119.5	112.7	49.56
March	104.7	117.8	112.7	48.43	107.3	122.2	113.8	50.03
April	106.1	121.1	114.5	49.17	108.0	124.9	115.6	50.84
May	108.9	124.8	114.9	49.34	109.2	126.5	115.8	50.90
June	110.9	129.2	116.8	50.17	110.2	129.7	117.6	51.70
July	111.4	129.7	116.8	50.16	110.3	129.7	117.5	51.68
August	112.0	131.8	117.9	50.66	110.3	131.5	119.1	52.37
September	112.7	135.0	120.1	51.59	110.4	134.0	121.2	53.31
October	112.6	136.1	121.2	52.05	108.5	133.1	122.6	53.89
November	112.7	137.2	122.0	52.41	107.5	133.2	123.8	54.44
December	109.4	128.0	117.4	50.42	104.4	123.2	117.9	51.82
1952:								
January	107.4	132.7	123.8	53.19	105.3	132.6	125.9	55.35
February	107.6	134.7	125.6	53.95	106.5	135.0	126.7	55.72
March	107.5	135.5	126.4	54.32	107.0	137.7	128.6	56.55
April	107.2	135.2	126.5	54.34	107.3	138.1	128.6	56.55
May	110.3	138.4	125.9	54.08	108.5	138.6	127.6	56.09
June	112.1	140.4	125.6	53.96	108.8	138.6	127.2	55.95
July	114.1	142.7	125.4	53.89	110.3	139.9	126.7	55.70
August	115.2	145.8	127.0	54.55	112.8	144.7	128.2	56.35
September	116.4	148.9	128.3	55.12	114.2	148.3	129.8	57.09
October	116.2	150.1	129.5	55.65	113.6	149.1	131.1	57.65
November	116.1	151.3	130.6	56.12	113.5	151.0	133.0	58.46
December	113.0	141.6	125.3	53.81	111.4	139.1	124.9	54.92
1953:								
January	110.3	145.6	132.0	56.72	111.9	149.7	133.8	58.82
February	110.0	147.0	133.6	57.40	112.7	151.9	134.8	59.25
March	110.0	146.7	133.4	57.33	112.9	152.6	135.2	59.43
April	110.9	148.2	133.9	57.52	113.1	152.9	135.2	59.43
May	112.4	151.5	134.4	57.72	113.4	154.0	135.2	59.43
June	114.9	154.5	134.0	57.57	114.7	155.0	134.5	59.16
July	115.6	155.3	133.9	57.52	114.4	153.9	134.0	58.93
August	116.6	157.0	134.1	57.61	115.6	155.4	133.8	58.83
September	116.9	158.7	135.3	58.11	115.2	157.1	135.8	59.69
October	118.9	165.4	137.5	59.06	117.1	160.8	139.2	59.98
November	114.1	154.9	135.3	58.13	110.9	152.8	137.1	60.29
December	109.9	145.3	131.7	56.56	108.0	143.7	132.5	58.24
1954:								
January	107.0	146.2	136.1	58.47	108.3	150.0	137.8	60.60
February	106.6	147.6	137.8	59.22	109.3	151.2	139.0	61.13
March	105.8	145.7	137.5	59.06	107.9	150.8	139.2	61.19
April	106.2	146.8	137.7	59.15	107.3	150.3	139.4	61.30
May	109.0	148.9	136.0	58.42	107.7	149.0	137.7	60.54
June	111.7	153.9	137.3	58.98	108.8	151.7	138.7	60.99
July	112.3	155.4	137.7	59.17	108.0	150.9	138.9	61.07
August	112.9	155.5	137.2	58.93	108.3	150.8	138.4	60.87
September	113.4	157.1	137.9	59.25	108.1	151.8	139.6	61.39
October	112.5	157.2	139.2	59.78	106.3	150.5	140.8	61.89
November	112.1	156.2	138.7	59.59	105.4	149.7	141.2	62.07
December	109.1	149.2	136.1	58.49	103.2	143.5	138.3	60.80

See footnotes at end of table.



**TABLE 4. Index Numbers of Employment, Payrolls and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, with Average Weekly Wages and Salaries in Dollars, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing - Concluded**

Year and month	Industrial composite <sup>1</sup>				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries	Index numbers (1949=100)			Average weekly wages and salaries
	Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries		Employment	Aggregate weekly payrolls	Average weekly wages and salaries	
				\$				\$
1955:								
January .....	105.8	148.8	140.0	60.15	103.6	148.2	142.2	62.53
February .....	105.6	150.3	141.7	60.86	105.7	152.5	143.5	63.11
March .....	105.7	150.0	141.2	60.68	106.5	154.2	143.9	63.28
April .....	107.4	153.1	141.9	60.96	107.3	156.6	145.1	63.81
May .....	111.7	158.8	141.4	60.76	109.3	158.9	144.5	63.54
June .....	115.3	164.1	141.7	60.87	111.6	161.5	143.9	63.28
July .....	116.1	166.0	142.3	61.13	111.4	161.0	143.7	63.18
August .....	118.3	169.0	142.2	61.11	114.0	164.9	143.8	63.24
September .....	118.5	170.4	143.1	61.49	113.4	166.2	145.6	64.04
October .....	118.2	171.4	144.3	61.97	112.8	166.5	146.8	64.54
November .....	117.9	170.9	144.4	62.02	112.3	166.3	147.2	64.71
December .....	114.6	162.2	140.9	60.54	109.8	156.9	142.1	62.47
1956:								
January .....	112.3	164.0	145.3	62.43	110.2	164.0	147.9	65.05
February .....	113.2	167.1	147.1	63.20	112.3	168.5	149.1	65.57
March .....	113.5	168.4	147.6	63.43	113.4	171.2	150.1	66.02
April .....	115.2	172.3	148.8	63.93	114.1	174.2	151.7	66.70
May .....	119.7	179.0	148.8	63.93	115.4	175.6	151.1	66.46
June .....	124.2	187.6	150.3	64.56	118.0	180.6	152.1	66.89
July .....	125.4	189.9	150.8	64.77	117.9	179.2	151.1	66.44
August .....	125.7	191.0	151.3	65.01	118.0	180.1	151.7	66.71
September .....	125.9	194.5	153.8	66.07	118.6	184.4	154.6	67.97
October .....	126.2	195.4	154.2	66.24	118.6	185.9	155.9	68.53
November .....	125.7	194.3	153.9	66.11	118.0	185.6	156.4	68.78
December .....	121.4	180.3	148.0	63.58	114.8	171.7	148.8	65.44
1957:								
January .....	118.6	184.7	155.2	66.66	115.1	182.0	157.3	69.17
February .....	118.1	185.8	156.8	67.36	115.0	182.3	157.6	69.29
March .....	118.0	186.1	157.3	67.56	115.4	184.4	158.9	69.87
April .....	119.4	187.9	156.8	67.37	115.8	184.8	158.7	69.78
May .....	123.5	195.7	157.9	67.82	116.7	186.7	159.0	69.92
June .....	126.6	202.2	159.1	68.33	118.4	190.1	159.6	70.19
July .....	127.6	204.0	159.2	68.41	118.1	189.1	159.1	69.95
August .....	127.6	204.2	159.4	68.48	118.5	189.2	158.7	69.77
September .....	126.9	204.1	160.2	68.84	118.1	189.9	159.9	70.29
October .....	125.2	201.3	160.1	68.79	116.2	188.4	161.2	70.86
November .....	122.5	198.2	161.2	69.24	113.3	185.9	163.0	71.69
December .....	117.5	182.2	154.4	66.35	109.0	170.8	155.7	68.47
1958:								
January .....	113.7	183.9	161.2	69.25	107.9	176.9	162.9	71.61
February .....	113.0	185.0	163.0	70.02	108.2	178.5	163.9	72.08
March .....	112.9	185.3	163.4	70.20	108.3	180.4	165.6	72.80
April .....	114.6	188.3	163.8	70.35	108.8	181.6	165.8	72.92
May .....	118.7	196.3	164.7	70.76	110.4	185.6	167.0	73.42
June .....	121.3	200.3	164.6	70.70	112.0	187.4	166.2	73.06
July .....	122.0	201.6	164.7	70.76	111.8	186.0	165.2	72.62
August .....	121.8	201.1	164.5	70.67	111.5	184.9	164.7	72.40
September .....	121.9	201.8	164.9	70.85	112.4	187.2	165.4	72.73
October .....	120.1	199.5	165.6	71.13	110.1	185.0	166.8	73.36
November .....	119.2	198.7	166.7	71.60	109.8	186.0	168.5	74.11
December .....	115.8	186.5	160.4	68.91	106.8	173.4	161.3	70.91
1959:								
January .....	113.7	192.2	168.4	72.34	107.5	185.1	170.9	75.16
February .....	113.0	193.1	170.2	73.11	107.5	186.2	171.9	75.59
March .....	113.7	193.0	169.0	72.60	108.4	186.8	171.1	75.22
April .....	115.7	198.0	170.5	73.26	109.5	189.9	172.1	75.69
May .....	119.6	206.3	171.8	73.82	111.7	195.2	173.3	76.20
June .....	123.5	212.8	171.6	73.71	114.2	199.2	172.8	75.96
July .....	123.1	212.4	171.7	73.76	112.2	194.6	171.8	75.56
August .....	124.2	213.3	170.9	73.42	113.5	196.1	171.2	75.27
September .....	125.6	218.3	173.0	74.30	115.3	202.4	173.8	76.43
October .....	124.4	217.3	173.8	74.66	113.9	201.8	175.3	77.07
November .....	121.8	211.6	172.8	74.23	110.6	195.3	174.8	76.86
December .....	118.1	200.0	168.6	72.41	108.4	187.1	170.9	75.13

<sup>1</sup> Includes (1) Forestry (chiefly logging)  
 (2) Mining (including milling), quarrying and oil wells  
 (3) Manufacturing  
 (4) Construction  
 (5) Transportation, storage and communication

(6) Public utility operation  
 (7) Trade  
 (8) Finance, insurance and real estate  
 (9) Service, (mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry-cleaning plants, business service and recreation service).

TABLE 5. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con-struction	Trans- portation, storage and communi- cation	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service(u)
				All manu- factures	Durable goods (t)	Non- durable goods (t)						
Average:												
1939	60.1	59.3	93.7	56.3	46.5	62.3	62.0	59.8	54.9	61.5	67.8	56.8
1940	64.7	82.2	95.8	65.1	58.5	69.6	47.1	62.2	56.0	63.7	67.3	57.9
1941	77.4	91.0	99.0	82.6	85.0	80.8	68.6	70.1	59.2	68.2	69.5	66.1
1942	87.9	95.1	95.9	101.6	113.3	91.6	70.2	74.6	58.0	68.0	72.9	70.5
1943	93.0	87.3	88.7	111.5	133.8	91.9	69.4	79.5	56.8	67.6	73.4	74.8
1944	92.5	104.4	86.5	110.6	129.8	94.0	51.9	82.6	57.0	71.6	75.0	79.6
1945	88.8	119.7	82.3	100.0	108.8	92.9	53.8	86.0	61.1	76.2	77.4	81.1
1946	88.2	129.9	86.9	91.0	90.2	92.5	69.5	89.3	71.1	83.4	85.3	88.3
1947	95.7	149.6	88.6	97.2	98.6	96.7	85.6	95.4	76.7	90.2	91.5	94.6
1948	99.7	138.4	97.2	100.1	101.2	99.3	95.4	99.0	89.0	96.3	96.0	99.1
1949	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950	102.1	104.8	106.0	101.4	101.7	101.1	103.1	100.2	101.2	103.6	105.9	101.0
1951	109.1	140.3	111.0	108.1	113.2	103.5	110.7	106.8	103.7	107.4	116.2	103.3
1952	111.9	119.5	116.9	108.9	118.0	102.8	123.1	110.9	108.0	110.4	122.1	107.0
1953	113.1	98.3	110.8	113.0	123.5	103.9	118.1	111.2	112.4	113.1	122.4	108.8
1954	109.9	96.3	110.4	107.3	114.2	101.4	110.6	109.0	116.1	114.8	128.0	111.7
1955	112.9	102.9	113.7	109.8	117.4	103.2	115.0	110.8	119.2	118.7	132.1	115.0
1956	120.7	113.2	122.7	115.8	126.4	106.6	131.8	118.3	126.3	126.3	137.1	125.1
1957	122.6	99.3	127.2	115.8	125.3	107.6	135.7	120.4	133.6	131.8	145.0	131.9
1958	117.9	75.9	123.5	109.8	114.8	105.6	126.2	115.5	137.6	131.6	149.3	135.1
1959	119.7	78.9	123.4	111.1	115.5	107.3	130.3	114.3	138.7	135.3	153.2	139.3
1956:												
January	112.3	115.6	114.4	110.2	118.4	103.1	102.9	109.4	119.3	119.1	132.3	115.2
February	113.2	109.5	115.9	112.3	122.7	103.4	101.9	110.0	118.6	118.7	133.9	115.9
March	113.5	84.2	117.3	113.4	124.7	103.6	101.4	111.2	118.4	121.1	134.6	117.8
April	115.2	66.6	116.9	114.1	125.9	104.0	115.0	114.3	121.4	122.0	135.1	120.1
May	119.7	95.2	123.0	115.4	128.0	104.6	133.1	118.5	125.2	124.0	135.6	124.7
June	124.2	112.2	126.1	118.0	129.5	108.1	151.5	121.3	128.8	126.0	136.8	130.9
July	125.4	114.0	128.2	117.9	128.6	108.7	156.3	124.9	132.0	125.2	137.5	134.4
August	125.7	116.8	128.6	118.0	126.6	110.7	156.6	124.7	134.4	125.8	137.7	134.4
September	125.9	127.2	126.5	118.6	127.4	111.0	152.2	123.2	131.3	129.4	140.5	129.0
October	126.2	137.9	126.9	118.6	129.3	109.4	151.5	121.9	129.9	131.1	140.4	127.8
November	125.7	145.8	125.4	118.0	129.2	108.3	142.5	121.5	129.2	135.0	140.5	126.8
December	121.4	133.5	122.7	114.8	126.9	104.3	117.1	118.6	126.8	138.0	140.2	124.7
1957:												
January	118.6	116.8	124.1	115.1	126.4	105.3	113.9	114.7	125.4	126.5	140.2	124.9
February	118.1	108.4	124.7	115.0	126.0	105.6	112.7	113.8	124.0	126.1	141.3	125.1
March	118.0	82.4	123.4	115.4	126.9	105.5	115.3	114.0	125.1	127.4	142.1	126.7
April	119.4	62.0	120.3	115.8	127.3	105.9	125.4	118.3	129.5	129.4	143.8	127.9
May	123.5	93.6	126.3	116.7	127.7	107.3	143.2	121.8	134.7	130.6	143.4	132.1
June	126.6	115.4	129.5	118.4	128.6	109.6	151.7	124.4	136.3	132.0	144.1	137.3
July	127.6	113.0	131.7	118.1	127.3	110.3	158.4	127.4	139.9	130.9	144.9	140.8
August	127.6	103.0	132.5	118.5	125.2	112.7	158.0	127.2	142.0	131.0	147.7	140.8
September	126.9	109.6	130.0	118.1	124.5	112.6	153.5	124.4	139.3	133.3	148.6	136.3
October	125.2	107.2	129.2	116.2	124.5	109.0	148.6	122.7	137.9	134.6	148.3	132.7
November	122.5	93.9	128.1	113.3	122.1	105.8	136.9	119.9	135.8	138.9	148.3	130.4
December	117.5	86.8	126.1	109.0	117.4	101.8	111.3	116.1	133.8	140.5	147.9	127.5
1958:												
January	113.7	76.3	126.2	107.9	115.2	101.7	105.9	111.0	132.3	127.7	147.5	128.3
February	113.0	71.4	126.8	108.2	115.1	102.2	101.7	110.7	131.8	126.5	147.0	128.5
March	112.9	54.8	125.5	108.3	115.2	102.3	102.4	110.5	128.4	126.4	147.6	129.5
April	114.6	42.1	121.9	108.8	115.5	103.0	115.9	114.0	136.3	129.0	148.3	130.6
May	118.7	65.5	126.2	110.4	117.4	104.5	133.3	117.5	139.3	130.4	148.1	136.4
June	121.3	83.1	126.8	112.0	118.3	106.6	140.1	119.2	141.4	131.5	148.6	141.3
July	122.0	81.3	127.2	111.8	116.5	107.9	147.6	120.6	143.5	130.2	149.3	142.7
August	121.8	76.4	127.1	111.5	113.0	110.2	148.8	120.4	142.9	129.8	150.5	144.0
September	121.9	84.9	125.1	112.4	114.1	110.9	144.2	118.3	140.5	133.0	150.9	139.1
October	120.1	92.1	118.2	110.1	112.4	108.2	137.5	116.9	138.5	134.3	151.4	135.6
November	119.2	93.3	115.7	109.6	113.2	106.5	129.5	114.5	137.0	138.3	151.5	133.3
December	115.8	89.5	115.4	106.8	111.4	102.8	108.0	112.5	134.7	140.7	151.4	131.8
1959:												
January	113.7	77.5	122.4	107.5	112.0	103.7	105.0	109.3	132.0	129.6	151.3	131.6
February	113.0	70.1	118.8	107.5	111.6	104.0	104.0	108.5	132.5	129.0	150.8	131.7
March	113.7	52.9	118.4	108.4	113.3	104.2	107.1	109.7	133.1	131.1	151.0	132.6
April	115.7	42.6	120.6	109.5	114.9	104.8	120.1	112.3	135.8	131.5	151.5	134.5
May	119.6	61.9	123.3	111.7	117.8	106.4	133.0	116.0	139.8	133.5	151.8	138.7
June	123.5	87.2	126.4	114.2	120.3	109.1	144.0	118.3	142.7	134.7	152.4	144.8
July	123.1	78.1	127.8	112.2	115.0	109.8	150.7	119.7	145.0	133.8	152.8	147.2
August	124.2	76.0	127.0	113.5	114.1	112.9	154.4	119.2	145.6	135.2	155.7	147.5
September	125.6	97.2	125.8	115.3	119.4	111.8	151.7	118.0	142.4	138.7	155.5	144.6
October	124.4	102.6	124.9	113.9	119.1	109.6	146.5	116.1	140.4	140.0	155.4	141.5
November	121.8	102.7	123.7	110.6	114.4	107.4	133.5	114.6	138.4	143.1	155.3	139.7
December	118.1	97.5	121.8	108.4	114.0	103.7	113.3	110.1	136.7	143.4	155.0	137.3

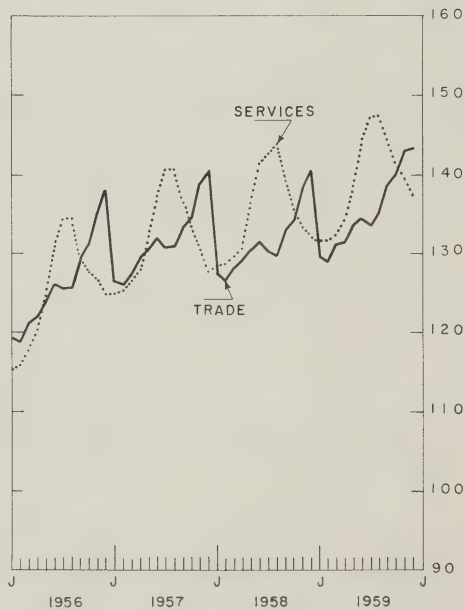
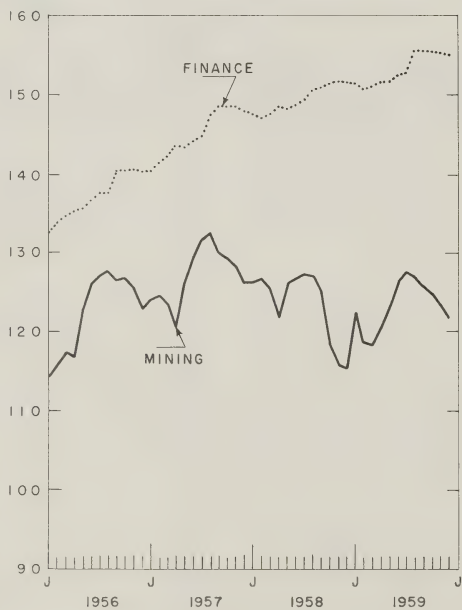
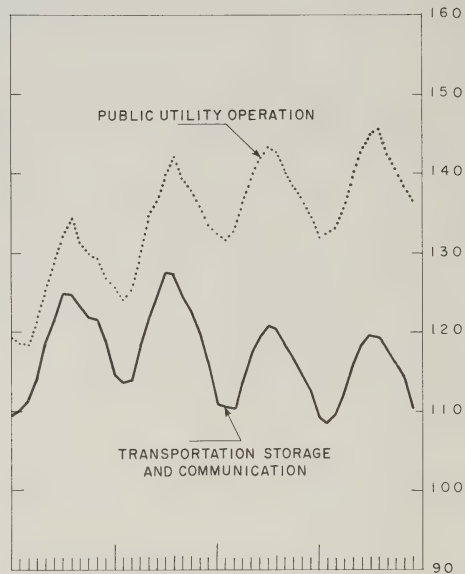
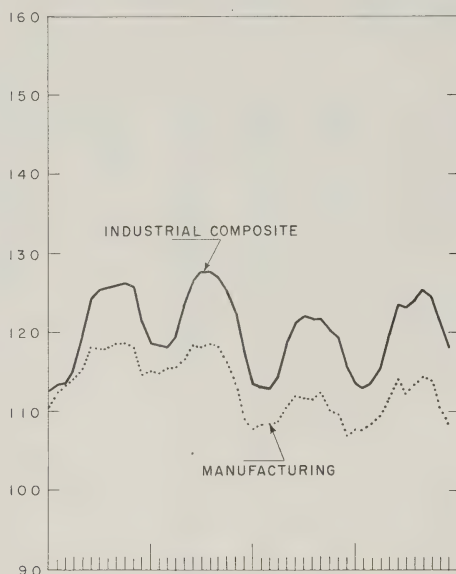


EMPLOYMENT AND AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES  
MANUFACTURING  
1949 = 100



# EMPLOYMENT IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

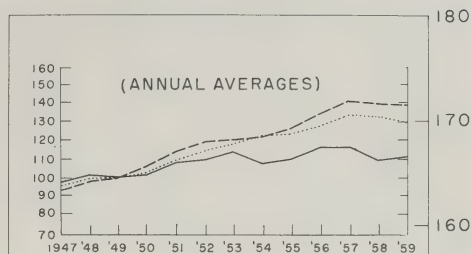
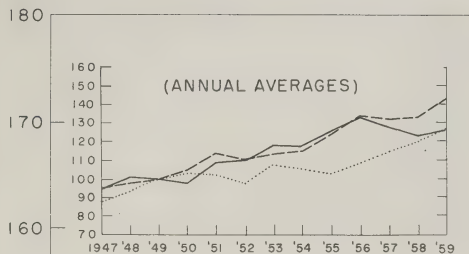
1949 = 100





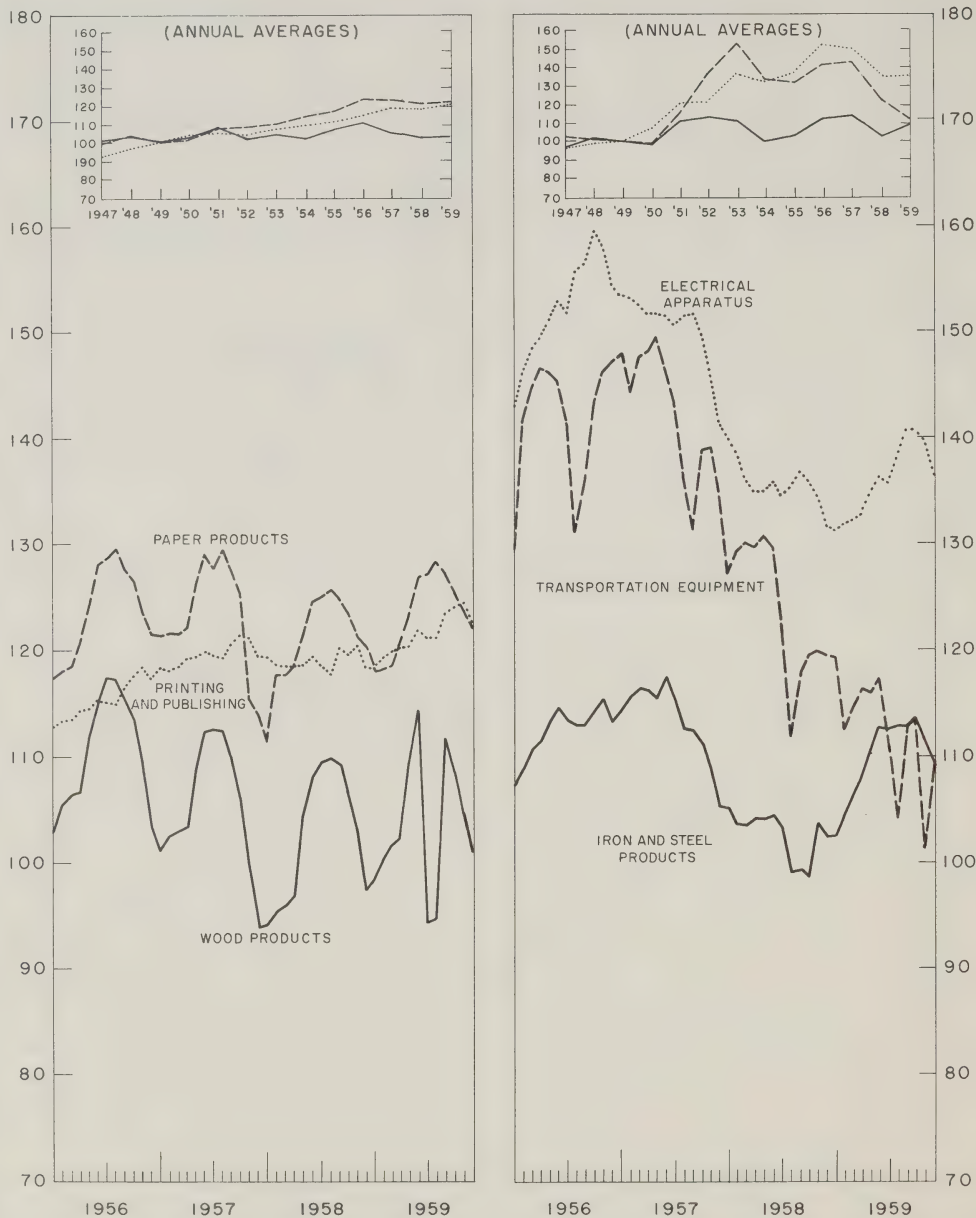
# EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100



## EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100





## EMPLOYMENT IN MAJOR MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES

1949=100

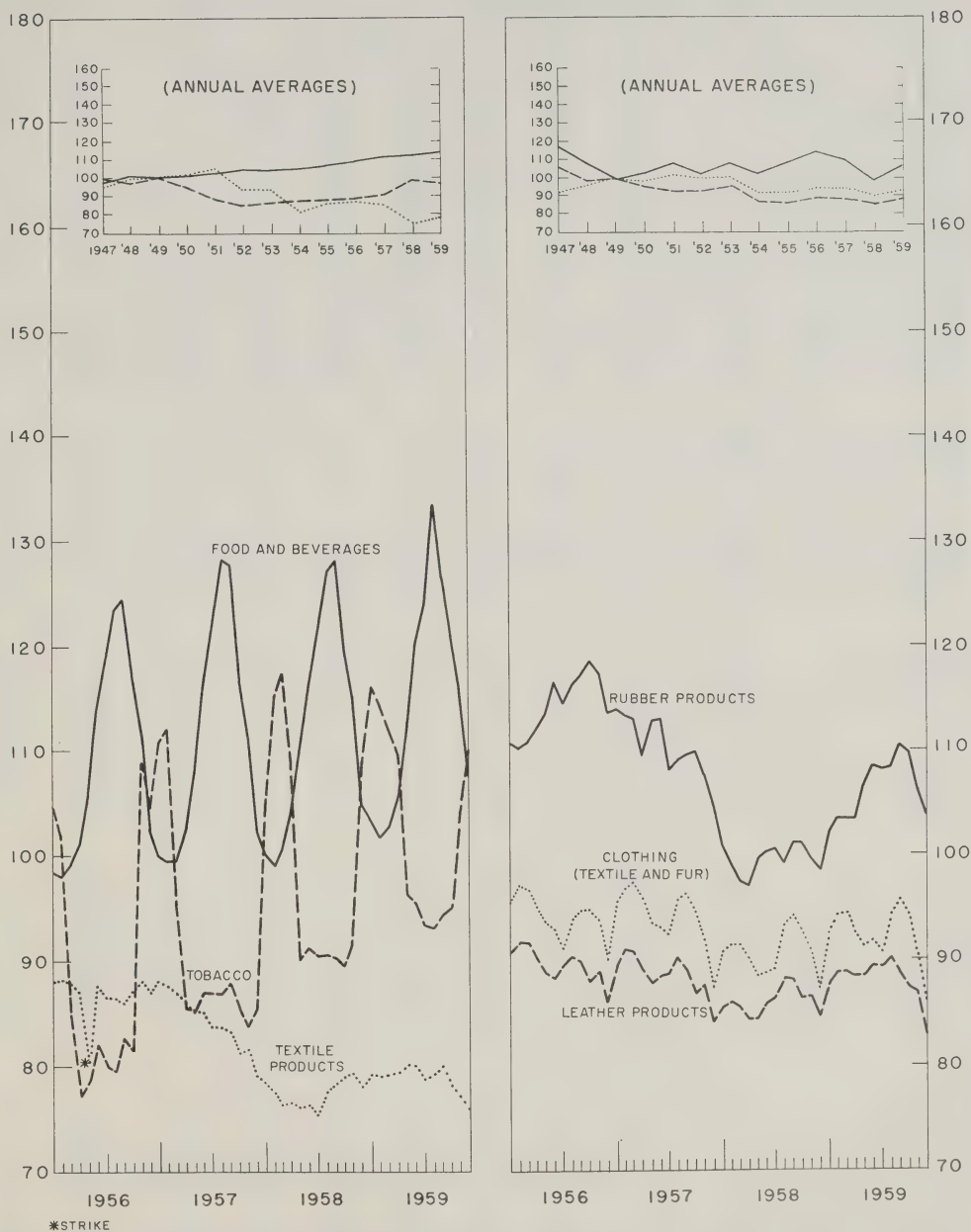


TABLE 6. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
Average:										
1939 .....	..	64.1	66.8	59.6	64.6	57.3	59.7	71.4	55.1	55.8
1940 .....	..	67.2	71.4	67.4	67.4	64.2	63.4	70.1	57.4	58.0
1941 .....	..	75.7	90.0	82.1	80.3	77.9	74.1	76.1	65.5	67.9
1942 .....	..	70.8	103.3	89.8	94.1	87.0	80.0	78.1	70.9	82.2
1943 .....	..	74.7	106.8	95.0	100.9	90.0	83.1	81.5	74.3	94.5
1944 .....	..	85.9	105.0	98.4	99.1	89.5	85.8	85.5	77.6	92.5
1945 .....	..	81.9	101.5	98.6	92.8	86.7	85.3	86.4	76.3	87.5
1946 .....	..	87.2	95.4	98.1	90.4	86.8	89.6	92.2	82.6	83.6
1947 .....	..	93.3	92.1	104.3	97.8	94.7	93.6	97.2	88.1	97.1
1948 .....	..	102.6	99.6	105.2	101.2	98.9	97.2	99.5	93.7	101.3
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950 .....	..	110.3	95.6	102.6	100.5	102.7	100.8	100.8	104.5	100.8
1951 .....	111.7	112.6	100.3	109.0	109.2	110.4	103.9	106.0	112.4	106.1
1952 .....	130.2	123.2	104.0	109.5	113.4	112.0	106.0	111.4	120.8	106.7
1953 .....	140.4	115.5	101.0	100.8	112.4	114.5	107.0	116.2	128.5	108.2
1954 .....	128.0	109.9	97.6	98.0	109.2	110.6	104.7	118.0	128.0	106.3
1955 .....	131.1	114.2	97.1	103.5	112.5	113.5	105.2	117.0	133.0	111.9
1956 .....	136.9	117.4	101.7	110.1	120.1	121.4	108.6	121.1	148.5	121.5
1957 .....	130.1	115.2	100.2	103.8	121.5	124.3	110.9	125.3	152.2	123.9
1958 .....	122.6	114.9	95.5	98.0	117.0	119.6	108.7	126.6	150.5	114.7
1959 .....	125.8	126.3	96.3	101.7	118.5	121.3	112.2	130.0	155.0	115.1
1956:										
January .....	122.7	108.4	96.9	108.2	112.5	113.5	103.2	107.9	132.2	109.1
February .....	119.5	125.7	100.4	105.4	112.1	115.5	102.8	107.1	132.0	110.9
March .....	117.7	105.7	95.2	102.0	111.4	116.7	102.9	108.3	134.4	113.2
April .....	119.4	102.3	93.7	99.0	113.3	118.3	103.8	111.9	136.7	117.5
May .....	133.5	111.9	101.7	107.5	117.4	121.2	107.1	122.4	148.5	122.1
June .....	147.2	118.9	105.1	115.8	124.3	123.7	110.7	127.6	155.9	125.1
July .....	153.8	122.6	105.9	116.5	124.2	124.1	113.0	130.7	162.7	129.0
August .....	156.1	127.3	106.9	116.7	125.2	123.4	113.8	131.0	162.5	131.1
September .....	154.6	127.3	104.6	113.9	126.1	124.7	113.0	129.7	158.3	130.0
October .....	151.2	126.6	105.7	112.8	126.5	126.0	112.2	128.7	155.6	127.6
November .....	142.5	122.2	104.7	114.1	127.0	126.0	111.5	126.6	154.7	124.0
December .....	124.4	109.6	99.6	109.4	121.0	123.5	109.2	120.7	148.7	118.8
1957:										
January .....	119.7	113.2	99.9	106.4	118.0	121.5	106.1	113.6	145.4	113.9
February .....	118.0	95.5	97.8	103.3	117.6	120.9	106.1	112.6	144.2	115.9
March .....	112.5	97.6	94.8	100.4	116.2	121.4	106.0	112.6	143.9	119.2
April .....	118.1	103.7	95.0	96.1	117.2	123.0	107.4	115.7	143.7	123.1
May .....	128.5	117.1	102.4	104.2	121.1	125.5	111.7	126.7	151.9	127.5
June .....	144.5	122.2	104.7	108.4	125.0	127.6	113.9	132.3	157.7	130.3
July .....	150.2	125.2	105.1	109.8	125.0	127.7	116.3	136.9	163.0	133.9
August .....	144.7	129.9	104.7	109.0	125.5	127.3	115.9	137.0	162.6	135.5
September .....	142.2	127.4	102.0	106.1	126.9	126.3	115.4	134.7	160.6	132.1
October .....	138.8	126.2	100.8	103.1	126.0	125.5	113.9	132.1	155.3	126.2
November .....	127.8	117.4	99.3	101.1	122.9	124.6	110.9	128.1	151.6	118.1
December .....	116.1	106.6	96.3	97.9	117.0	120.3	107.7	121.0	146.6	111.6
1958:										
January .....	108.4	94.2	92.3	93.8	113.2	117.0	103.9	114.4	142.2	106.9
February .....	109.3	100.2	90.8	94.8	112.3	116.3	102.7	113.1	140.2	108.9
March .....	111.2	97.7	89.0	93.1	111.2	116.7	103.3	114.3	140.4	109.4
April .....	111.3	97.7	91.3	89.9	112.8	119.5	105.4	119.5	141.1	111.2
May .....	123.3	112.9	96.3	96.7	117.3	120.7	109.0	129.5	150.6	116.6
June .....	133.4	117.8	97.0	100.2	120.4	122.5	112.0	133.8	155.5	118.0
July .....	139.3	123.1	100.3	102.1	120.7	122.2	113.8	135.9	160.3	119.7
August .....	138.1	126.3	98.3	103.1	121.1	121.3	113.2	137.2	161.9	120.5
September .....	132.3	124.6	99.7	102.7	120.8	122.2	112.7	135.9	159.5	120.5
October .....	130.1	129.4	100.0	100.3	120.7	119.3	111.8	132.8	154.9	118.4
November .....	121.1	134.4	96.5	101.3	119.7	120.0	109.3	130.1	151.1	115.3
December .....	112.5	115.6	94.6	100.5	114.4	118.0	107.9	123.1	148.4	110.9
1959:										
January .....	111.6	101.8	93.9	98.3	111.8	116.6	105.9	118.5	144.1	108.0
February .....	104.5	101.2	87.1	97.5	111.2	116.0	105.1	118.3	145.0	109.5
March .....	106.4	104.4	87.9	96.3	110.9	116.9	105.9	119.5	145.9	112.2
April .....	107.2	108.7	94.0	91.2	113.7	118.5	107.6	124.0	146.2	114.5
May .....	117.5	127.4	96.0	98.0	117.6	121.4	111.8	133.2	154.7	117.9
June .....	136.3	137.4	97.9	104.7	121.7	124.3	115.8	138.4	161.6	121.8
July .....	143.9	146.5	101.5	106.8	122.7	123.8	117.9	141.4	164.5	110.2
August .....	143.6	150.8	101.0	106.4	124.7	124.7	119.0	140.0	166.7	109.4
September .....	144.8	145.5	99.9	106.2	124.9	125.6	118.0	137.9	165.0	122.9
October .....	141.5	139.1	100.2	104.3	124.1	125.0	116.4	135.2	160.3	120.3
November .....	133.7	132.7	99.7	104.8	122.4	122.3	113.2	129.4	155.1	117.3
December .....	118.8	120.2	97.0	105.6	116.5	120.0	109.6	123.9	151.2	113.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



## EMPLOYMENT IN PROVINCES

1949 = 100

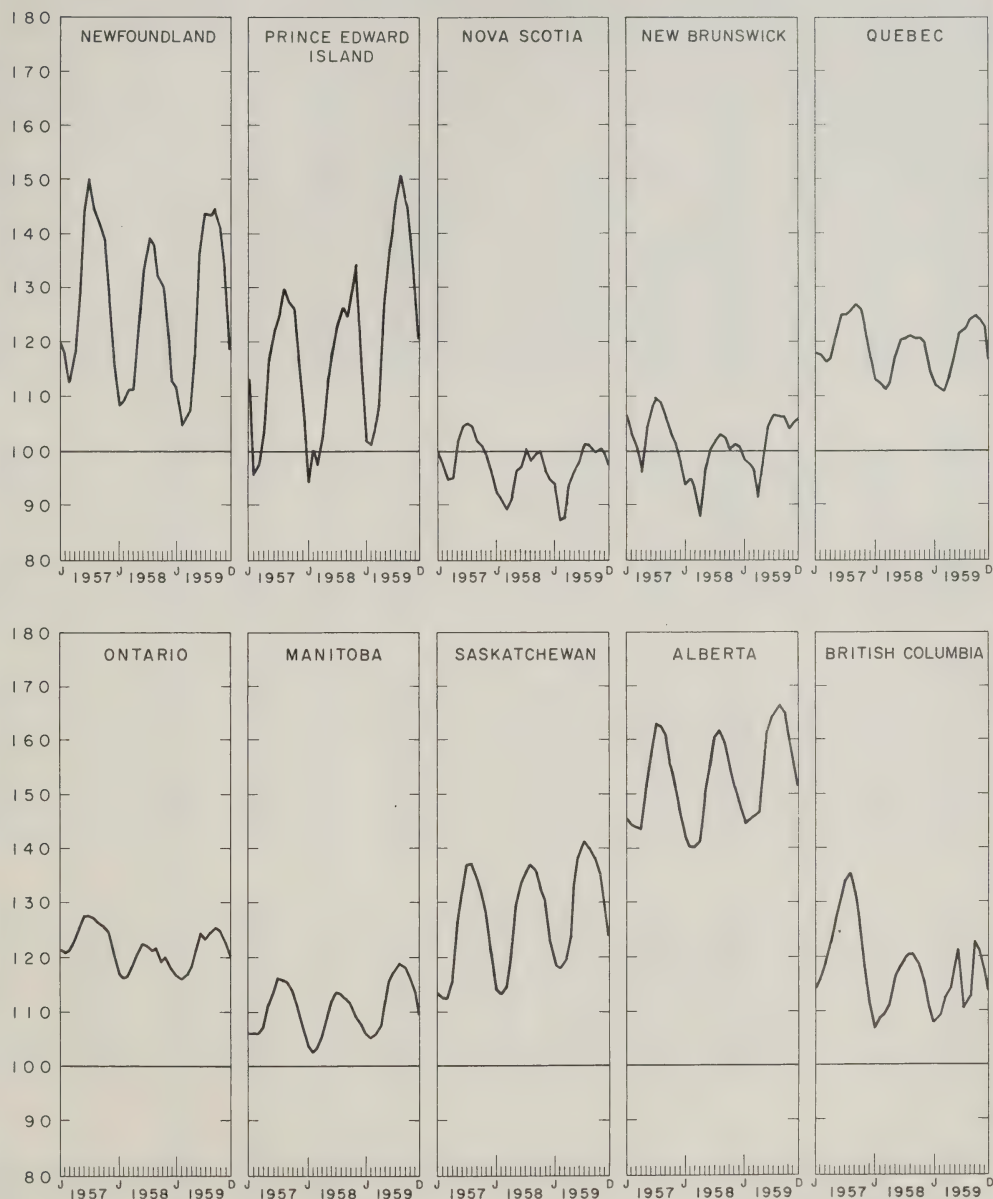


TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
Average:										
1939 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	67.5	..	..	..
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	69.5	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	87.3	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	111.9	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	135.7	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	134.1	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	109.3	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	85.4	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	96.1	..	102.2	..	93.2	97.3	..	99.8
1948 .....	..	..	98.0	..	103.1	..	100.5	100.1	..	101.2
1949 .....	..	..	100.0	..	100.0	..	100.0	100.0	..	100.0
1950 .....	..	..	100.2	..	95.4	..	98.7	101.0	..	101.3
1951 .....	109.6	..	109.5	..	102.3	..	101.6	107.8	..	108.9
1952 .....	114.1	106.2	116.6	..	107.7	..	105.2	106.2	..	105.1
1953 .....	116.8	101.1	115.2	..	102.6	..	110.8	104.7	..	101.6
1954 .....	114.0	93.0	113.4	..	100.2	..	110.5	99.7	..	102.4
1955 .....	117.9	89.9	113.3	..	101.3	..	108.0	102.6	..	105.3
1956 .....	123.5	91.1	118.4	..	101.5	..	111.0	108.2	..	118.3
1957 .....	124.1	93.3	117.8	..	99.4	..	110.8	106.9	..	118.3
1958 .....	126.0	90.8	114.4	97.9	95.6	..	108.1	98.4	102.7	113.2
1959 .....	135.5	87.2	117.0	99.8	101.5	110.1	110.4	100.3	100.0	116.5
1956:										
January .....	113.9	83.8	115.7	..	111.8	..	103.7	103.7	..	105.5
February .....	112.0	89.1	117.0	..	106.1	..	103.7	104.3	..	106.7
March .....	115.1	89.7	117.6	..	109.1	..	104.0	106.2	..	108.8
April .....	113.5	88.9	114.1	..	96.0	..	107.9	102.3	..	115.5
May .....	123.1	92.1	115.1	..	95.6	..	108.6	100.7	..	119.4
June .....	126.5	92.0	117.4	..	96.1	..	114.8	111.5	..	124.8
July .....	130.5	92.8	118.4	..	97.4	..	116.4	110.7	..	127.2
August .....	134.7	92.8	120.5	..	101.2	..	116.1	111.2	..	127.3
September .....	136.4	93.5	119.3	..	97.9	..	117.1	108.8	..	126.0
October .....	132.1	92.2	119.5	..	96.6	..	115.9	112.8	..	125.4
November .....	127.7	93.5	123.6	..	99.8	..	115.0	112.8	..	120.2
December .....	116.3	92.9	122.4	..	110.2	..	108.5	112.8	..	113.1
1957:										
January .....	111.8	92.3	119.4	..	108.4	..	105.2	109.3	..	111.3
February .....	114.6	92.4	120.4	..	112.2	..	105.6	109.4	..	112.0
March .....	113.6	90.5	118.5	..	109.7	..	105.8	109.7	..	113.1
April .....	116.1	91.4	114.6	..	94.6	..	109.2	107.8	..	117.8
May .....	123.8	93.1	119.2	..	93.1	..	112.2	108.5	..	123.1
June .....	128.1	95.0	117.6	..	93.8	..	113.5	106.7	..	127.8
July .....	131.9	93.2	117.3	..	97.8	..	115.1	107.6	..	124.9
August .....	130.6	94.6	118.2	..	98.5	..	116.7	105.0	..	123.9
September .....	132.5	95.6	116.3	..	92.9	..	115.8	105.9	..	121.6
October .....	131.4	93.1	117.3	..	95.8	..	113.8	106.6	..	118.8
November .....	130.9	95.1	118.0	..	81.4	..	112.1	105.8	..	115.2
December .....	124.1	93.3	117.4	..	105.2	..	105.1	100.5	..	109.9
1958:										
January .....	115.6	91.1	116.5	97.9	99.7	..	103.5	99.0	116.5	108.2
February .....	111.8	90.4	114.3	91.2	100.5	..	103.2	97.5	105.5	107.8
March .....	116.4	88.7	113.9	89.9	102.0	..	104.5	98.0	103.1	107.8
April .....	119.9	88.8	111.8	90.8	87.3	..	107.2	96.6	90.5	110.8
May .....	123.4	90.2	111.9	96.9	91.2	..	111.7	97.1	102.4	115.8
June .....	127.3	90.8	112.3	98.1	94.1	..	112.4	97.2	105.9	120.0
July .....	133.4	91.6	113.4	98.2	93.7	..	112.4	97.2	108.6	116.6
August .....	133.9	91.5	112.7	99.4	93.0	..	109.2	98.4	106.1	117.6
September .....	135.2	92.6	114.2	102.1	92.6	..	107.7	100.7	100.9	116.3
October .....	133.4	91.8	115.8	103.0	95.0	..	110.9	100.5	99.9	116.8
November .....	135.9	92.5	116.3	109.0	95.0	..	110.4	100.9	98.2	116.8
December .....	125.7	90.2	119.8	98.1	102.9	..	104.3	97.9	95.1	104.1
1959:										
January .....	129.3	86.9	116.9	93.8	106.6	105.1	103.3	97.1	94.3	107.0
February .....	120.9	67.3	116.5	91.3	111.5	100.7	103.9	97.6	95.3	106.5
March .....	118.9	68.8	118.8	91.6	110.2	100.5	106.7	99.1	94.3	108.2
April .....	119.5	86.5	115.0	96.1	92.2	105.2	109.1	99.9	94.2	112.4
May .....	131.1	89.2	116.2	98.5	95.4	110.0	110.9	100.5	97.4	117.9
June .....	137.3	89.1	116.6	101.1	96.1	113.1	112.9	101.0	100.0	123.1
July .....	144.4	93.3	117.3	102.0	97.3	114.7	114.3	98.5	103.4	122.5
August .....	149.1	91.5	115.5	102.8	95.5	116.0	115.5	103.0	104.3	123.2
September .....	152.5	92.6	116.3	104.2	100.1	116.0	115.1	103.9	105.9	124.9
October .....	144.8	93.1	115.9	105.0	100.1	117.2	113.6	103.5	105.6	122.7
November .....	146.6	94.7	119.7	109.8	101.4	113.3	111.9	100.7	104.1	119.0
December .....	131.3	93.6	119.0	101.6	108.1	108.9	107.9	98.8	101.8	110.2

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Drummond- ville	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Kingston	Peter- borough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
Average:										
1939 .....	..	60.9	57.0	..	..	..	56.3	53.1	..	..
1940 .....	..	64.2	63.5	..	..	..	61.9	63.0	..	..
1941 .....	..	76.5	77.5	..	..	..	74.4	79.3	..	..
1942 .....	..	87.6	82.7	..	..	..	87.0	92.5	..	..
1943 .....	..	97.6	85.3	..	..	..	93.6	92.5	..	..
1944 .....	..	97.7	84.8	..	..	..	95.0	89.7	..	..
1945 .....	..	90.4	82.8	..	..	..	89.2	87.6	..	..
1946 .....	..	88.6	88.1	..	..	..	86.7	82.2	..	..
1947 .....	..	94.3	91.4	..	..	..	93.2	91.6	..	..
1948 .....	..	97.1	96.5	..	..	..	97.3	96.9	..	..
1949 .....	..	100.0	100.0	..	..	..	100.0	100.0	..	..
1950 .....	..	101.3	103.1	..	..	..	104.1	100.8	..	..
1951 .....	..	106.6	108.4	..	..	..	110.7	109.5	..	..
1952 .....	90.7	110.9	108.9	..	98.1	140.6	113.3	109.2	124.0	153.1
1953 .....	83.6	113.7	109.2	..	97.9	158.2	119.8	111.1	121.1	166.9
1954 .....	69.8	110.7	109.9	..	96.7	141.1	120.1	103.6	110.8	142.2
1955 .....	75.8	113.4	114.0	..	95.1	132.2	121.6	106.4	111.9	123.8
1956 .....	75.3	120.2	119.6	..	104.7	164.8	128.3	113.8	124.9	127.2
1957 .....	75.8	124.6	120.3	..	106.9	170.0	132.1	114.4	124.3	125.6
1958 .....	73.7	121.5	121.2	112.8	99.1	166.1	131.0	105.0	109.6	108.3
1959 .....	77.3	123.3	124.9	110.4	101.2	171.0	131.3	112.0	111.3	101.2
1956:										
January .....	78.3	114.2	112.7	..	95.8	81.8	123.2	109.1	102.5	115.2
February .....	78.0	114.0	113.4	..	96.4	159.9	124.0	108.8	115.9	114.4
March .....	77.0	115.3	114.5	..	98.5	170.4	125.1	110.0	123.3	116.4
April .....	77.0	117.7	116.0	..	101.4	177.4	125.9	112.6	124.7	119.5
May .....	61.3	119.5	119.5	..	104.0	180.4	127.3	114.7	127.2	126.1
June .....	76.9	121.2	122.1	..	106.7	179.9	129.2	116.3	128.9	130.8
July .....	75.5	120.7	123.4	..	106.8	174.7	128.0	115.2	128.0	132.7
August .....	75.9	123.7	123.3	..	107.5	168.4	129.3	114.7	129.7	138.0
September .....	75.5	124.9	122.9	..	106.6	152.0	130.2	115.2	128.4	145.8
October .....	74.8	125.1	123.5	..	110.8	174.5	132.0	116.6	131.4	135.4
November .....	76.6	126.0	123.6	..	110.8	178.5	132.9	116.6	131.6	129.7
December .....	76.4	121.5	120.5	..	109.2	179.3	131.9	115.6	127.2	122.1
1957:										
January .....	76.6	120.4	115.7	..	109.7	174.3	129.2	113.0	125.5	119.7
February .....	77.2	120.8	115.5	..	109.1	173.2	129.3	113.7	124.7	118.9
March .....	76.3	121.9	116.7	..	107.8	172.8	130.2	113.8	124.8	117.6
April .....	75.9	124.3	119.1	..	108.4	175.9	131.6	115.5	126.4	122.7
May .....	74.9	125.9	121.6	..	110.0	175.9	132.7	113.9	126.6	126.2
June .....	75.8	126.8	122.4	..	109.6	173.0	133.4	118.3	126.2	131.4
July .....	75.2	126.1	123.0	..	106.4	171.1	132.8	117.4	125.2	132.9
August .....	76.6	127.4	122.7	..	106.2	165.7	132.3	115.5	127.0	142.3
September .....	75.7	127.8	122.2	..	104.5	130.4	133.4	115.4	125.4	140.3
October .....	76.2	127.2	122.9	..	103.9	172.3	133.4	114.5	121.7	123.3
November .....	74.9	126.0	122.1	..	103.8	178.7	134.9	112.6	121.2	118.8
December .....	74.1	121.1	119.9	..	102.8	176.3	132.0	109.4	116.6	112.9
1958:										
January .....	72.7	118.9	114.4	112.2	101.5	168.9	128.7	107.5	112.4	107.6
February .....	71.2	118.4	113.8	109.2	99.8	166.7	128.0	105.6	110.0	105.8
March .....	70.9	119.0	115.6	111.4	99.6	167.8	128.7	106.1	109.2	105.9
April .....	72.4	120.9	117.6	113.7	99.5	169.3	129.9	108.8	109.9	107.3
May .....	71.9	122.2	120.7	115.6	99.5	174.1	131.0	108.0	112.2	111.2
June .....	72.7	123.1	123.0	116.3	98.4	173.1	131.8	109.1	113.4	115.0
July .....	70.1	122.6	123.2	117.2	98.5	146.5	131.6	108.8	106.7	112.6
August .....	73.7	123.2	124.8	115.0	98.2	137.9	132.4	98.6	111.7	116.4
September .....	75.3	123.7	125.9	113.4	97.6	163.3	132.5	97.1	113.6	117.9
October .....	77.7	123.6	125.4	111.0	98.7	166.2	132.0	96.6	106.1	104.9
November .....	77.6	123.3	125.9	110.0	99.2	178.0	133.6	107.1	106.5	99.5
December .....	78.0	119.5	123.7	108.2	99.3	180.9	131.8	106.6	104.1	95.6
1959:										
January .....	77.6	118.2	118.8	106.6	98.4	179.0	129.1	105.8	106.8	93.4
February .....	78.0	118.2	118.6	106.8	97.7	178.7	126.4	106.2	108.0	93.2
March .....	76.8	119.2	118.8	107.6	99.3	179.1	127.7	107.3	109.4	93.7
April .....	76.1	122.6	121.0	110.2	100.2	179.5	129.1	110.5	110.8	97.1
May .....	75.3	123.9	125.2	111.6	102.1	182.5	131.0	112.7	112.2	102.7
June .....	76.2	124.9	127.0	112.6	104.5	183.3	133.0	114.6	114.4	106.9
July .....	76.8	124.2	126.7	113.5	103.6	176.8	132.2	114.5	106.3	108.0
August .....	78.1	125.7	128.3	113.0	103.7	136.7	133.0	114.5	114.4	112.9
September .....	78.4	127.0	130.2	111.4	102.3	177.3	134.3	115.4	116.9	112.4
October .....	79.3	127.5	129.8	111.5	101.9	178.7	135.0	116.3	116.2	101.8
November .....	78.7	126.9	127.9	111.0	101.6	116.9	134.4	113.8	107.5	98.8
December .....	76.7	121.9	126.1	109.1	99.2	184.0	130.7	111.2	112.2	93.2



TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
Average:									
1939.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	47.1
1940.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	56.3
1941.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	79.0
1942.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	97.8
1943.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	105.7
1944.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	100.8
1945.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	84.1
1946.....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	82.9
1947.....	96.8	..	..	96.7	..	..	92.6	..	92.2
1948.....	103.8	..	..	98.7	..	..	95.8	..	94.5
1949.....	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	..	100.0	..	100.0
1950.....	97.5	..	..	102.0	..	..	104.4	..	102.2
1951.....	99.9	..	..	106.2	..	..	108.8	..	107.7
1952.....	99.9	..	102.3	102.0	130.7	..	108.8	122.8	107.0
1953.....	86.8	..	108.1	108.4	134.8	..	113.6	122.1	110.9
1954.....	82.4	..	97.9	103.3	134.2	..	110.6	117.4	91.5
1955.....	85.0	..	99.1	105.5	131.0	..	111.7	121.4	103.4
1956.....	88.6	..	109.2	113.0	137.9	..	117.6	134.7	104.9
1957.....	86.8	..	114.9	115.8	143.3	..	120.1	139.2	95.9
1958.....	87.1	118.2	110.6	113.7	116.2	..	119.7	129.9	78.6
1959.....	90.7	126.1	112.9	121.4	138.1	94.1	123.8	119.5	79.3
1956:									
January.....	88.8	..	104.3	105.4	130.9	..	110.5	123.0	105.6
February.....	90.4	..	105.5	105.5	131.1	..	113.8	124.6	107.9
March.....	92.8	..	107.2	107.3	132.1	..	115.3	128.4	109.2
April.....	93.3	..	108.8	108.9	132.8	..	115.4	134.2	109.9
May.....	91.3	..	109.6	111.5	136.3	..	118.2	139.3	106.7
June.....	89.6	..	109.6	115.7	139.3	..	118.4	139.6	107.9
July.....	90.3	..	110.2	116.0	140.8	..	118.3	142.7	107.7
August.....	84.0	..	109.5	115.5	143.3	..	117.7	137.7	87.1
September.....	82.4	..	109.9	116.8	141.4	..	121.3	140.5	96.2
October.....	83.9	..	111.7	119.3	144.9	..	122.0	139.8	105.9
November.....	88.6	..	112.4	118.7	141.5	..	121.8	139.4	107.4
December.....	87.5	..	111.6	115.0	140.7	..	118.9	127.1	107.2
1957:									
January.....	86.8	..	112.2	113.9	139.2	..	119.1	129.3	105.8
February.....	86.2	..	113.7	113.2	138.7	..	118.7	130.0	103.1
March.....	88.4	..	114.7	113.5	139.1	..	119.5	137.3	101.9
April.....	88.4	..	115.2	114.0	139.7	..	119.6	144.9	100.7
May.....	86.9	..	117.3	115.1	142.9	..	120.9	138.7	102.4
June.....	87.4	..	118.7	117.8	146.5	..	121.6	144.1	98.2
July.....	87.9	..	118.4	117.2	147.8	..	119.9	144.5	97.0
August.....	85.0	..	117.2	118.6	146.8	..	119.6	145.5	85.1
September.....	85.5	..	114.6	118.0	144.6	..	121.9	143.4	87.2
October.....	87.9	..	114.6	118.7	145.1	..	122.0	139.2	91.3
November.....	86.0	..	112.5	116.6	144.7	..	121.6	139.1	92.3
December.....	85.6	..	109.9	113.6	144.8	..	116.7	134.0	86.1
1958:									
January.....	86.0	117.7	110.6	109.6	142.0	..	116.6	131.7	74.2
February.....	86.1	111.5	110.0	108.0	141.8	..	115.6	132.7	80.9
March.....	87.9	111.0	109.7	107.8	142.8	..	116.3	134.3	81.2
April.....	86.7	114.0	109.3	109.7	138.8	..	118.3	135.7	80.3
May.....	87.0	116.5	107.5	112.1	139.0	..	121.0	134.5	80.7
June.....	86.3	120.2	112.1	114.9	138.0	..	121.9	134.7	82.1
July.....	83.7	119.0	112.8	115.8	136.0	..	120.9	130.5	78.0
August.....	85.5	119.3	112.0	115.2	133.4	..	118.2	130.1	67.2
September.....	88.0	122.5	112.1	117.9	115.5	..	122.2	120.6	80.6
October.....	89.5	121.8	111.8	118.7	146.2	..	123.3	124.8	78.2
November.....	90.3	122.8	110.8	118.7	47.1	..	123.0	124.9	81.3
December.....	88.1	122.3	108.3	116.1	71.3	..	118.8	124.0	79.1
1959:									
January.....	88.7	119.7	108.2	114.9	126.0	92.4	119.3	121.2	72.6
February.....	89.2	120.3	109.0	115.0	129.7	91.8	119.7	121.1	78.4
March.....	92.1	123.2	109.4	115.9	133.4	91.4	120.7	102.2	80.7
April.....	92.4	124.1	111.6	117.8	136.1	91.7	121.8	107.3	80.7
May.....	91.2	128.2	111.2	119.5	138.8	93.3	125.6	107.4	82.1
June.....	92.9	130.1	113.9	123.0	140.0	95.5	126.8	114.1	84.6
July.....	94.3	126.0	116.5	123.5	142.0	96.2	124.7	127.9	78.9
August.....	91.8	128.8	117.2	126.8	142.6	97.2	125.2	128.2	74.5
September.....	91.4	129.3	116.2	126.5	141.8	95.0	126.2	126.8	80.9
October.....	90.4	129.1	113.9	127.1	141.5	96.6	127.7	128.3	82.0
November.....	88.4	128.7	115.6	124.7	142.3	93.9	126.8	126.0	78.1
December.....	85.7	125.1	112.2	121.7	142.5	94.3	121.6	123.2	79.2

TABLE 7. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
Average:									
1939.....	..	..	59.2	..	..	..	..	49.7	..
1940.....	..	..	62.8	..	..	..	..	53.5	..
1941.....	..	..	74.4	..	..	..	..	64.2	..
1942.....	..	..	79.7	..	..	..	..	88.7	..
1943.....	..	..	83.6	..	..	..	..	105.9	..
1944.....	..	..	87.2	..	..	..	..	104.6	..
1945.....	..	..	85.9	..	..	..	..	96.1	..
1946.....	..	..	90.3	..	..	..	..	85.9	..
1947.....	..	102.3	93.9	93.5	99.1	82.1	90.9	96.9	103.0
1948.....	..	109.1	97.1	97.0	100.0	90.8	94.9	102.1	99.7
1949.....	..	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
1950.....	..	105.4	100.6	100.6	102.2	111.0	104.7	99.0	99.4
1951.....	..	106.3	102.7	102.9	107.8	120.1	113.4	101.4	106.6
1952.....	130.1	118.3	104.0	106.9	113.0	129.9	121.7	100.1	106.6
1953.....	136.0	120.1	103.9	112.3	117.4	145.7	128.8	102.1	110.3
1954.....	102.8	107.0	103.4	119.2	120.7	145.2	132.1	102.6	110.6
1955.....	115.0	107.8	104.6	115.3	118.3	155.2	141.2	107.9	116.2
1956.....	129.7	112.8	106.8	118.6	120.1	174.9	154.0	117.4	120.1
1957.....	137.2	119.0	107.7	122.2	127.4	180.2	159.2	120.4	121.5
1958.....	139.6	115.2	107.5	122.6	131.9	178.9	158.8	114.8	115.6
1959.....	146.8	111.8	111.3	132.7	136.3	186.6	169.5	116.0	113.4
1956:									
January.....	119.2	104.8	103.0	109.2	111.4	155.5	139.6	108.3	114.9
February.....	117.7	103.6	102.1	108.2	108.4	153.8	139.9	109.1	113.1
March.....	119.8	103.0	102.3	110.2	107.7	156.7	143.2	111.5	116.0
April.....	125.5	111.6	103.6	114.5	112.3	165.1	147.5	114.4	116.6
May.....	130.6	114.9	105.4	120.9	121.6	178.3	152.4	117.2	119.4
June.....	134.8	116.8	108.3	124.8	124.7	183.7	157.8	119.0	119.7
July.....	135.6	117.6	109.2	121.9	127.5	186.4	167.4	121.4	121.5
August.....	136.2	118.5	109.5	122.7	127.9	187.9	164.0	123.5	124.8
September.....	135.2	117.2	110.2	123.8	129.0	185.6	160.1	122.0	126.9
October.....	134.7	115.6	110.1	123.9	126.9	186.8	160.5	121.8	123.4
November.....	134.0	115.8	109.7	123.5	124.8	183.9	159.2	121.3	122.0
December.....	133.1	113.8	108.2	119.5	119.4	174.8	156.2	119.0	123.4
1957:									
January.....	129.6	107.0	103.8	114.4	116.0	170.0	153.2	114.5	117.2
February.....	129.8	104.0	103.0	112.6	114.5	167.2	153.1	115.4	117.9
March.....	132.0	105.7	103.4	111.6	117.8	169.5	153.7	116.8	116.9
April.....	137.1	115.0	105.3	115.2	118.4	175.2	154.0	119.5	118.7
May.....	137.1	121.3	108.5	123.6	126.5	180.8	159.4	121.7	122.3
June.....	144.4	126.1	109.4	126.4	131.8	186.1	162.4	123.9	123.4
July.....	146.0	129.0	110.2	127.7	135.6	188.4	168.6	126.0	124.6
August.....	145.5	130.4	110.6	129.3	136.6	189.7	165.2	128.1	125.5
September.....	140.5	126.0	111.0	129.1	136.2	188.7	164.3	124.4	127.2
October.....	138.0	125.5	110.6	129.5	137.1	187.2	159.9	120.6	128.6
November.....	135.0	121.3	108.8	126.9	133.3	183.6	159.7	119.1	120.1
December.....	130.9	116.5	107.8	120.7	125.1	176.5	157.0	115.2	120.9
1958:									
January.....	127.4	107.0	103.1	114.9	120.6	168.1	151.6	111.7	112.2
February.....	126.2	105.0	101.9	112.8	116.3	164.3	149.1	110.5	110.1
March.....	127.5	106.5	102.5	114.1	120.7	165.8	150.8	110.9	114.9
April.....	134.3	114.4	105.0	118.5	126.6	172.2	149.5	112.8	113.4
May.....	138.9	119.4	107.0	124.9	133.7	181.3	155.8	115.4	116.8
June.....	142.1	122.9	108.6	126.6	138.0	185.7	160.0	116.2	116.8
July.....	145.7	125.6	109.7	125.7	140.8	187.8	166.6	116.9	117.2
August.....	149.6	120.2	110.0	127.6	139.9	188.4	163.0	118.3	116.0
September.....	148.8	118.0	110.8	127.2	138.7	187.2	165.4	117.6	117.6
October.....	148.8	115.1	110.7	128.7	138.1	187.6	165.3	117.3	117.9
November.....	147.5	117.1	110.4	128.7	137.4	180.8	163.5	116.7	116.0
December.....	139.0	111.8	109.8	122.0	129.3	177.4	164.9	113.9	118.1
1959:									
January.....	135.0	105.3	106.1	121.7	124.7	168.9	158.4	112.5	111.4
February.....	132.4	102.8	105.7	121.4	124.1	171.4	158.0	112.9	110.1
March.....	133.7	104.7	106.8	127.0	125.2	174.8	159.7	114.3	114.7
April.....	138.0	109.9	108.2	130.3	130.0	180.4	163.3	116.2	115.2
May.....	144.0	117.1	110.5	137.1	137.4	188.3	168.2	118.1	114.8
June.....	151.5	118.9	113.1	141.2	140.4	193.7	174.4	120.1	116.7
July.....	155.5	122.0	113.9	142.2	143.3	195.5	177.1	110.2	109.6
August.....	156.5	120.0	115.2	137.4	146.3	198.8	177.3	112.8	109.2
September.....	155.9	114.8	115.9	135.4	145.1	198.8	177.8	121.0	120.2
October.....	155.3	113.8	115.6	134.9	145.5	195.9	176.5	119.3	115.8
November.....	155.5	108.3	113.7	134.4	140.0	189.3	173.6	118.2	112.8
December.....	148.5	103.9	111.1	129.5	133.8	183.6	169.2	116.8	110.5

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959

Industries	1958											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging) .....</b>	<b>76.3</b>	<b>71.4</b>	<b>54.8</b>	<b>42.1</b>	<b>65.5</b>	<b>83.1</b>	<b>81.3</b>	<b>76.4</b>	<b>84.9</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>93.3</b>	<b>89.5</b>
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>125.5</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>126.8</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>127.1</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>118.2</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>115.4</b>
Metal mining .....	137.9	138.4	138.1	136.5	140.2	141.2	141.8	142.5	138.7	126.0	124.0	123.3
Gold (a) .....	74.6	74.4	73.9	74.4	75.2	75.9	76.4	76.3	76.1	75.1	74.3	72.9
Other metal (b) .....	197.0	198.0	197.9	194.5	200.9	202.2	202.7	204.1	197.1	173.5	170.3	170.3
Iron .....	221.7	225.9	222.7	220.3	223.6	225.5	224.9	227.6	223.4	219.4	210.5	212.0
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels .....	111.4	111.8	107.0	97.8	100.8	99.3	100.7	100.2	101.2	101.3	100.6	102.7
Coal .....	61.2	59.3	57.2	55.8	54.5	53.7	54.9	54.9	56.9	57.5	55.4	55.5
Oil and natural gas .....	294.6	303.6	302.0	262.4	282.0	277.9	280.2	277.2	274.4	272.7	278.3	288.3
Non-metal (c) .....	118.3	119.4	123.4	127.7	138.2	143.5	140.0	137.8	134.4	132.7	123.2	117.2
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>107.9</b>	<b>108.2</b>	<b>108.3</b>	<b>108.8</b>	<b>110.4</b>	<b>112.0</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>111.5</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>110.1</b>	<b>109.6</b>	<b>106.8</b>
Durable goods (t) .....	115.2	115.1	115.2	115.5	117.4	118.3	116.5	113.0	114.1	112.4	113.2	111.4
Non-durable goods (t) .....	101.7	102.2	102.3	103.0	104.5	106.6	107.9	110.2	110.9	108.2	106.5	102.8
Food and beverages .....	100.2	99.3	100.6	104.0	110.3	116.1	122.4	127.3	128.4	119.5	115.2	104.6
Meat products .....	123.1	119.4	121.1	123.4	128.9	131.9	135.4	137.5	135.1	137.0	137.2	129.8
Dairy products .....	106.7	105.8	109.8	117.9	125.7	133.2	137.3	133.1	128.2	126.4	123.2	115.4
Canned and cured fish .....	72.2	72.4	83.6	96.9	123.8	140.3	160.8	172.9	144.3	126.1	96.8	76.5
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	71.6	69.9	68.7	74.1	83.6	106.3	142.5	191.0	207.2	119.9	109.2	74.1
Grain mill products .....	100.8	100.7	103.4	103.8	104.0	105.8	104.0	105.1	107.1	106.7	105.3	104.5
Bread and other bakery products .....	105.9	106.4	106.9	106.9	109.4	111.4	111.7	111.7	110.9	110.6	110.7	108.9
Biscuits and crackers .....	88.9	88.9	86.8	89.2	93.1	98.1	95.7	95.3	98.4	97.1	92.1	82.6
Distilled and malt liquors .....	100.4	100.2	99.9	102.9	107.5	108.6	112.6	97.6	109.6	112.6	115.3	102.9
Other beverages (d) .....	118.1	117.5	119.1	125.3	132.8	138.4	141.4	142.6	137.0	131.9	128.3	131.1
Confectionery .....	86.5	88.3	85.1	82.9	83.5	83.9	83.0	91.8	98.5	100.0	97.1	89.8
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	104.7	115.3	117.6	109.2	90.1	91.2	90.4	90.5	90.3	89.6	91.4	108.9
Rubber products .....	100.8	99.0	97.4	97.1	99.6	100.2	100.5	99.3	101.1	101.0	99.7	98.6
Leather products .....	85.5	86.0	85.5	84.3	84.4	85.8	86.5	88.4	88.2	86.4	86.6	84.7
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	91.1	92.1	91.4	89.9	89.4	91.1	92.1	94.0	93.6	90.9	91.4	90.4
Other leather products (f) .....	75.3	75.0	74.8	74.2	75.3	76.0	76.3	78.3	78.3	78.1	78.0	74.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	78.5	77.6	76.4	76.7	76.2	76.4	75.4	77.8	78.7	79.2	79.5	78.2
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	75.1	77.4	74.4	75.3	74.3	74.2	77.7	76.5	76.4	76.2	76.7	75.6
Woolen goods .....	59.4	59.3	58.2	58.1	57.2	58.3	59.0	60.3	59.6	59.9	58.9	57.8
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	81.3	80.0	79.2	78.6	77.6	78.6	79.1	80.2	80.9	80.8	81.2	80.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	90.6	91.3	91.3	90.0	88.6	88.9	89.2	93.4	94.1	92.9	90.9	87.3
Men's clothing .....	94.5	94.8	94.5	92.8	92.9	93.2	92.2	95.2	95.1	93.3	91.4	87.6
Women's clothing .....	95.8	98.0	98.0	95.8	91.7	90.2	93.1	100.0	101.6	99.3	95.0	91.1
Knit goods .....	75.4	76.1	76.2	75.8	74.2	74.5	74.6	77.1	78.0	77.9	79.3	76.2
Fur goods .....	63.3	64.5	64.4	66.0	67.1	68.7	65.9	68.8	72.0	72.5	71.8	68.7
Wood products .....	94.2	95.4	95.9	96.9	104.3	108.0	109.4	110.0	109.2	106.8	103.3	97.4
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	92.2	93.9	94.4	94.8	105.6	110.7	112.9	113.8	112.4	109.1	104.9	97.4
Furniture .....	106.4	106.9	106.9	107.6	108.8	109.2	109.7	111.1	112.7	113.1	110.9	107.1
Other wood products (h) .....	80.6	80.3	82.9	86.6	89.5	93.1	92.9	90.1	87.6	84.5	81.7	79.1
Paper products .....	111.5	117.6	117.7	118.5	121.8	124.7	125.0	125.7	125.0	123.6	121.3	120.4
Pulp and paper mills .....	109.2	117.8	117.8	118.7	122.2	124.9	125.8	125.8	124.4	122.7	120.9	120.6
Other paper products (i) .....	117.1	117.1	117.6	118.0	120.9	124.0	123.0	125.3	126.5	125.7	122.2	119.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.3	118.8	118.7	118.6	118.7	119.5	118.7	117.9	120.1	119.6	120.4	118.4
Iron and steel products .....	105.1	103.8	103.4	104.1	104.1	104.4	103.4	99.0	99.1	98.8	103.7	102.4
Agriculture .....	69.9	68.2	70.2	69.7	64.4	61.6	56.4	60.0	59.3	60.7	63.2	65.5
Boilers and plate work .....	116.7	112.7	110.8	112.8	121.0	117.8	117.0	115.2	116.2	117.4	116.4	116.1
Fabricated and structural steel .....	159.9	154.4	153.9	152.8	158.3	163.1	162.4	164.8	169.1	161.0	158.6	151.7
Hardware and tools .....	92.4	91.0	90.8	90.8	89.5	90.2	88.6	86.0	94.2	94.3	94.9	95.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	94.2	96.8	95.7	96.2	97.6	99.8	102.7	104.3	104.5	103.8	100.8	93.1
Iron castings .....	100.1	97.6	97.7	97.4	93.7	95.8	94.0	91.7	92.7	94.8	97.2	94.9
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	111.8	109.2	109.3	108.3	109.7	108.0	106.8	107.1	103.9	103.4	104.3	103.8
Industrial machinery (r) .....	118.8	115.7	115.2	114.7	117.2	114.6	113.5	113.2	108.9	108.1	109.6	109.3
Primary iron and steel .....	109.1	109.3	108.0	109.3	109.4	110.7	111.9	87.2	85.5	85.3	110.3	110.0
Sheet metal products .....	98.5	97.6	98.5	101.0	101.8	103.7	104.2	105.4	106.5	105.3	103.1	99.7
Wire and wire products .....	108.1	106.0	110.1	111.1	113.9	115.3	110.5	110.9	113.0	109.7	113.3	112.3
Transportation equipment .....	127.1	129.0	130.0	129.6	130.7	129.5	122.2	112.0	117.6	119.2	119.9	119.4
Aircraft and parts .....	371.1	369.2	368.0	368.1	369.5	370.0	367.6	368.6	366.3	360.2	357.5	355.7
Motor vehicles .....	97.3	103.1	109.3	106.6	106.8	106.3	96.1	75.7	97.9	102.0	108.4	109.0
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	100.0	99.4	100.2	102.4	105.9	105.2	86.4	91.0	101.4	100.1	105.9	106.9
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	84.0	81.5	81.6	80.3	80.5	79.3	78.4	70.1	68.2	69.0	65.4	64.5
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	144.6	146.0	151.6	154.2	156.4	151.8	143.5	118.9	114.2	122.9	120.1	118.2

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 - Continued

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	77.5	70.1	52.9	42.6	61.9	87.2	78.1	76.0	97.2	102.6	102.7	97.5
Mining .....	122.4	118.8	118.4	120.6	123.3	126.4	127.8	127.0	125.8	124.9	123.7	121.8
Metal mining .....	136.9	136.9	138.4	139.3	141.3	144.8	144.7	144.1	142.7	141.7	140.8	138.2
Gold (a) .....	72.6	72.3	72.0	72.6	73.9	75.3	75.1	74.9	74.0	73.9	73.4	72.8
Other metal (b) .....	197.0	197.2	200.4	201.5	204.2	209.5	209.6	208.7	206.7	204.9	203.5	199.0
Iron .....	218.8	216.4	224.7	229.6	228.7	248.1	243.1	243.6	246.9	247.4	251.1	243.3
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Fuels .....	102.6	91.6	87.6	90.7	91.9	91.7	94.2	93.0	93.6	94.7	96.3	98.5
Coal .....	54.0	39.5	37.9	48.5	48.0	47.6	50.3	50.3	51.1	51.8	52.1	51.8
Oil and natural gas .....	293.7	296.5	283.2	256.7	264.4	265.1	266.7	276.7	276.4	279.6	286.5	299.7
Non-metal (c) .....	115.6	117.8	119.1	125.1	135.3	146.5	151.6	149.1	143.4	137.6	126.6	115.6
Asbestos .....	161.8	163.7	164.5	161.2	167.6	171.2	170.7	171.2	169.6	169.3	164.0	158.4
Manufacturing .....	107.5	107.5	108.4	109.5	111.7	114.2	112.2	113.5	115.3	113.9	110.6	108.4
Durable goods (t) .....	112.0	111.6	113.3	114.9	117.8	120.3	115.0	114.1	119.4	119.1	114.4	114.0
Non-durable goods (t) .....	103.7	104.0	104.2	104.8	106.4	109.1	109.8	112.9	111.8	109.6	107.4	103.7
Food and beverages .....	103.2	101.7	102.8	106.0	112.7	120.2	124.1	133.5	126.6	121.0	115.9	107.4
Meat products .....	130.0	127.4	129.5	134.7	140.5	144.0	146.2	146.6	144.5	144.8	144.4	138.7
Dairy products .....	115.2	115.7	117.1	122.3	131.1	136.7	137.5	135.2	130.2	126.9	121.1	115.6
Canned and cured fish .....	79.4	70.8	83.0	96.0	122.2	152.7	161.2	164.8	137.7	113.9	95.6	79.8
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	73.2	70.7	69.8	72.8	82.9	109.4	135.8	218.1	174.3	125.2	110.6	80.6
Grain mill products .....	102.7	102.7	102.2	103.4	103.8	106.2	106.1	105.8	106.0	104.7	102.7	99.4
Bread and other bakery products .....	107.4	107.1	107.9	106.9	109.3	111.9	112.5	112.2	110.9	111.9	110.8	109.5
Biscuits and crackers .....	87.2	87.8	86.3	87.7	91.9	96.6	92.0	92.9	96.4	97.9	93.1	84.1
Distilled and malt liquors .....	98.4	97.7	99.3	101.0	107.5	107.9	108.8	117.1	110.6	113.5	107.6	103.1
Other beverages (d) .....	124.1	123.7	125.9	130.2	139.5	148.4	153.8	153.5	145.3	133.0	135.0	138.9
Confectionery .....	90.1	88.6	84.9	81.8	82.3	85.0	85.7	85.7	93.0	101.7	100.0	85.5
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	116.2	114.3	111.9	99.7	86.3	85.6	83.4	83.2	84.4	85.0	94.2	110.0
Rubber products .....	102.1	103.5	103.5	103.3	106.8	108.8	108.2	108.4	110.5	109.9	106.0	103.6
Leather products .....	87.9	89.0	89.0	88.5	88.6	89.6	89.5	90.1	88.9	87.4	87.0	82.8
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	95.4	96.8	96.3	95.6	95.3	96.3	95.8	96.3	94.6	92.4	92.8	89.7
Other leather products (f) .....	74.2	74.9	75.7	75.6	76.3	77.5	78.1	78.9	78.7	78.4	76.5	70.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	79.2	79.1	79.2	79.5	80.1	80.0	78.8	79.3	80.0	78.1	77.0	75.9
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	77.1	77.4	76.8	76.1	75.6	74.9	72.3	72.6	72.6	65.5	64.7	63.5
Woolen goods .....	57.5	56.5	56.5	57.5	57.7	60.4	60.5	64.1	64.8	64.8	63.9	61.6
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	81.7	81.7	81.4	81.7	82.0	81.8	81.9	82.6	83.2	84.1	84.7	85.1
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	92.3	94.1	94.4	92.4	91.2	91.9	90.8	94.4	95.8	94.2	90.9	86.1
Men's clothing .....	92.0	94.1	95.0	93.8	93.4	94.0	92.5	94.1	95.6	94.5	92.2	85.1
Women's clothing .....	101.0	103.0	103.4	97.1	93.7	93.2	92.6	101.1	102.5	97.9	91.2	90.1
Knit goods .....	77.9	79.1	79.4	78.9	77.8	78.1	77.4	79.5	80.2	80.0	78.9	73.8
Fur goods .....	66.2	66.4	67.1	67.4	70.4	71.4	68.4	70.6	74.8	74.4	73.1	69.6
Wood products .....	98.3	100.4	101.8	102.4	109.6	114.4	94.4	94.8	111.6	108.7	104.6	101.0
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	98.5	101.7	102.9	102.9	113.2	119.1	87.6	87.3	114.3	109.8	104.7	101.5
Furniture .....	108.3	108.9	109.6	110.5	111.6	113.9	114.0	116.4	116.7	116.3	115.0	110.2
Other wood products (h) .....	78.3	78.5	81.7	84.5	89.0	93.1	89.4	89.1	89.5	88.8	84.5	81.2
Paper products .....	118.1	118.2	118.6	120.5	123.2	126.9	127.0	128.4	127.2	125.2	123.7	122.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	118.2	118.2	118.8	121.3	124.6	128.3	129.2	130.2	128.0	128.5	124.2	123.3
Other paper products (i) .....	117.9	118.3	118.1	118.5	119.4	123.3	121.6	124.0	125.2	123.7	122.6	119.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	118.2	119.3	119.9	120.1	120.4	121.9	121.1	121.1	123.3	124.0	124.3	122.3
Iron and steel products .....	102.4	104.3	106.3	107.9	110.2	112.8	112.6	112.9	112.7	113.6	111.7	109.2
Agricultural implements .....	68.4	76.2	79.3	80.8	82.0	82.9	83.4	76.9	75.6	78.4	78.3	78.4
Boilers and plate work .....	114.9	114.7	116.4	116.2	117.4	118.3	121.6	118.3	115.1	119.6	119.7	115.5
Fabricated and structural steel .....	156.4	158.0	159.3	160.1	168.1	171.8	171.9	171.8	168.6	162.2	156.4	152.0
Hardware and tools .....	95.3	94.5	96.3	97.6	98.2	100.4	99.7	101.6	103.6	102.9	102.1	102.0
Heating and cooking appliances .....	95.4	98.3	101.1	102.0	105.9	109.7	108.8	112.6	115.7	114.4	110.0	99.1
Iron castings .....	94.2	97.5	98.0	98.6	100.4	102.9	100.1	103.1	101.3	102.9	100.7	97.6
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	101.7	102.0	103.6	105.3	107.0	109.6	108.9	108.6	108.3	111.3	109.7	108.9
Industrial machinery (r) .....	109.1	109.8	111.8	114.2	117.0	120.1	119.0	120.3	119.8	120.1	119.1	118.6
Primary iron and steel .....	109.7	109.7	112.7	115.1	119.0	121.6	123.6	124.2	124.9	126.0	126.3	125.1
Sheet metal products .....	106.6	102.5	105.5	109.7	110.9	113.8	114.3	117.8	117.1	114.5	111.2	105.6
Wire and wire products .....	114.0	114.8	116.9	117.9	119.2	121.9	118.3	118.8	121.0	121.5	116.8	118.6
Transportation equipment .....	119.3	112.4	114.7	116.3	115.9	117.3	110.9	103.9	112.6	113.3	101.1	109.7
Aircraft and parts .....	353.8	254.1	259.7	262.0	263.2	263.0	256.9	257.8	252.6	250.3	246.7	243.4
Motor vehicles .....	102.2	111.5	112.4	111.2	111.7	113.4	104.5	78.4	109.2	112.7	88.3	116.9
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	108.9	109.9	113.7	115.0	114.9	115.0	115.0	99.4	108.8	109.6	86.6	107.1
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	66.0	66.1	66.2	69.5	70.8	72.5	71.7	68.8	69.6	71.1	67.0	63.0
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	123.5	129.6	135.4	138.1	133.8	130.7	131.1	129.2	127.1	124.3	119.1	117.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 - Continued

Industries	1958											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	127.6	127.0	125.6	125.4	126.2	127.3	126.8	127.0	124.2	109.0	107.7	114.4
Aluminum products .....	124.5	123.3	122.0	124.9	124.5	128.8	131.6	134.3	136.8	135.1	136.2	130.1
Brass and copper products .....	97.9	98.1	98.5	101.7	103.3	104.5	105.1	104.7	106.9	106.6	107.8	107.1
Smelting and refining .....	158.2	156.9	154.1	152.5	153.5	154.2	152.6	150.9	140.6	107.7	103.9	120.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	140.1	138.6	136.2	135.0	135.0	135.8	134.5	135.2	136.6	135.9	134.4	131.6
Heavy electrical machinery .....	129.9	127.9	125.6	123.9	122.6	122.5	121.3	122.0	119.9	117.8	114.8	111.3
Telecommunication equipment .....	203.7	202.9	201.7	205.7	214.4	222.3	212.0	218.9	220.0	219.4	214.6	204.9
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	121.2	120.2	122.7	129.1	132.7	137.0	140.4	142.8	142.7	140.1	139.1	131.0
Clay products .....	90.0	87.3	91.7	98.4	104.8	109.0	109.4	110.5	109.8	108.4	106.8	98.6
Glass and glass products .....	130.4	128.1	130.8	133.2	123.2	124.9	132.8	138.1	140.8	135.5	141.3	142.6
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal .....	137.7	137.7	137.5	138.9	141.6	144.2	143.1	141.7	140.3	138.2	138.7	137.4
Petroleum refining .....	140.1	140.1	139.6	140.7	143.6	145.8	144.8	143.5	142.0	139.8	141.0	140.1
Chemical products .....	132.9	130.7	130.3	131.8	132.4	133.1	132.4	132.5	131.6	130.5	129.0	127.5
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations ....	117.9	119.1	119.2	120.2	119.4	119.9	119.2	120.0	119.9	118.9	117.8	116.2
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	149.5	150.6	149.1	150.2	150.1	152.3	150.0	148.6	148.2	144.5	143.3	140.4
Other chemical products (l) .....	133.0	129.4	129.1	130.7	131.9	132.2	132.0	132.1	131.0	130.4	128.7	127.5
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	113.7	113.7	115.7	118.4	119.8	120.3	119.8	123.2	125.0	124.6	124.3	119.9
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>105.9</b>	<b>101.7</b>	<b>102.4</b>	<b>115.9</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>140.1</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>148.8</b>	<b>144.2</b>	<b>137.5</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>108.0</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	112.9	107.6	108.8	119.1	132.7	138.6	145.7	147.2	142.2	136.9	130.9	108.2
Building .....	118.1	109.8	110.6	119.5	133.6	138.8	147.2	148.1	145.0	142.6	137.0	112.6
General engineering .....	99.6	98.2	101.3	117.2	128.9	137.7	139.5	143.4	130.6	114.3	105.2	89.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	94.8	92.4	92.2	110.8	134.2	142.5	150.8	151.5	147.3	138.7	127.4	107.7
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>111.0</b>	<b>110.7</b>	<b>110.5</b>	<b>114.0</b>	<b>117.5</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>120.6</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>116.9</b>	<b>114.5</b>	<b>112.5</b>
Transportation .....	99.9	99.9	99.5	103.4	107.4	108.9	110.5	110.5	108.2	106.6	103.8	101.8
Air transport and airports .....	190.4	183.3	184.9	184.1	186.6	188.5	191.3	191.0	189.1	187.1	186.5	185.4
Steam railways .....	95.9	96.7	95.1	94.7	98.9	101.0	103.3	103.1	100.5	97.1	93.1	93.0
Maintenance of equipment .....	99.3	96.7	95.2	96.5	94.7	92.8	92.3	91.1	89.6	87.4	87.6	88.1
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	79.7	87.8	82.5	82.3	98.7	104.3	108.4	108.5	105.2	97.0	84.4	82.7
Transportation - steam railways .....	99.7	98.5	98.3	97.5	98.0	99.4	101.7	101.5	99.0	97.1	95.4	96.0
Telegraphs .....	120.1	119.1	118.5	117.8	121.1	124.7	126.7	127.6	125.3	123.1	122.8	121.2
Water transportation (n) .....	73.7	71.5	75.5	102.0	107.9	106.5	107.0	107.0	103.1	107.1	107.2	94.8
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	120.4	119.1	119.3	122.6	125.0	126.4	125.7	126.4	126.4	127.1	128.2	124.9
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	84.7	84.4	84.2	84.6	85.8	86.4	85.5	85.5	84.1	83.4	82.4	82.2
Truck transportation .....	181.1	178.1	178.9	185.7	190.9	194.0	193.6	194.6	198.8	202.5	202.1	198.3
Storage .....	107.5	105.6	108.3	114.6	116.6	122.5	122.5	118.1	117.2	117.7	118.7	113.8
Grain elevators .....	98.1	95.9	96.8	104.1	107.9	112.3	111.6	105.6	105.5	106.8	109.4	105.4
Storage and warehouse .....	135.8	134.7	142.9	145.9	142.6	152.7	154.7	155.0	151.9	150.2	146.2	138.7
Communication .....	170.9	169.4	169.7	169.8	171.5	172.4	173.7	173.5	171.8	171.0	169.9	168.6
Radio broadcasting .....	300.0	299.9	305.4	303.1	302.6	306.9	308.2	308.2	307.2	311.3	315.6	317.3
Telephone .....	154.9	153.3	152.9	153.5	155.4	155.8	156.9	156.6	154.8	153.6	152.1	150.9
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>132.3</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>132.9</b>	<b>136.3</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>141.4</b>	<b>143.5</b>	<b>142.9</b>	<b>140.5</b>	<b>138.5</b>	<b>137.0</b>	<b>134.7</b>
Electric light and power .....	131.1	130.4	131.1	134.6	138.4	140.7	142.5	141.7	138.4	136.6	135.2	133.4
Other public utilities (q) .....	137.8	138.2	140.9	143.6	142.9	144.7	148.1	148.3	149.5	147.0	144.6	140.2
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>127.7</b>	<b>126.5</b>	<b>128.4</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>130.4</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>130.2</b>	<b>129.8</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>134.3</b>	<b>138.3</b>	<b>140.7</b>
Wholesale .....	129.6	129.7	129.4	129.7	131.1	132.6	133.0	133.1	134.5	134.6	133.6	131.1
Retail .....	126.7	124.8	127.9	128.7	130.1	130.9	128.7	128.1	132.3	132.4	140.7	145.6
Food .....	165.3	167.1	169.4	169.1	172.2	174.0	169.9	170.1	175.0	175.8	179.4	175.5
Department stores .....	110.0	105.1	109.0	109.4	110.4	110.0	108.6	108.4	113.5	116.3	128.7	137.5
Variety stores .....	113.0	112.6	121.0	120.6	123.0	124.6	121.1	120.2	126.7	130.5	142.1	155.5
Automotive products .....	161.0	160.3	161.3	163.3	163.2	163.2	161.0	160.1	158.9	159.2	159.0	158.9
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>147.5</b>	<b>147.0</b>	<b>147.6</b>	<b>148.3</b>	<b>148.1</b>	<b>148.6</b>	<b>149.3</b>	<b>150.5</b>	<b>150.9</b>	<b>151.4</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>151.4</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	150.4	149.0	149.0	149.1	148.6	148.8	149.5	151.9	151.4	151.3	151.4	151.4
Insurance .....	140.6	141.2	142.6	144.2	144.4	145.1	145.7	145.2	147.0	148.5	148.5	148.3
<b>Service (u)</b> .....	<b>128.3</b>	<b>128.5</b>	<b>129.5</b>	<b>130.6</b>	<b>136.4</b>	<b>141.3</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>139.1</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>133.3</b>	<b>131.8</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	118.8	117.6	118.3	119.6	127.3	134.1	136.2	135.5	130.0	125.2	122.4	122.0
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	111.5	112.1	114.4	117.4	117.6	118.3	116.4	115.8	116.2	115.3	114.1	110.7
Business service .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>113.7</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>122.0</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>121.9</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>115.8</b>

TABLE 8. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Canada by Industry, Monthly 1958 and 1959 - Concluded

Industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	120.9	121.6	122.3	124.2	126.5	128.4	128.4	130.1	130.5	129.3	128.0	125.7
Aluminum products .....	127.3	129.7	129.3	133.9	137.8	142.0	141.2	145.3	148.7	149.8	147.8	140.4
Brass and copper products .....	109.6	110.7	111.2	111.4	112.2	111.7	110.5	111.8	111.5	110.0	109.0	104.8
Smelting and refining .....	133.7	133.8	135.6	138.5	142.4	144.7	145.8	146.5	145.1	144.7	143.9	144.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	131.0	131.7	132.1	132.8	134.4	136.1	135.8	138.0	140.6	140.7	139.9	136.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	109.6	110.3	110.0	110.9	111.8	112.1	111.0	111.7	114.6	114.4	113.8	111.8
Telecommunication equipment .....	203.7	204.1	204.2	203.6	207.1	211.0	210.6	217.1	222.4	221.0	215.5	206.3
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	129.4	130.1	133.7	140.0	146.1	151.4	151.8	151.6	152.3	149.6	144.3	137.3
Clay products .....	93.3	94.1	99.6	101.9	104.1	107.3	107.7	105.9	105.9	104.8	102.3	95.3
Glass and glass products .....	140.5	138.9	140.7	144.4	152.3	158.1	154.2	151.5	154.1	152.8	150.8	152.9
Concrete products .....	..	..	247.1	272.9	294.0	317.8	323.9	300.9	303.0	296.4	264.1	224.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	137.6	137.6	138.5	139.4	141.2	142.5	141.6	140.2	138.3	136.3	134.7	134.2
Petroleum refining .....	139.9	140.2	141.0	142.1	143.2	144.6	143.8	142.1	140.3	138.1	137.0	136.5
Chemical products .....	127.7	128.5	125.2	126.6	127.3	129.0	131.4	131.8	132.6	131.6	131.2	130.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	116.6	118.1	119.3	118.7	119.3	120.3	118.8	118.4	120.0	121.3	120.6	118.7
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	138.6	139.9	140.8	140.7	142.6	145.7	148.3	148.1	151.9	148.7	149.9	150.9
Other chemical products (l) .....	128.1	128.5	123.3	125.5	125.9	127.5	130.9	131.6	131.5	130.4	129.8	128.3
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	120.1	122.1	123.8	125.5	125.3	126.8	126.8	130.1	132.0	131.5	129.6	124.8
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>105.0</b>	<b>104.0</b>	<b>107.1</b>	<b>120.1</b>	<b>133.0</b>	<b>144.0</b>	<b>150.7</b>	<b>154.4</b>	<b>151.7</b>	<b>146.5</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>113.3</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	106.3	105.0	107.9	120.0	131.7	141.4	146.1	149.4	149.1	146.2	134.0	111.3
Building .....	111.3	110.7	114.6	127.3	138.2	148.4	153.1	158.4	158.4	155.3	142.8	119.0
General engineering .....	85.3	80.8	79.3	89.3	103.9	112.1	116.5	112.7	111.1	108.4	97.6	79.6
Highways, bridges and streets .....	102.9	102.4	106.0	120.2	135.1	148.2	158.2	162.6	155.9	147.0	132.7	116.4
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>109.3</b>	<b>108.5</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>116.0</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>118.0</b>	<b>116.1</b>	<b>114.6</b>	<b>110.1</b>
Transportation .....	98.8	98.1	99.0	101.9	106.3	109.2	110.3	109.9	108.9	106.9	105.0	100.0
Air transport and airports .....	186.2	186.3	188.3	190.0	192.6	196.5	199.2	198.2	197.5	194.4	193.8	192.3
Steam railways .....	93.2	92.0	92.9	92.9	96.7	100.0	101.3	101.2	99.1	96.2	92.7	89.6
Maintenance of equipment .....	89.3	89.7	90.2	89.9	88.6	87.4	87.3	86.8	85.1	84.2	83.2	82.6
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	84.9	82.5	83.8	82.2	98.3	106.2	109.4	109.6	106.1	98.3	87.8	78.2
Transportation - steam railways .....	95.6	94.4	95.4	95.7	95.8	98.2	98.7	98.7	97.0	95.5	94.3	93.3
Telegraphs .....	115.8	115.3	116.4	118.5	120.8	124.8	129.1	128.0	127.0	124.9	122.4	119.8
Water transportation (n) .....	72.9	73.7	73.2	93.2	103.4	104.3	106.4	102.9	104.4	104.3	107.4	89.6
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	123.9	124.0	125.3	126.5	129.2	131.4	131.1	132.4	132.8	132.7	132.8	130.0
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	81.6	81.5	81.7	81.9	83.0	84.1	84.0	83.8	82.3	81.8	81.3	81.2
Truck transportation .....	197.4	197.3	200.9	203.7	210.2	215.4	215.8	218.0	223.9	221.6	222.4	212.3
Storage .....	108.4	105.4	106.9	112.6	117.4	118.4	118.6	117.7	118.1	117.4	118.9	112.6
Grain elevators .....	97.8	95.1	95.9	101.2	106.9	107.7	107.9	104.7	105.5	104.6	107.2	104.3
Storage and warehouse .....	139.8	135.9	139.8	146.2	148.7	150.3	150.3	156.6	155.8	154.2	152.5	133.7
Communication .....	165.1	164.6	167.6	167.7	167.2	167.3	170.4	169.0	166.7	165.0	164.4	163.6
Radio broadcasting .....	287.5	291.6	321.1	323.8	326.7	329.3	326.2	325.3	322.6	322.0	327.0	333.5
Telephone .....	149.8	148.7	149.2	149.2	149.0	148.9	151.1	149.8	147.6	146.2	145.5	144.5
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>132.0</b>	<b>132.5</b>	<b>133.1</b>	<b>135.8</b>	<b>139.8</b>	<b>142.7</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>145.6</b>	<b>142.4</b>	<b>140.4</b>	<b>138.4</b>	<b>136.7</b>
Electric light and power .....	130.2	130.6	130.8	132.9	136.5	139.3	141.9	142.2	138.4	135.8	134.3	133.3
Other public utilities (q) .....	139.8	140.8	142.8	148.7	154.3	157.6	158.6	159.5	158.4	158.4	154.5	150.2
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>129.6</b>	<b>129.0</b>	<b>131.1</b>	<b>131.5</b>	<b>133.5</b>	<b>134.7</b>	<b>133.8</b>	<b>135.2</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>140.0</b>	<b>143.1</b>	<b>143.4</b>
Wholesale .....	130.8	130.7	131.0	131.8	133.6	135.3	136.2	137.6	138.9	138.7	137.9	135.0
Retail .....	129.1	128.2	131.1	131.3	133.4	134.5	132.5	133.9	138.6	140.6	145.8	147.9
Food .....	170.3	172.5	174.2	175.0	176.9	179.6	179.1	178.9	186.5	185.4	186.6	181.1
Department stores .....	117.0	108.0	110.4	110.6	112.3	112.9	110.6	112.8	119.2	124.2	134.8	141.1
Variety stores .....	117.5	117.5	128.7	124.4	127.5	127.8	123.4	125.3	131.4	134.4	144.7	148.2
Automotive products .....	158.9	159.5	162.7	165.1	166.3	167.5	165.3	167.2	167.7	167.3	166.4	164.4
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>151.3</b>	<b>150.8</b>	<b>151.0</b>	<b>151.5</b>	<b>151.8</b>	<b>152.4</b>	<b>152.8</b>	<b>155.7</b>	<b>155.5</b>	<b>155.4</b>	<b>155.3</b>	<b>155.0</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	151.3	150.3	150.5	151.2	151.3	151.8	152.1	157.2	156.9	156.9	156.7	156.4
Insurance .....	148.3	148.5	148.6	149.0	149.3	150.3	150.6	150.5	150.5	150.4	150.4	150.0
<b>Service (u) .....</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>131.7</b>	<b>132.6</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>144.8</b>	<b>147.2</b>	<b>147.5</b>	<b>144.6</b>	<b>141.5</b>	<b>139.7</b>	<b>137.3</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	120.0	120.1	121.1	123.0	127.9	136.5	140.1	140.3	134.8	129.0	126.6	124.2
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	111.3	110.8	112.7	113.0	114.8	116.3	114.0	114.1	114.8	114.1	112.5	110.9
Business service .....	237.4	238.0	235.6	240.7	246.8	253.6	258.9	258.7	247.8	248.6	245.7	239.6
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>113.0</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>115.7</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>123.1</b>	<b>124.2</b>	<b>125.6</b>	<b>124.4</b>	<b>121.8</b>	<b>118.1</b>

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



CHART-9

# EMPLOYMENT IN CANADA 1949 = 100

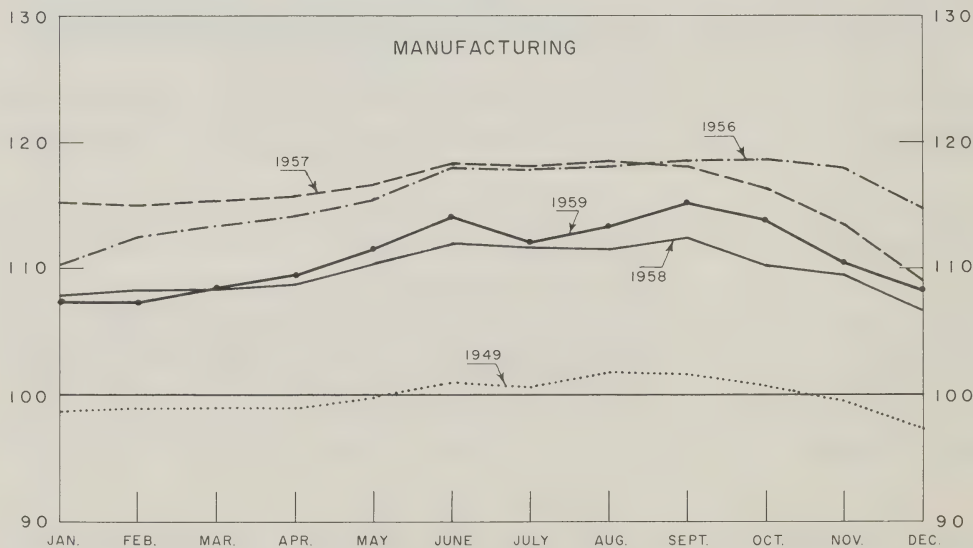
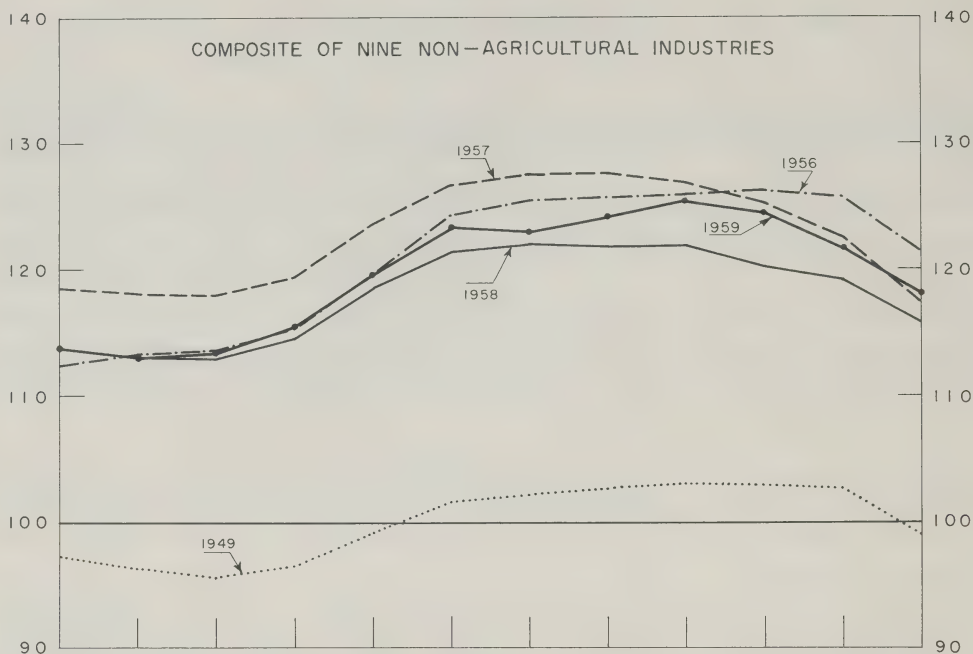


TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100) Provinces by Industry, Monthly

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Newfoundland</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	60.6	50.5	60.9	50.2	45.1	95.2	109.2	99.8	113.1	125.4	106.2	87.1
Mining .....	97.9	96.2	98.4	96.1	86.2	89.7	90.4	89.1	89.5	88.0	86.7	83.8
Manufacturing .....	96.5	94.0	98.6	101.9	107.6	130.0	134.7	129.4	123.3	116.8	110.7	101.9
Food and beverages .....	96.4	87.6	98.8	100.5	111.2	165.0	181.2	154.0	143.9	126.9	113.8	100.1
Canned and cured fish .....	89.5	77.5	93.2	94.7	108.0	183.2	204.9	165.8	152.5	129.5	111.7	93.0
Pulp and paper mills .....	92.2	92.4	92.3	97.8	96.3	100.9	99.3	105.3	100.7	101.0	97.9	97.3
Construction .....	304.9	235.5	204.9	253.2	399.6	481.5	543.6	594.1	597.3	547.7	477.3	321.4
Building and general engineering (m) .....	347.9	258.2	211.8	229.1	346.1	416.7	479.8	537.9	555.5	505.3	460.3	318.9
Transportation, storage, communication .....	135.9	124.2	126.0	122.6	143.6	147.3	153.3	156.3	158.6	153.4	149.2	132.2
Trade .....	104.3	104.4	101.8	104.1	108.9	113.7	116.2	118.2	119.4	118.5	119.5	115.9
Retail .....	114.8	116.1	114.3	116.9	123.1	127.2	130.8	130.0	132.7	132.9	134.5	132.0
Industrial composite .....	111.6	104.5	106.4	107.2	117.5	136.3	143.9	143.6	144.8	141.5	133.7	118.8
<b>Prince Edward Island</b>												
Manufacturing .....	119.4	118.0	119.1	128.6	161.0	153.8	171.6	174.6	155.5	145.8	130.7	112.7
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.6	100.2	111.2	109.0	116.0	115.4	129.2	131.8	124.3	117.3	118.7	113.7
Trade .....	102.4	103.6	105.6	108.4	112.7	117.0	113.6	114.8	113.6	119.8	123.6	124.9
Industrial composite .....	101.8	101.2	104.4	108.7	127.4	137.4	146.5	150.8	145.5	139.1	132.7	120.2
<b>Nova Scotia</b>												
Mining .....	70.6	46.4	47.2	67.6	68.1	67.9	71.9	70.3	70.9	70.4	70.3	70.0
Coal .....	67.6	41.8	42.9	64.5	64.4	63.8	67.8	66.4	67.0	66.7	66.6	67.0
Manufacturing .....	104.3	101.7	101.9	104.1	109.1	110.2	108.2	108.8	108.5	109.7	108.0	102.0
Food and beverages .....	117.2	106.6	107.6	115.1	126.7	128.6	129.8	137.4	138.1	131.8	127.0	118.2
Iron and steel products .....	76.9	78.0	79.9	79.7	79.3	79.4	80.2	81.0	83.1	83.5	84.5	82.8
Primary iron and steel .....	73.0	73.8	75.4	75.9	76.7	76.4	77.5	76.8	77.5	78.1	79.3	79.5
Transportation equipment .....	149.2	145.6	140.1	145.1	149.7	149.2	133.7	128.2	126.7	139.7	136.3	123.6
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	151.5	149.4	154.1	160.2	158.7	149.9	141.4	138.8	131.3	134.3	129.1	129.7
Construction .....	61.4	53.4	53.7	70.4	71.2	76.8	89.1	86.8	80.4	80.6	77.5	73.0
Building and general engineering (m) .....	75.4	73.8	76.7	94.4	111.8	121.6	128.9	129.6	124.5	119.0	114.9	95.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	56.4	46.1	45.5	61.8	56.7	60.8	74.9	71.5	64.6	66.6	64.0	64.6
Transportation, storage, communication .....	106.3	105.5	108.5	98.4	96.3	96.7	99.6	98.4	100.8	99.7	100.6	107.8
Steam railways .....	95.7	91.0	93.3	94.3	91.3	93.2	94.1	99.0	99.7	100.4	93.0	90.2
Water transportation (n) .....	103.1	109.0	114.1	73.1	67.8	67.0	71.1	59.1	70.2	66.0	82.8	115.3
Trade .....	124.1	121.6	124.7	124.8	127.5	126.9	127.5	129.0	130.8	132.9	137.7	130.8
Retail .....	129.2	126.2	130.9	131.4	134.5	133.7	133.0	133.4	136.4	139.2	148.1	138.7
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	132.7	131.6	131.0	131.1	131.1	131.5	131.3	136.0	135.6	135.3	135.9	135.6
Industrial composite .....	93.9	87.1	87.9	94.0	96.0	97.9	101.5	101.0	99.9	100.2	99.7	97.0
<b>New Brunswick</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	109.7	89.9	61.0	42.7	94.4	141.9	147.5	127.3	136.8	158.7	164.9	159.5
Manufacturing .....	85.5	83.5	84.4	86.3	95.0	99.3	98.4	99.7	97.0	94.0	90.0	87.7
Food and beverages .....	84.1	81.1	90.0	86.6	108.8	122.7	119.6	123.8	115.0	104.9	99.6	91.2
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	83.4	77.6	70.0	69.7	81.0	81.5	81.6	78.0	72.6	72.3	63.3	67.1
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.2	115.8	113.5	121.6	121.2	124.3	125.7	129.4	126.7	121.0	120.9	124.2
Transportation equipment .....	76.3	74.9	73.7	79.0	77.9	76.8	72.3	72.9	80.6	83.9	82.5	79.9
Construction .....	73.5	68.9	65.8	76.3	87.6	95.1	101.1	100.1	101.1	94.5	98.5	103.6
Building and general engineering (m) .....	88.5	85.0	87.1	93.5	99.1	112.2	115.3	117.0	125.2	122.3	113.4	95.9
Highways, bridges and streets .....	65.2	60.0	54.1	66.8	81.2	85.6	93.2	90.4	87.7	79.0	90.1	107.9
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.1	117.4	118.8	88.2	83.6	87.3	88.9	89.6	88.9	86.5	85.3	93.9
Steam railways .....	105.2	106.2	113.2	101.3	92.7	97.3	97.5	99.2	98.7	94.4	91.6	90.6
Water transportation (n) .....	126.8	163.1	145.1	20.7	24.7	29.9	30.7	26.8	24.8	28.8	33.1	86.5
Trade .....	123.7	122.1	124.2	125.2	127.4	127.5	128.5	129.8	131.6	134.6	144.0	139.1
Wholesale .....	133.1	130.9	132.2	129.6	133.9	134.8	136.6	138.7	142.1	146.4	144.7	143.8
Retail .....	119.3	117.9	120.5	123.1	124.1	123.9	124.5	125.5	126.4	128.8	143.7	136.7
Industrial composite .....	98.3	97.5	96.3	91.2	98.0	104.7	106.8	106.4	106.2	104.3	104.8	105.6

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly - Continued

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Quebec</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	92.2	75.2	43.0	29.2	56.2	93.0	96.1	95.0	112.3	119.0	119.1	113.0
Mining .....	130.8	131.5	132.1	132.6	140.3	146.7	149.4	148.2	146.3	145.4	142.8	135.2
Gold (a) .....	66.7	64.4	63.6	62.8	64.9	66.3	65.9	65.2	64.9	64.2	64.0	63.3
Other metal (b) .....	198.1	199.6	202.3	205.7	213.2	228.7	233.1	231.9	230.4	230.5	229.5	220.1
Non-metal (c) .....	126.4	128.8	128.6	127.7	140.2	143.3	147.1	145.5	142.0	139.5	133.3	122.3
Manufacturing .....	105.2	106.1	107.0	107.8	109.8	111.4	111.5	113.2	113.5	112.2	110.0	106.6
Food and beverages .....	117.3	117.2	116.2	119.8	127.3	128.3	137.1	137.8	133.2	135.6	129.3	121.9
Tobacco .....	87.1	84.7	84.4	82.9	85.4	85.2	83.3	82.7	83.2	83.1	82.6	82.9
Leather products .....	81.7	83.1	82.7	82.3	82.3	83.1	83.7	84.4	83.1	81.4	81.3	76.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	88.4	89.8	89.1	88.6	88.6	89.5	89.4	90.0	88.2	86.2	86.2	82.6
Textile products (except clothing) .....	80.4	80.6	80.6	80.9	81.7	82.4	81.6	82.8	83.1	79.8	79.0	77.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	76.1	76.4	76.4	75.9	76.1	77.0	75.6	77.4	77.9	67.0	65.9	65.5
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	70.9	70.5	70.1	70.4	70.7	70.5	70.5	71.2	71.7	72.8	73.9	73.6
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	101.2	103.1	103.2	101.1	99.5	99.4	97.7	102.9	104.9	102.7	98.5	92.9
Men's clothing .....	92.2	94.1	94.7	92.8	91.9	92.9	91.7	95.4	96.8	94.7	91.1	84.7
Women's clothing .....	105.8	108.3	108.8	105.0	102.1	99.1	96.9	106.5	108.8	105.1	98.6	95.9
Knit goods .....	98.0	99.6	99.8	98.6	97.7	97.4	96.1	98.3	100.8	99.4	97.5	89.4
Wood products .....	96.9	98.6	100.4	102.6	111.4	115.2	114.7	114.2	112.5	108.2	102.3	98.2
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	90.3	91.3	92.2	94.8	109.7	115.3	115.5	113.2	108.7	101.9	92.0	89.0
Furniture .....	114.0	117.7	119.9	121.3	123.0	124.6	123.2	126.0	128.6	127.0	125.3	118.9
Paper products .....	113.1	113.1	113.6	115.5	118.1	122.0	121.1	122.2	121.7	119.7	118.2	115.5
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.9	114.6	114.9	117.2	119.9	124.1	123.6	123.5	122.9	120.1	118.5	116.5
Other paper products (l) .....	106.6	107.4	108.9	109.1	111.4	114.1	112.0	111.7	117.4	118.2	117.3	111.8
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	117.3	117.8	118.7	117.7	118.1	120.2	120.8	121.3	124.0	124.6	124.8	125.1
Iron and steel products .....	96.5	97.3	99.2	101.2	102.2	104.3	104.1	105.6	105.5	106.6	104.3	101.3
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	94.3	94.2	96.1	96.7	96.2	98.3	97.3	99.3	98.7	99.5	98.2	99.2
Primary iron and steel .....	79.1	76.8	77.9	80.4	81.6	82.7	83.3	86.6	87.6	91.4	91.1	88.6
Transportation equipment .....	107.6	111.0	114.8	116.6	119.3	121.4	122.6	121.5	121.2	120.6	118.7	117.2
Aircraft and parts .....	231.2	232.4	232.0	230.6	234.1	236.4	234.8	242.1	244.4	248.5	250.5	252.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	58.4	58.7	61.5	65.6	66.7	69.6	70.8	65.8	65.5	65.6	62.2	58.9
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	106.1	124.6	137.4	140.8	145.4	138.3	144.1	142.2	137.4	127.7	124.4	124.8
Non-ferrous metal products .....	118.4	116.0	116.9	119.4	123.0	125.1	125.1	128.1	129.5	129.8	128.7	128.3
Smelting and refining .....	128.4	124.4	127.0	131.9	137.7	141.2	141.5	143.3	142.1	142.9	142.6	144.5
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	151.5	152.7	155.2	156.9	157.2	160.3	159.1	162.6	167.5	166.8	167.2	164.1
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	127.0	126.0	131.1	137.5	143.1	149.6	148.5	150.6	152.1	149.4	148.5	140.8
Chemical products .....	126.8	127.9	128.9	128.9	129.2	130.5	129.8	129.7	131.4	131.4	130.6	130.2
Construction .....	106.7	104.7	105.7	122.4	135.6	144.8	152.1	156.8	156.3	154.4	144.2	117.1
Building and general engineering (m) .....	111.4	109.7	110.9	122.5	132.0	137.9	144.1	143.8	144.0	143.0	134.9	111.6
Building .....	115.4	114.3	116.0	128.3	135.2	141.0	148.3	148.9	150.2	149.1	140.0	114.9
General engineering .....	94.7	89.8	88.8	97.3	118.2	124.6	126.1	121.4	117.0	116.8	112.6	97.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	97.5	94.9	95.4	122.2	142.7	158.3	167.7	182.4	180.6	176.8	162.6	128.1
Transportation, storage, communication .....	107.7	106.8	108.9	119.2	119.8	121.6	123.6	122.4	121.7	120.6	120.7	111.3
Steam railways .....	93.9	92.5	93.2	91.7	93.5	96.8	97.8	96.6	95.3	92.4	90.5	87.8
Water transportation (n) .....	50.5	49.1	48.3	127.3	130.0	130.4	138.0	135.9	138.4	142.0	145.1	89.7
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	117.4	117.4	118.7	120.9	123.1	123.4	124.1	124.3	123.5	124.3	126.4	123.3
Communication .....	162.0	162.3	171.6	170.9	167.2	166.0	167.5	166.0	163.2	162.6	163.9	163.4
Public utility operation .....	128.5	129.1	128.7	130.6	134.4	138.9	141.3	141.7	139.9	138.3	137.1	135.5
Electric light and power .....	116.5	117.0	116.4	117.5	120.1	124.3	126.7	126.6	124.5	122.5	120.9	119.2
Trade .....	132.2	132.1	134.4	134.5	135.8	137.2	135.2	136.7	138.8	139.0	142.1	141.6
Wholesale .....	137.6	138.1	138.8	139.3	140.9	141.9	142.2	142.5	142.8	141.0	141.4	139.6
Retail .....	129.0	128.3	131.8	131.6	132.7	134.4	131.1	133.2	136.3	137.8	142.5	142.9
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	150.7	150.1	150.3	150.8	150.7	151.4	151.7	154.7	154.9	154.7	154.6	154.1
Insurance .....	148.6	148.5	148.9	148.1	148.2	149.0	149.1	149.5	150.0	149.9	149.3	148.9
Service (u) .....	133.4	131.8	132.2	134.9	138.0	144.9	146.1	145.4	144.1	142.3	142.1	140.0
Hotels and restaurants .....	126.4	123.4	123.4	125.6	128.6	138.9	142.0	141.0	136.4	132.3	131.1	129.7
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	96.6	97.8	97.6	98.1	99.6	99.7	96.0	96.2	99.7	100.7	99.7	97.7
Industrial composite .....	111.8	111.2	110.9	113.7	117.6	121.7	122.7	124.0	124.9	124.1	122.4	116.5

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949 = 100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly - Continued

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Ontario</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	60.5	56.0	37.5	29.6	48.8	62.1	68.3	67.6	70.6	69.2	70.2	70.1
Mining .....	160.4	160.1	162.0	164.6	167.3	170.7	169.5	168.8	166.1	165.8	164.1	162.4
Gold (a) .....	80.6	80.8	80.4	80.6	81.4	83.0	82.9	82.5	81.3	82.0	81.6	81.8
Other metal (b) .....	299.4	298.1	303.9	308.2	312.4	317.1	313.4	312.2	307.5	306.6	304.3	300.1
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Manufacturing .....	108.5	107.6	108.2	109.1	110.5	113.0	111.6	112.7	113.9	113.1	109.2	108.5
Food and beverages .....	103.0	101.5	102.5	104.3	108.7	117.4	116.8	135.9	127.0	119.6	116.3	106.7
Meat products .....	138.8	135.6	137.6	140.9	145.8	150.5	152.6	153.2	151.1	150.7	151.2	147.2
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	78.1	74.9	76.1	79.3	90.7	125.7	119.8	231.9	177.9	124.8	117.9	80.9
Bread and other bakery products .....	102.0	101.4	101.9	100.5	102.6	104.5	106.5	106.0	105.2	105.7	104.3	102.7
Rubber products .....	104.1	104.9	105.9	106.3	108.2	110.3	110.2	109.1	111.4	111.4	108.6	105.4
Leather products .....	94.0	95.1	95.3	94.8	95.1	96.3	95.3	95.9	95.1	93.8	93.0	90.1
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	106.3	108.4	108.1	107.0	106.6	108.1	106.9	107.3	105.7	103.3	104.7	102.2
Textile products (except clothing) .....	80.3	80.0	80.0	80.2	80.4	79.6	77.5	76.9	78.4	78.4	76.8	75.8
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	82.7	83.7	81.9	80.7	78.3	74.6	70.0	64.9	64.7	65.1	64.2	60.9
Woollen goods .....	53.7	52.0	51.6	52.3	53.7	54.2	54.3	58.8	60.0	60.1	59.4	57.0
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	78.9	80.3	80.5	78.8	78.0	78.9	78.5	80.4	81.1	80.2	78.5	75.0
Men's clothing .....	89.3	91.1	91.4	90.6	89.9	90.2	88.0	88.7	90.7	90.4	89.2	81.8
Women's clothing .....	98.3	98.7	99.2	89.6	85.1	86.1	88.1	94.0	93.7	87.2	82.1	83.7
Knit goods .....	60.4	61.6	61.8	61.1	59.9	60.6	60.4	62.0	61.7	62.2	61.4	58.3
Wood products .....	93.2	92.9	94.2	97.1	103.3	109.6	109.7	111.1	107.8	106.1	101.5	96.3
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	83.6	83.5	85.8	92.1	105.9	117.6	118.8	118.9	112.3	106.7	97.1	89.2
Furniture .....	104.1	103.1	103.4	104.0	104.7	107.3	107.6	109.6	108.8	109.4	108.6	104.5
Paper products .....	117.2	117.2	117.3	118.6	121.4	124.7	125.1	125.9	125.3	123.2	122.1	120.8
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.6	117.6	117.7	119.2	123.6	126.2	128.5	129.5	126.5	124.8	123.3	122.9
Other paper products (i) .....	116.7	116.7	116.7	117.8	118.3	122.6	120.1	120.8	123.6	120.9	120.3	117.7
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	119.9	121.4	122.2	122.4	122.8	123.9	122.7	122.6	125.4	126.0	126.4	123.3
Iron and steel products .....	104.2	106.4	108.1	109.5	112.3	114.8	114.4	113.9	113.7	115.2	113.6	111.6
Agricultural implements .....	67.4	75.5	78.6	79.5	80.6	81.5	82.1	75.9	74.7	78.1	77.3	75.4
Iron castings .....	94.0	97.8	97.4	95.9	97.0	99.1	94.2	97.8	94.8	97.4	95.0	93.2
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	113.7	113.9	115.3	117.6	120.5	123.4	122.7	120.9	120.6	125.0	123.0	121.4
Primary iron and steel .....	124.9	125.3	128.8	131.7	137.0	140.6	143.7	143.4	143.5	144.3	144.7	143.4
Sheet metal products .....	99.2	102.0	102.7	106.6	109.0	111.7	111.9	115.5	114.6	113.6	111.4	106.7
Transportation equipment .....	124.0	110.4	112.7	114.2	113.5	113.4	102.6	91.3	106.7	107.7	87.7	105.6
Aircraft and parts .....	507.5	242.1	258.6	267.9	287.2	264.0	250.1	241.9	224.0	211.9	198.8	186.7
Motor vehicles .....	101.2	110.8	111.7	111.2	111.5	113.1	103.9	76.6	108.4	111.8	86.3	116.2
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	105.8	106.5	110.2	111.5	111.4	111.2	90.1	94.6	105.4	105.2	81.1	102.5
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	60.2	59.9	59.6	66.5	65.5	64.1	65.7	64.3	66.1	68.3	58.5	56.1
Non-ferrous metal products .....	113.8	116.0	116.8	118.7	120.5	122.4	122.1	123.9	124.3	122.7	121.1	117.3
Smelting and refining .....	122.4	126.2	129.9	132.6	137.3	139.4	140.2	141.6	140.4	139.6	138.8	137.9
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	121.7	121.9	121.0	121.4	123.1	124.2	124.2	125.6	127.6	128.0	126.8	123.5
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	127.9	129.2	130.3	133.9	138.6	141.1	140.7	140.3	141.6	140.4	134.2	130.1
Chemical products .....	129.7	130.4	122.5	124.3	125.1	128.4	133.8	134.2	134.2	133.2	133.2	131.7
Construction .....	110.4	110.5	116.6	125.7	134.7	143.7	148.7	151.5	149.6	145.5	132.9	112.7
Building and general engineering (m) .....	99.7	98.0	101.9	113.4	122.4	131.0	136.6	138.8	138.4	135.4	123.7	102.8
Building .....	109.0	107.5	112.4	124.0	134.9	144.3	149.4	155.9	154.4	151.3	139.2	116.9
General engineering .....	61.6	59.6	59.1	70.4	71.7	77.1	84.3	75.5	79.4	76.5	66.2	50.5
Highways, bridges and streets .....	138.5	143.2	155.2	157.8	167.0	177.0	180.6	184.8	178.8	171.9	157.0	138.5
Transportation, storage, communication .....	108.9	108.6	109.9	113.1	117.5	119.3	119.6	119.5	118.5	116.8	115.9	111.5
Steam railways .....	90.7	91.3	91.4	91.5	95.6	97.7	98.7	98.9	97.7	94.6	92.6	90.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	131.9	132.7	133.8	135.6	137.9	140.6	137.7	140.6	143.6	143.8	142.6	139.5
Communication .....	151.9	151.0	152.0	151.2	150.0	150.1	152.0	149.7	148.6	147.3	146.5	146.0
Public utility operation .....	128.2	128.2	128.5	131.4	134.9	137.0	137.4	137.1	132.9	131.8	130.2	129.3
Electric light and power .....	125.6	125.3	125.0	127.6	131.4	133.5	133.3	132.8	128.3	126.8	125.4	124.4
Trade .....	136.1	135.9	137.7	138.0	140.3	141.5	139.7	140.1	145.4	147.6	151.1	152.3
Wholesale .....	142.4	142.6	142.7	143.4	145.0	146.8	147.2	148.1	149.3	150.4	150.5	148.9
Retail .....	133.3	132.9	135.6	135.6	138.2	139.2	136.4	136.6	143.7	146.3	151.3	153.8
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	152.5	152.4	152.9	153.5	153.9	154.6	154.9	157.3	156.7	156.7	156.6	156.2
Service (u) .....	137.3	138.3	138.8	140.5	145.0	148.2	149.5	150.3	147.8	147.8	145.5	141.7
Hotels and restaurants .....	119.9	121.2	122.2	123.6	128.1	131.5	132.3	133.6	131.5	128.4	125.4	122.5
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	118.0	118.0	119.8	120.6	123.8	125.2	122.0	122.2	122.2	120.4	120.5	118.8
Business service .....	246.4	247.8	245.1	248.3	245.4	257.2	266.7	265.5	253.7	260.3	257.7	248.0
Industrial composite .....	116.6	116.0	116.9	118.5	121.4	124.3	123.8	124.7	125.6	125.0	122.3	120.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly - Continued

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Manitoba</b>												
Mining .....	95.8	98.9	99.9	97.9	101.6	106.4	110.0	110.4	107.6	103.3	100.6	96.2
Manufacturing .....	100.2	100.5	101.8	103.0	105.2	107.2	108.5	109.2	109.5	108.4	105.6	100.6
Food and beverages .....	96.4	94.4	93.8	98.6	102.2	105.7	111.4	110.2	109.9	109.6	108.0	98.7
Meat products .....	107.4	102.8	104.3	111.9	117.3	120.4	123.1	122.5	118.2	122.9	126.3	115.2
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	88.8	90.3	91.6	85.7	86.6	90.9	88.5	90.5	90.5	88.0	83.8	79.4
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	103.8	103.9	104.1	105.1	104.5	105.8	105.6	103.8	105.9	109.5	107.9	105.8
Iron and steel products .....	112.5	114.1	117.0	120.1	124.2	125.9	125.8	129.9	131.6	129.3	124.7	120.0
Transportation equipment .....	89.8	90.9	91.0	90.2	90.7	89.6	87.9	87.3	87.9	87.1	86.8	85.2
Construction .....	110.4	113.1	116.1	130.6	143.5	165.6	174.2	182.4	178.5	165.9	140.9	114.3
Building and general engineering (m) .....	109.8	110.7	115.6	125.8	141.7	156.7	156.9	167.5	160.9	154.8	135.5	112.5
Transportation, storage, communication .....	100.4	98.1	98.0	99.6	107.2	110.9	112.9	112.6	108.1	106.1	102.3	98.7
Steam railways .....	88.2	86.0	85.4	87.1	95.6	100.9	102.5	101.8	95.7	92.6	87.6	83.3
Storage .....	98.8	98.8	98.5	98.0	100.2	101.2	101.6	102.0	102.2	102.2	103.3	101.3
Public utility operation .....	124.4	126.2	128.4	129.0	134.2	139.1	141.5	149.1	147.5	138.6	133.5	138.5
Trade .....	107.9	105.6	106.9	107.1	109.0	110.8	112.0	112.2	113.1	116.2	118.5	122.0
Wholesale .....	110.0	109.0	109.0	110.2	111.2	113.8	115.6	115.4	115.5	117.2	116.1	113.5
Retail .....	106.5	103.4	105.6	105.2	107.6	108.9	109.8	110.3	111.6	115.6	119.9	127.2
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	132.0	130.5	129.3	128.8	129.7	129.8	130.1	131.2	131.3	131.2	131.3	131.1
Service (u) .....	119.0	118.8	121.2	119.9	122.3	126.4	130.7	132.8	134.3	131.8	130.0	128.6
Hotels and restaurants .....	116.7	116.9	119.1	121.0	122.8	126.3	135.2	137.3	135.8	132.4	130.7	129.6
Industrial composite .....	105.9	105.1	105.9	107.6	111.8	115.8	117.9	119.0	118.0	116.4	113.2	109.6
<b>Saskatchewan</b>												
Mining .....	303.5	302.0	298.8	298.6	302.1	296.3	297.6	299.6	300.5	298.1	271.3	267.0
Manufacturing .....	112.3	113.6	113.9	118.6	127.2	133.3	136.3	133.6	131.9	130.0	126.7	119.8
Food and beverages .....	99.0	99.4	99.9	104.6	112.6	117.4	119.1	118.0	117.4	116.9	113.3	104.1
Meat products .....	107.4	107.1	107.4	112.0	124.3	131.8	134.0	131.5	130.7	134.5	130.7	121.4
Dairy products .....	94.1	94.9	97.3	106.7	112.6	115.5	116.8	116.2	120.2	119.7	114.8	97.9
Products of petroleum and coal .....	164.7	162.6	166.3	169.0	179.6	183.1	180.7	178.7	174.5	166.7	160.0	160.4
Construction .....	122.3	119.3	122.9	146.9	182.7	203.7	219.2	208.2	192.7	183.6	155.2	128.9
Building and general engineering (m) .....	132.2	124.3	131.1	160.0	183.2	199.2	218.8	224.0	217.2	216.9	190.1	157.2
Highways, bridges and streets .....	113.0	114.7	115.3	135.2	182.3	207.8	219.6	213.7	170.2	152.9	123.2	102.8
Transportation, storage, communication .....	97.0	96.0	96.2	98.2	106.2	109.4	110.8	109.8	111.3	107.3	102.8	99.8
Steam railways .....	84.9	83.1	82.9	83.6	92.9	96.8	98.6	98.4	94.6	87.2	83.6	
Storage .....	86.6	87.9	88.7	94.9	101.8	102.5	102.1	97.5	100.7	100.3	101.7	98.4
Public utility operation .....	284.1	312.0	319.0	329.8	334.4	342.4	354.7	353.2	341.6	331.8	330.0	334.6
Trade .....	118.8	118.2	120.7	120.9	124.0	125.5	124.9	126.9	126.8	128.1	129.0	128.1
Wholesale .....	106.9	107.0	110.2	110.4	114.5	115.1	115.3	116.7	115.2	114.0	111.4	109.8
Retail .....	126.4	125.3	127.5	127.6	130.1	132.2	131.2	133.6	134.3	137.3	140.4	140.0
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	132.4	130.1	130.6	131.1	131.8	131.7	132.5	135.1	134.5	134.7	134.7	135.0
Service (u) .....	110.1	110.7	111.4	112.9	112.9	117.7	119.1	118.8	116.4	114.5	113.1	110.4
Industrial composite .....	118.5	118.3	119.5	124.0	133.2	138.4	141.4	140.0	137.9	135.2	129.4	123.9
<b>Alberta (w)</b>												
Mining .....	134.5	134.8	126.6	114.6	117.3	118.0	119.4	119.8	121.3	122.9	125.1	130.2
Coal .....	25.7	23.3	17.1	15.1	14.4	14.3	16.2	18.4	20.2	22.1	23.0	21.8
Oil and natural gas .....	290.2	294.3	281.1	252.8	260.8	262.5	264.2	274.2	275.4	278.6	284.7	300.3
Manufacturing .....	147.1	148.9	151.4	152.9	158.5	164.9	168.5	170.4	167.9	162.4	157.1	152.6
Food and beverages .....	112.2	112.0	113.2	116.7	122.8	127.7	134.3	136.1	139.8	135.1	127.3	123.8
Meat products .....	132.1	129.9	132.8	139.6	147.1	150.8	153.1	153.0	148.7	147.1	142.5	140.2
Wood products .....	114.4	118.9	117.6	99.8	113.2	124.5	129.2	126.2	117.4	111.7	109.5	111.3
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	135.6	135.9	134.4	134.9	136.3	136.8	134.7	138.1	136.3	137.4	138.3	139.2
Iron and steel products .....	192.3	193.6	204.4	213.7	222.6	234.9	236.4	254.6	241.4	230.6	225.4	212.0
Transportation equipment .....	144.9	144.8	144.6	144.9	145.9	148.4	148.6	149.6	145.9	145.3	140.5	138.7
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	144.7	147.6	157.7	176.9	186.3	197.8	202.9	198.5	193.2	182.1	173.1	158.4
Products of petroleum and coal .....	186.6	191.3	193.9	199.0	199.6	199.9	200.6	200.4	195.8	188.3	186.8	185.4
Chemical products .....	291.5	289.6	299.5	300.2	295.9	299.0	302.4	311.8	310.4	298.4	301.3	301.3

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 9. Index Numbers of Employment (1949=100), Provinces by Industry, Monthly - Concluded

Provinces and industries	1959											
	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
<b>Alberta - Concluded</b>												
Construction .....	152.6	163.1	171.0	179.1	212.3	232.3	241.1	250.9	247.4	236.1	203.6	174.2
Building and general engineering (m) .....	156.2	167.5	176.8	196.1	220.5	241.5	244.2	248.8	254.5	254.1	234.5	199.8
Highways, bridges and streets .....	148.0	157.4	163.4	156.9	201.4	220.0	237.0	253.7	237.8	212.0	162.5	140.0
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.0	113.6	115.0	119.3	127.3	131.4	134.6	133.8	129.4	123.8	117.2	113.4
Steam railways .....	80.7	78.9	78.5	83.1	90.7	93.6	94.1	94.4	89.0	85.1	78.5	75.4
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	166.8	165.5	167.1	164.7	170.1	176.1	181.4	181.5	178.1	176.1	173.7	167.8
Storage .....	114.4	112.8	114.2	114.7	114.0	115.6	118.4	114.1	115.7	113.9	113.3	112.6
Public utility operation .....	145.1	145.2	146.2	152.5	161.8	168.3	166.0	165.1	167.0	165.6	159.9	151.2
Trade .....	160.1	159.1	161.3	163.6	166.2	168.2	168.7	171.0	173.9	173.2	175.2	177.6
Wholesale .....	154.0	154.1	154.9	158.4	160.4	161.4	162.6	165.8	165.9	161.2	160.9	157.4
Retail .....	163.5	161.9	164.9	166.5	169.4	172.0	172.1	174.0	178.5	180.1	183.3	189.1
Finance .....	184.3	182.8	182.8	182.7	182.5	184.4	184.6	190.5	189.9	189.3	189.3	188.6
Service (u) .....	159.5	158.6	160.5	164.4	176.5	203.3	206.6	204.8	191.0	170.1	168.5	167.8
Hotels and restaurants .....	136.3	136.7	139.4	142.0	159.5	195.5	200.8	197.8	174.0	145.1	143.1	140.5
Industrial composite .....	144.1	145.0	145.9	146.2	154.7	161.6	164.5	166.7	165.0	160.3	155.1	151.2
<b>British Columbia (w)</b>												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	58.0	71.1	83.3	85.4	88.8	93.9	24.2	26.2	89.4	95.5	95.5	86.2
Mining .....	65.9	66.4	67.5	69.7	72.8	77.8	77.9	75.8	71.7	69.8	70.7	67.1
Gold (a) .....	43.1	42.7	45.5	53.8	56.8	55.9	54.7	55.7	54.2	49.7	48.4	40.2
Other metal (b) .....	73.5	75.6	76.6	75.0	80.1	81.7	83.5	82.5	81.4	79.3	81.1	80.1
Coal .....	47.0	46.9	46.1	45.5	44.4	44.1	43.5	43.1	42.6	42.6	42.9	42.4
Manufacturing .....	111.6	114.3	116.9	118.6	122.1	126.8	104.7	106.6	126.3	122.4	117.6	114.6
Food and beverages .....	76.1	75.3	77.8	85.2	91.7	103.0	113.3	126.8	109.5	99.5	84.5	79.3
Canned and cured fish .....	61.2	58.1	64.0	86.2	97.4	127.9	141.3	167.4	109.2	85.4	56.8	49.0
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	45.1	45.0	42.8	44.4	56.3	70.9	107.9	133.7	142.1	114.3	67.1	54.0
Wood products .....	107.2	112.7	115.6	114.9	120.2	124.7	61.3	61.8	120.8	117.7	115.4	113.0
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	110.9	117.0	119.9	118.9	124.5	129.0	59.9	60.6	124.7	121.2	119.0	116.9
Paper products .....	149.8	150.6	151.8	153.0	157.9	161.0	164.1	165.0	160.7	159.3	157.7	157.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	152.9	153.4	156.2	158.4	167.7	171.4	174.0	174.5	170.4	169.5	168.1	168.9
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	116.9	119.9	120.1	121.9	123.0	126.1	121.3	121.3	121.4	121.2	121.6	119.0
Iron and steel products .....	103.2	107.4	110.4	112.5	115.1	119.4	118.7	117.1	118.4	112.9	111.7	108.4
Transportation equipment .....	154.8	152.6	158.7	161.6	160.2	164.2	166.9	160.4	163.7	149.5	150.0	145.4
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	143.7	140.0	147.7	148.9	145.1	150.0	152.1	144.4	147.6	142.6	130.4	123.9
Non-ferrous metal products .....	152.9	154.0	153.7	153.4	153.3	153.7	155.3	152.7	150.7	149.3	147.7	149.0
Chemical products .....	93.7	94.2	96.8	99.0	97.3	93.4	95.3	97.7	98.5	94.9	93.2	90.7
Construction .....	92.2	94.4	99.2	108.9	118.1	129.1	128.2	135.4	129.7	119.5	105.1	95.3
Building and general engineering (m) .....	84.8	86.8	90.1	98.8	107.1	117.2	109.2	119.4	117.7	115.1	98.9	85.3
Highways, bridges and streets .....	103.3	106.0	113.1	124.4	135.0	147.2	157.5	159.9	148.2	126.6	115.0	111.2
Transportation, storage, communication .....	121.8	120.3	119.4	121.5	124.6	127.2	126.3	125.1	124.2	123.8	123.2	120.4
Steam railways .....	108.3	108.4	110.8	115.0	118.8	123.4	124.8	123.9	121.0	120.0	116.9	111.9
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	99.7	99.2	101.3	100.9	104.3	106.7	107.3	105.3	103.7	101.1	102.7	102.9
Water transportation (n) .....	98.1	94.2	89.7	91.6	96.6	96.7	89.9	86.0	89.4	93.7	95.5	93.4
Communication .....	183.3	180.7	173.7	173.3	170.8	170.4	170.6	172.2	169.9	167.1	166.0	166.4
Public utility operation .....	128.3	128.1	129.2	128.3	130.6	126.1	136.7	135.4	130.2	127.9	126.3	123.2
Trade .....	112.6	111.0	113.6	114.2	114.9	115.4	115.5	120.5	125.3	124.7	126.7	126.7
Wholesale .....	107.9	106.4	106.3	106.8	108.3	111.7	113.9	117.4	123.0	122.8	118.6	108.9
Retail .....	115.4	113.8	117.9	118.5	118.7	117.6	116.4	122.4	126.6	125.8	131.5	137.1
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	162.6	161.1	162.1	162.4	162.8	163.3	163.9	168.7	168.6	168.2	168.2	167.9
Service (u) .....	113.5	114.2	116.2	117.5	121.0	124.9	130.5	131.4	129.2	123.5	120.4	119.5
Hotels and restaurants .....	110.5	111.8	113.8	114.5	118.5	123.5	129.9	130.4	126.0	122.7	119.4	117.0
Industrial composite .....	108.0	109.5	112.2	114.5	117.9	121.8	110.2	112.6	122.9	120.3	117.3	113.9

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955 - 59**

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging).....</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>113.2</b>	<b>99.3</b>	<b>75.9</b>	<b>78.9</b>	<b>60.62</b>	<b>65.40</b>	<b>69.38</b>	<b>71.74</b>	<b>71.63</b>	<b>55,161</b>
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>113.7</b>	<b>122.7</b>	<b>127.2</b>	<b>123.5</b>	<b>123.4</b>	<b>73.53</b>	<b>78.01</b>	<b>83.89</b>	<b>86.60</b>	<b>90.76</b>	<b>109,108</b>
Metal mining .....	117.2	126.8	136.3	135.7	140.8	76.28	80.32	86.69	88.64	92.89	66,459
Gold (a) .....	80.7	76.5	77.0	75.0	73.6	68.61	70.40	71.74	72.74	73.96	16,755
Other metal (b) .....	151.3	173.5	191.7	192.4	203.5	80.10	84.38	92.28	94.45	99.27	49,703
Iron .....	..	..	221.6	221.5	236.8	..	..	98.59	95.00	102.79	7,708
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	98.00	102.74	106.85	13,545
Fuels .....	102.8	110.4	109.8	102.9	93.9	71.40	77.09	82.82	86.91	91.02	28,902
Coal .....	69.8	67.3	61.4	56.4	48.6	60.20	62.02	65.57	69.42	69.07	12,013
Oil and natural gas .....	211.5	258.8	287.0	282.8	278.8	83.63	90.54	96.36	100.40	106.49	16,888
Non-metal (c) .....	131.6	141.9	138.7	129.6	131.9	67.58	70.75	73.97	76.27	79.92	13,748
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	166.1	..	..	..	..	90.38	6,250
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>115.8</b>	<b>109.8</b>	<b>111.1</b>	<b>63.48</b>	<b>66.71</b>	<b>69.94</b>	<b>72.67</b>	<b>75.84</b>	<b>1,161,409</b>
Durable goods (t) .....	117.4	126.4	125.3	114.8	115.5	68.01	71.42	74.81	77.93	81.67	554,487
Non-durable goods (t) .....	103.2	106.6	107.6	105.6	107.3	59.04	61.91	65.08	67.77	70.52	606,922
Food and beverages .....	106.9	109.6	111.4	112.3	114.6	56.29	58.48	61.73	64.75	67.78	148,650
Meat products .....	118.2	123.8	124.7	130.0	139.3	66.04	67.77	70.96	73.76	78.07	30,003
Dairy products .....	107.0	109.2	114.3	121.9	125.4	51.85	54.05	56.86	59.18	62.16	14,026
Canned and cured fish .....	114.1	114.4	112.6	113.9	113.1	40.54	41.97	45.01	45.75	48.01	11,354
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	106.6	110.5	116.7	109.8	110.3	47.60	49.08	52.82	56.65	57.93	14,158
Grain mill products .....	105.0	103.1	103.6	104.3	103.8	60.91	63.75	67.04	71.26	72.93	8,660
Bread and other bakery products .....	107.3	108.8	109.6	109.4	109.9	53.80	56.95	60.49	63.43	66.07	18,847
Biscuits and crackers .....	93.9	94.1	93.6	92.2	91.2	46.90	48.50	51.82	54.14	56.33	6,842
Distilled and malt liquors .....	105.5	108.9	106.8	105.8	106.0	71.64	74.63	79.08	83.78	89.03	14,907
Other beverages (d) .....	113.2	120.8	125.7	130.3	137.8	59.07	61.65	64.86	67.26	68.81	8,803
Confectionery .....	83.0	87.6	90.8	89.2	88.7	44.79	46.33	48.78	52.13	53.90	8,399
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	88.6	89.0	91.2	99.1	96.2	59.92	61.75	65.94	67.91	71.61	9,805
Rubber products .....	109.6	114.3	110.4	99.5	106.2	65.05	68.43	71.13	74.27	79.12	21,039
Leather products .....	86.8	89.5	88.6	86.0	88.2	43.76	45.54	47.78	49.32	50.75	28,827
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	89.6	92.5	92.9	91.4	94.8	41.58	43.28	45.23	46.60	48.31	19,917
Other leather products (f) .....	81.8	84.0	80.8	76.2	76.3	48.09	50.05	53.10	55.25	56.23	8,910
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.4	86.8	84.4	77.5	78.8	51.92	53.48	55.89	58.11	60.53	59,105
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	86.4	88.2	83.7	75.6	72.4	49.21	51.00	52.09	53.11	56.08	17,829
Woolen goods .....	71.7	74.4	70.2	58.8	60.6	49.97	51.25	53.05	55.65	57.82	9,280
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	87.5	85.5	85.3	79.8	82.7	57.79	59.84	62.53	65.30	67.16	13,885
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.9	94.0	94.2	90.7	92.4	41.46	43.18	44.14	45.84	47.36	96,674
Men's clothing .....	96.4	100.8	100.2	93.1	93.0	40.25	42.38	43.01	44.80	46.52	31,534
Women's clothing .....	92.3	92.6	94.6	95.8	97.2	41.68	44.07	45.41	47.15	48.80	25,445
Knit goods .....	80.5	81.6	81.0	76.3	78.4	42.68	43.26	44.08	45.37	46.38	19,854
Fur goods .....	74.7	69.5	69.6	67.8	70.0	55.02	59.04	59.77	62.24	65.91	3,340
Wood products .....	107.3	110.3	105.5	102.6	103.5	56.06	57.67	59.80	62.64	64.80	88,843
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	111.0	112.4	105.0	103.5	103.6	57.80	59.30	61.37	64.56	66.50	55,058
Furniture .....	106.0	111.8	112.5	109.2	112.6	53.83	56.06	58.49	60.82	63.23	24,082
Other wood products (h) .....	93.0	98.6	94.6	85.7	85.6	51.26	52.58	54.57	56.25	58.74	9,702
Paper products .....	118.2	123.7	123.5	121.1	123.2	75.03	79.37	82.77	84.64	88.16	90,637
Pulp and paper mills .....	121.5	126.3	124.4	120.9	124.2	80.48	85.45	89.24	90.78	94.64	65,247
Other paper products (i) .....	110.2	117.4	121.1	121.4	121.0	60.39	63.34	66.31	69.59	71.51	25,390
<b>Printing, publishing and allied industries .....</b>	<b>111.8</b>	<b>115.3</b>	<b>119.6</b>	<b>119.1</b>	<b>121.3</b>	<b>68.03</b>	<b>71.64</b>	<b>74.99</b>	<b>78.41</b>	<b>82.33</b>	<b>54,160</b>
<b>Iron and steel products .....</b>	<b>102.9</b>	<b>112.4</b>	<b>113.4</b>	<b>102.6</b>	<b>109.7</b>	<b>70.71</b>	<b>74.95</b>	<b>78.64</b>	<b>81.49</b>	<b>86.35</b>	<b>173,373</b>
Agricultural machinery .....	86.6	58.9	59.9	63.8	78.2	69.55	72.81	76.41	81.47	86.47	13,814
Boilers and plate work .....	111.3	115.5	126.9	115.8	117.4	72.88	74.94	76.75	81.38	83.37	6,761
Fabricated and structural steel .....	127.7	153.7	174.6	159.2	163.0	74.06	77.74	80.31	82.87	86.44	11,706
Hardware and tools .....	102.6	107.3	97.8	91.5	99.5	66.10	70.15	71.82	73.77	77.80	10,496
Heating and cooking appliances .....	98.1	106.0	101.5	99.1	106.1	61.84	64.68	67.87	71.54	74.48	8,962
Iron castings .....	96.0	107.4	105.3	95.6	99.8	70.54	72.84	75.56	77.71	82.30	19,098
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	108.7	122.4	124.7	107.1	107.1	69.02	73.03	75.46	78.19	82.35	32,360
Industrial machinery (r) .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Primary iron and steel .....	108.9	123.3	124.2	103.8	119.8	76.68	83.94	90.46	93.46	99.38	36,344
Sheet metal products .....	107.0	113.5	109.8	102.1	110.3	68.33	71.29	75.44	79.80	85.24	16,650
Wire and wire products .....	102.2	116.9	117.6	111.2	118.3	72.49	77.04	80.87	82.74	87.65	8,436
<b>Transportation equipment .....</b>	<b>131.2</b>	<b>141.6</b>	<b>142.1</b>	<b>123.8</b>	<b>112.3</b>	<b>70.95</b>	<b>74.09</b>	<b>77.28</b>	<b>81.47</b>	<b>86.05</b>	<b>126,142</b>
Aircraft and parts .....	328.9	352.0	391.2	366.0	263.6	75.81	78.70	82.04	87.48	90.27	30,425
Motor vehicles .....	121.8	134.4	124.8	102.0	106.0	77.27	79.22	81.20	87.91	95.45	29,360
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	111.9	120.1	112.9	100.4	107.1	70.51	73.55	75.87	79.89	83.74	19,321
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	84.0	93.4	91.5	75.2	68.5	63.62	67.96	71.56	73.13	78.61	24,998
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	138.6	149.1	154.9	136.9	128.3	65.41	68.77	73.04	75.84	79.38	19,251

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 10. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 Concluded**

Industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
<b>Manufacturing — Concluded:</b>											
Non-ferrous metal products .....	125.3	132.5	128.3	122.3	126.3	72.52	75.64	80.23	83.66	86.24	54,355
Aluminum products .....	127.7	138.5	136.9	129.3	139.4	67.84	70.45	75.66	80.50	82.15	8,509
Brass and copper products .....	148.3	156.6	151.1	142.2	141.6	78.46	82.01	87.49	91.29	95.03	9,445
Smelting and refining .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	28,339
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	137.4	152.2	150.4	135.7	135.8	68.26	72.27	75.22	78.30	81.42	75,020
Heavy electrical machinery .....	..	..	139.8	121.6	111.8	..	..	81.44	84.63	88.15	19,194
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	225.2	211.7	210.5	..	..	72.86	75.99	78.67	17,135
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	123.6	134.0	132.2	133.2	143.1	66.44	69.52	72.94	76.32	79.01	36,754
Clay products .....	107.3	112.5	107.3	103.5	101.8	63.18	65.83	68.89	70.45	73.61	5,519
Glass and glass products .....	127.1	135.0	132.3	133.5	149.3	64.24	66.89	69.19	73.42	75.36	9,240
Concrete products <sup>1</sup> .....	..	..	..	..	284.5	..	..	..	..	77.91	7,970
Products of petroleum and coal .....	125.6	133.5	140.0	139.7	138.5	89.68	94.53	101.24	104.31	111.56	15,234
Petroleum refining .....	..	..	..	141.8	140.7	..	..	..	105.11	112.44	14,664
Chemical products .....	122.2	127.7	133.5	131.2	129.4	69.98	73.99	79.29	83.41	86.70	53,200
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations....	110.5	115.8	117.1	119.0	119.2	64.69	67.89	70.54	74.33	76.42	8,085
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	126.0	132.9	146.9	148.1	145.5	78.38	82.95	89.77	93.88	98.44	8,853
Other chemical products (l) .....	124.3	129.7	134.5	130.7	128.4	69.50	73.56	78.74	82.94	86.12	36,262
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	102.8	108.8	113.7	119.9	126.5	54.82	57.07	60.56	64.68	67.34	29,590
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>135.7</b>	<b>126.2</b>	<b>130.3</b>	<b>62.11</b>	<b>68.58</b>	<b>73.63</b>	<b>74.54</b>	<b>76.55</b>	<b>266,595</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	117.8	140.2	144.4	127.6	129.0	66.60	74.18	80.00	80.90	82.75	163,138
Building .....	120.2	145.5	147.7	130.1	136.5	65.73	73.47	78.61	79.08	81.39	139,188
General engineering .....	107.3	117.8	130.8	117.1	98.0	70.84	77.93	86.19	89.33	90.67	23,950
Highways, bridges and streets .....	110.5	118.4	122.0	124.2	132.3	54.42	57.90	61.46	63.93	66.74	103,457
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>110.8</b>	<b>118.3</b>	<b>120.4</b>	<b>115.5</b>	<b>114.3</b>	<b>64.56</b>	<b>67.29</b>	<b>71.20</b>	<b>74.72</b>	<b>79.65</b>	<b>358,321</b>
Transportation .....	105.9	111.9	111.8	105.0	104.5	66.23	69.29	73.31	76.35	81.42	262,670
Air transport and airports <sup>2</sup> .....	170.5	184.8	190.7	187.3	192.9	81.20	85.34	89.84	98.43	103.07	14,957
Steam railways .....	103.4	109.0	107.7	97.7	95.6	66.59	69.32	72.98	75.57	81.19	156,780
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	91.7	101.6	102.2	92.6	93.9	55.74	57.20	61.32	64.21	68.95	36,331
Transportation — steam railways .....	106.2	110.7	108.5	98.5	96.0	72.18	75.63	79.09	81.63	87.75	90,493
Telegraphs .....	118.0	119.8	126.8	122.3	121.9	56.66	59.00	60.40	64.39	66.24	71,610
Water transportation (n) .....	95.9	101.7	100.1	96.9	94.6	61.09	66.00	70.56	70.89	75.48	33,040
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	112.8	119.0	123.5	124.1	129.3	64.81	67.29	71.09	74.33	77.80	57,892
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	89.0	87.5	86.5	84.4	82.3	66.72	69.92	73.37	77.70	82.20	23,508
Truck transportation .....	156.8	175.2	189.1	191.5	211.6	64.53	66.68	70.47	72.51	75.94	27,365
Storage .....	107.8	116.2	115.8	115.3	114.4	57.18	59.92	63.19	65.93	68.87	17,214
Grain elevators .....	104.5	107.8	104.2	104.9	103.2	56.16	59.26	62.84	66.32	68.70	11,602
Storage and warehouse .....	118.0	141.4	150.5	145.9	147.0	59.94	61.48	63.88	65.08	69.33	5,603
Communication .....	137.8	152.6	167.4	171.0	166.5	59.58	61.23	65.50	71.31	76.09	78,446
Radio broadcasting .....	215.7	265.7	294.2	307.1	319.6	65.30	67.47	71.24	76.33	80.61	12,451
Telephone .....	131.4	143.0	155.7	154.2	148.3	58.68	60.05	63.88	67.97	72.61	63,342
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>119.2</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>133.6</b>	<b>137.6</b>	<b>138.7</b>	<b>70.80</b>	<b>74.39</b>	<b>78.99</b>	<b>83.85</b>	<b>88.08</b>	<b>59,844</b>
Electric light and power .....	121.8	127.9	133.9	136.2	135.5	71.91	75.82	80.65	85.59	90.19	47,217
Other public utilities (q) .....	105.6	118.2	132.6	143.8	152.0	64.11	66.72	71.23	76.61	80.18	12,627
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>118.7</b>	<b>126.3</b>	<b>131.8</b>	<b>131.6</b>	<b>135.3</b>	<b>52.42</b>	<b>54.64</b>	<b>57.51</b>	<b>60.20</b>	<b>63.12</b>	<b>452,093</b>
Wholesale .....	120.7	128.0	133.2	131.8	134.8	61.78	65.41	69.55	73.31	77.61	154,941
Retail .....	117.7	125.4	131.0	131.6	135.6	47.58	49.15	51.40	53.47	55.57	297,152
Food .....	140.0	151.4	164.9	171.9	178.8	45.06	46.04	48.26	50.12	52.30	74,595
Department stores .....	105.6	112.4	114.6	113.9	117.4	48.04	49.00	50.91	53.03	55.00	88,243
Variety stores .....	111.4	119.1	126.9	125.9	129.2	25.23	29.02	31.50	33.81	34.79	24,068
Automotive products .....	146.2	156.3	166.0	160.8	164.9	61.91	63.98	67.22	69.47	71.94	41,499
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>132.1</b>	<b>137.1</b>	<b>145.0</b>	<b>149.3</b>	<b>153.2</b>	<b>56.79</b>	<b>60.29</b>	<b>63.36</b>	<b>66.40</b>	<b>68.82</b>	<b>146,606</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	136.6	140.5	148.4	150.1	153.6	52.24	55.39	58.08	60.99	63.33	88,171
Insurance .....	123.8	129.3	137.1	145.1	149.7	64.62	68.54	72.17	74.95	77.31	56,437
<b>Service (u) .....</b>	<b>115.0</b>	<b>125.1</b>	<b>131.9</b>	<b>135.1</b>	<b>139.3</b>	<b>40.71</b>	<b>42.93</b>	<b>45.77</b>	<b>48.23</b>	<b>50.27</b>	<b>134,757</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	110.2	120.2	125.5	125.6	128.6	35.09	36.12	37.68	38.78	39.90	69,250
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	105.0	110.0	114.0	115.0	113.3	37.89	39.34	41.70	42.98	44.65	26,099
Business service .....	..	..	..	..	245.9	..	..	..	..	77.69	31,737
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>112.9</b>	<b>120.7</b>	<b>122.6</b>	<b>117.9</b>	<b>119.7</b>	<b>61.05</b>	<b>64.44</b>	<b>67.93</b>	<b>70.43</b>	<b>73.47</b>	<b>2,743,894</b>

<sup>1</sup> Ten month average for concrete products.<sup>2</sup> Average weekly wages and salaries revised for 1957-59.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Newfoundland											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	121.2	113.0	108.9	83.1	83.6	50.88	55.83	63.20	65.51	64.25	3,747
Mining .....	109.2	117.4	114.0	106.3	91.0	62.87	68.70	75.13	77.56	77.03	3,094
Manufacturing .....	120.8	120.3	114.1	108.0	112.1	58.81	61.57	69.39	64.26	66.79	9,593
Food and beverages .....	121.2	119.7	111.2	115.3	123.3	36.32	37.84	39.03	39.02	40.01	3,803
Canned and cured fish .....	..	..	110.7	113.9	125.3	..	..	33.12	32.76	33.06	2,712
Pulp and paper mills .....	119.3	118.3	114.1	98.9	97.8	84.34	89.72	103.26	95.60	101.54	3,274
Construction .....	455.2	532.8	402.0	372.5	413.4	63.93	65.53	68.25	65.03	64.83	4,496
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	430.5	354.3	389.0	..	..	69.66	66.16	65.16	3,305
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.9	138.6	136.1	136.7	141.9	56.22	58.46	61.42	66.22	70.29	8,622
Trade .....	109.3	112.6	112.1	108.1	112.1	40.44	42.72	45.04	47.12	47.89	6,920
Retail .....	..	..	120.1	118.4	125.4	..	..	41.16	42.32	43.25	4,683
Industrial composite .....	131.1	136.9	130.1	122.6	125.8	54.32	57.57	61.99	62.36	63.68	39,214
Prince Edward Island											
Manufacturing .....	138.3	130.8	129.7	144.0	140.9	42.45	43.53	44.40	47.33	50.04	1,127
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.2	123.1	120.4	114.8	115.6	60.42	60.35	67.12	63.95	72.48	1,415
Trade .....	113.2	113.3	110.8	100.9	113.3	32.58	34.42	35.91	37.83	40.00	1,009
Industrial composite .....	114.2	117.4	115.2	114.9	126.3	45.76	47.50	50.68	51.15	54.75	5,157
Nova Scotia											
Mining .....	88.2	86.9	79.0	76.1	66.0	59.60	60.16	65.88	70.64	68.61	9,382
Coal .....	84.9	83.1	76.6	74.7	62.2	60.09	60.40	66.73	71.21	68.90	8,240
Manufacturing .....	108.3	116.5	119.6	109.1	106.4	52.89	55.41	59.27	60.87	63.87	25,469
Food and beverages .....	117.4	123.3	130.8	127.6	123.7	39.40	39.86	42.12	43.81	46.93	6,147
Iron and steel products .....	87.6	96.2	101.6	84.5	80.7	65.16	70.52	76.89	80.95	85.88	5,295
Primary iron and steel .....	82.1	89.3	94.8	81.0	76.7	68.32	74.62	81.31	85.07	91.35	3,982
Transportation equipment .....	149.4	165.1	166.0	149.6	138.9	58.84	59.46	63.92	65.88	69.59	6,347
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	155.2	158.3	158.3	153.6	144.0	59.01	59.35	63.39	65.16	69.26	4,775
Construction .....	61.0	67.8	65.0	63.2	72.9	44.65	47.38	49.58	50.59	53.38	12,997
Building and general engineering (m) .....	95.2	103.0	88.2	87.4	105.5	49.94	51.89	57.13	57.69	59.82	4,980
Highways, bridges and streets .....	48.9	55.5	56.7	54.6	61.1	40.87	44.40	45.34	46.54	49.48	8,016
Transportation, storage, communication .....	108.8	112.2	107.2	99.2	101.5	55.43	57.44	61.45	63.11	67.57	12,977
Steam railways .....	107.5	113.6	107.7	95.1	94.6	61.90	63.38	68.06	70.15	76.77	6,085
Water transportation (n) .....	101.8	93.6	83.5	77.2	83.2	44.38	45.53	50.23	50.03	52.35	2,853
Trade .....	117.7	122.6	124.6	124.8	128.2	42.94	44.90	46.70	49.05	51.11	14,617
Retail .....	120.4	125.9	128.9	130.2	134.6	38.17	39.76	40.77	43.03	45.17	10,583
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	122.0	123.4	127.8	130.7	133.2	52.04	55.54	58.70	61.96	63.76	3,495
Industrial composite .....	97.1	101.7	100.2	95.5	96.3	50.83	52.90	56.36	58.33	60.17	84,500
New Brunswick											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	147.7	174.2	137.6	107.7	119.5	48.72	56.01	58.36	57.82	57.86	4,071
Manufacturing .....	95.3	97.0	91.6	89.8	91.7	54.68	57.46	59.12	60.58	63.26	17,169
Food and beverages .....	..	..	99.8	103.0	102.3	..	..	47.45	49.32	50.78	4,790
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	82.0	79.9	75.4	71.4	74.8	40.20	42.20	43.83	45.10	45.11	2,165
Pulp and paper mills .....	124.3	130.4	121.9	120.3	121.8	75.90	80.33	81.71	84.32	89.89	3,988
Transportation equipment .....	103.2	93.6	82.4	77.8	77.6	61.58	67.06	69.56	70.10	75.14	1,844
Construction .....	94.5	99.9	86.7	83.1	88.8	48.20	52.38	54.63	54.58	55.95	8,927
Building and general engineering (m) .....	112.4	147.9	117.7	95.6	104.5	49.63	54.71	58.18	58.63	61.86	3,754
Highways, bridges and streets .....	84.4	73.0	69.4	76.3	80.1	47.13	49.94	51.24	51.76	51.60	5,173
Transportation, storage, communication .....	99.6	107.1	104.3	95.1	94.9	60.89	62.54	65.91	67.66	72.46	13,211
Steam railways .....	100.1	111.2	107.4	98.6	99.0	65.88	67.83	71.82	72.88	78.39	8,899
Water transportation (n) .....	89.0	85.0	77.7	62.5	61.7	48.03	48.52	50.11	55.27	56.03	1,558
Trade .....	113.1	119.8	122.5	122.8	129.8	42.69	43.95	45.89	47.62	49.96	11,530
Wholesale .....	116.9	123.5	126.8	129.4	137.2	49.79	52.10	54.81	57.11	60.19	4,007
Retail .....	111.1	117.9	120.4	119.6	126.2	38.90	39.66	41.24	42.64	44.51	7,523
Industrial composite .....	103.5	110.1	103.8	98.0	101.7	52.17	55.10	57.33	58.14	60.39	62,065

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949=100					dollars					number
<b>Quebec</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	108.0	125.0	109.7	83.0	86.9	55.14	59.45	62.93	62.69	58.45	24,700
Mining .....	136.9	144.0	142.1	135.1	140.1	73.18	76.60	82.58	82.70	86.90	21,335
Gold (a).....	87.9	75.7	71.2	67.3	64.7	68.10	71.44	73.10	72.79	75.15	3,100
Other metal (b).....	181.3	204.3	203.0	196.3	218.6	76.15	79.61	89.83	88.53	93.10	10,652
Non-metal (c).....	140.0	150.2	149.9	139.5	135.4	72.53	72.55	77.88	79.62	82.96	7,531
Manufacturing .....	108.0	113.2	113.7	108.4	109.5	59.23	62.43	65.26	67.89	70.55	376,019
Food and beverages .....	..	..	120.3	122.4	126.7	..	..	61.79	65.09	68.17	35,972
Tobacco and tobacco products.....	83.5	85.8	89.8	88.8	84.0	63.37	64.68	67.74	70.43	74.86	7,057
Leather products .....	83.8	86.0	83.0	79.4	82.1	39.70	41.54	43.67	45.16	46.86	14,467
Boots and shoes (except rubber).....	86.4	88.9	87.3	85.0	88.0	39.81	41.32	43.27	44.85	46.35	11,510
Textile products (except clothing).....	86.2	86.0	84.4	78.5	80.9	50.24	52.01	54.09	55.88	58.06	34,021
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	85.2	86.5	83.9	75.1	73.9	49.68	52.12	52.28	53.32	56.68	12,043
Synthetic textiles and silk (s).....	77.2	73.4	74.2	69.6	71.4	51.84	53.25	55.12	57.16	58.66	8,764
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	97.8	100.6	101.0	98.5	100.6	39.82	41.70	42.66	44.54	45.98	58,478
Men's clothing .....	98.2	101.8	100.0	92.8	92.7	38.69	40.72	41.34	43.56	45.02	18,003
Women's clothing .....	95.5	96.4	99.0	100.8	103.4	40.54	42.74	44.30	45.88	47.36	17,717
Knit goods .....	90.5	95.1	95.4	93.0	97.7	40.94	42.30	42.76	44.36	45.60	9,799
Wood products .....	105.3	109.7	105.4	102.1	106.3	48.16	49.74	51.85	53.85	55.37	20,797
Saw and planing mills (g).....	105.7	108.0	101.2	98.5	101.2	46.73	47.96	49.91	51.80	52.59	9,530
Furniture .....	111.4	118.5	118.9	116.1	122.5	50.38	52.16	55.04	57.46	59.74	8,165
Paper products .....	117.5	124.1	121.9	116.4	117.8	74.14	79.27	82.39	83.74	87.41	34,660
Pulp and paper mills .....	120.8	127.6	124.3	118.5	119.2	78.82	84.43	87.87	88.94	93.06	27,511
Other paper products (i).....	104.8	110.3	112.9	108.9	112.6	53.64	56.59	59.68	62.93	65.65	7,148
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	111.2	114.9	118.7	117.0	120.9	67.34	70.29	73.70	77.50	80.90	13,321
Iron and steel products .....	104.9	114.4	115.9	101.8	102.3	67.91	71.67	74.71	76.38	80.51	35,202
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	105.2	116.6	125.1	102.7	97.3	66.43	71.78	73.12	72.98	76.45	8,629
Primary iron and steel .....	86.7	98.0	100.0	80.3	83.9	69.94	72.95	76.81	79.69	84.94	3,864
Transportation equipment .....	121.4	131.6	144.2	123.3	117.7	68.31	72.00	75.77	79.91	85.55	31,827
Aircraft and parts .....	200.9	227.4	278.6	247.9	239.1	75.32	78.72	81.76	87.42	93.84	14,494
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	78.3	85.0	84.4	69.5	64.1	64.01	67.51	72.20	72.71	78.84	9,719
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	153.5	162.7	173.1	138.8	132.4	64.79	70.00	71.50	77.64	80.48	5,977
Non-ferrous metal products .....	131.8	134.9	120.4	129.0	124.0	71.53	74.31	78.62	85.45	88.45	17,139
Smelting and refining .....	154.7	156.1	131.4	150.4	137.3	75.78	77.50	82.39	90.72	95.57	10,152
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	140.2	162.4	169.4	156.7	160.1	69.74	73.69	73.96	78.17	81.80	23,331
Non-metallic mineral products (k).....	..	..	131.9	133.6	142.0	..	..	71.28	74.46	76.22	11,397
Chemical products .....	129.6	132.2	134.5	131.4	129.6	68.78	73.56	78.68	82.69	86.65	20,416
Construction .....	117.6	133.7	139.0	133.0	133.4	58.96	64.89	69.03	71.23	74.77	77,242
Building and general engineering (m).....	114.0	134.4	143.4	131.2	128.8	62.95	69.40	73.77	76.40	80.20	49,452
Building .....	..	..	..	..	133.5	..	..	..	..	77.58	41,594
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	108.7	..	..	..	..	93.99	7,859
Highways, bridges and streets .....	124.6	132.3	130.5	136.7	142.4	51.79	55.66	58.84	61.37	65.24	27,790
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.6	120.6	122.2	119.0	117.0	65.93	68.43	72.84	76.23	81.90	93,631
Steam railways .....	102.7	108.3	104.1	95.9	93.5	67.11	69.09	73.40	75.61	82.55	37,953
Water transportation (n) .....	97.8	108.7	111.6	112.6	110.4	64.32	68.38	73.13	72.61	77.87	11,653
Electric and motor transportation (o).....	112.8	116.4	116.7	117.1	122.2	60.85	63.60	67.14	70.30	74.13	15,355
Communication.....	137.6	153.7	169.8	174.6	165.5	64.78	66.36	70.61	76.07	80.22	21,984
Public utility operation .....	116.9	124.4	127.8	133.1	135.3	65.75	69.20	72.51	77.30	79.92	11,746
Electric light and power .....	..	..	121.9	119.8	121.0	..	..	72.47	76.32	79.84	9,931
Trade .....	119.7	126.9	133.0	134.1	136.6	50.92	52.96	56.14	59.28	62.60	101,050
Wholesale .....	125.8	133.1	138.0	137.9	140.5	62.45	65.76	69.67	73.44	77.85	38,980
Retail .....	116.3	123.3	130.2	132.0	134.3	43.79	45.09	48.09	50.75	53.02	62,070
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	130.2	135.6	143.9	148.5	152.4	56.53	60.12	62.98	67.20	69.84	39,746
Insurance .....	121.1	126.7	135.5	144.5	149.0	62.80	67.33	70.73	73.88	76.58	15,346
Service (u) .....	111.6	123.5	129.6	133.3	139.6	41.37	44.04	48.02	48.27	49.82	34,057
Hotels and restaurants .....	107.3	116.3	121.1	125.3	131.6	34.35	35.26	37.20	38.55	40.18	17,367
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	100.4	103.4	102.4	100.5	98.1	37.24	38.69	41.13	42.49	44.88	6,373
Industrial composite .....	112.5	120.1	121.5	117.0	118.5	58.62	61.86	65.18	67.69	70.56	779,526

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
<b>Ontario</b>											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	85.4	91.8	85.7	61.8	59.2	65.27	73.04	79.58	85.68	87.53	10,630
Mining .....	116.2	128.0	146.8	155.9	165.1	74.41	78.08	84.72	87.77	92.85	41,114
Gold (a) .....	79.6	78.4	81.6	81.6	81.6	66.69	67.38	68.95	70.35	71.48	11,730
Other metal (b) .....	172.8	205.8	255.8	280.3	306.9	82.25	86.40	94.56	97.42	103.24	26,522
Uranium .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	96.33	101.41	106.17	11,347
Manufacturing .....	109.8	116.2	116.1	109.3	110.5	66.70	70.11	73.55	76.29	79.75	567,581
Food and beverages .....	104.1	107.6	109.3	111.1	113.3	57.98	60.19	63.68	66.96	69.56	62,790
Meat products .....	122.0	128.3	130.2	137.8	146.3	66.50	68.25	71.45	74.35	77.59	11,403
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	108.7	113.2	120.1	116.8	114.8	49.91	51.34	55.92	60.56	62.34	9,754
Bread and other bakery products .....	101.5	101.5	100.5	103.3	103.6	53.86	57.20	60.48	63.04	65.35	9,030
Rubber products .....	104.3	111.6	109.8	100.3	108.0	69.45	73.01	75.06	77.92	83.38	15,401
Leather products .....	88.2	91.2	93.3	92.6	94.5	48.95	50.78	52.87	54.39	55.57	12,881
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	92.2	96.4	101.0	101.6	106.2	44.52	46.54	48.40	49.46	51.53	7,614
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.4	90.1	87.5	78.9	78.7	54.55	56.12	59.01	61.78	64.88	22,742
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	98.0	101.3	90.4	81.2	72.6	48.78	49.46	52.17	53.23	55.96	5,132
Woolen goods .....	66.6	70.4	68.7	55.5	55.6	50.59	51.33	52.61	55.84	57.86	5,472
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	84.0	84.1	83.8	79.4	79.1	45.23	47.01	47.86	49.23	51.35	28,614
Men's clothing .....	93.1	97.5	98.9	91.2	89.3	45.00	47.60	47.53	48.39	51.55	9,010
Women's clothing .....	90.2	89.2	90.3	92.4	90.5	45.39	48.51	49.34	51.39	53.41	5,791
Knit goods .....	73.8	71.2	69.1	62.7	60.9	44.62	44.82	46.06	47.40	48.68	8,278
Wood products .....	99.4	104.9	103.5	98.7	101.9	53.91	56.15	58.12	60.72	63.24	27,452
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	95.3	99.6	97.5	95.5	101.0	51.96	54.46	56.08	59.70	61.74	10,321
Furniture .....	103.8	108.9	110.0	104.0	106.3	56.04	58.66	60.75	62.76	65.39	12,421
Paper products .....	113.9	119.1	122.1	120.2	121.6	74.00	77.64	81.09	83.59	86.29	34,744
Pulp and paper mills .....	117.7	121.6	123.5	120.6	123.1	81.40	85.82	89.57	91.93	94.68	20,723
Other paper products (i) .....	108.7	115.7	120.2	119.5	119.3	63.16	65.84	68.75	71.61	73.91	14,021
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	114.0	117.4	121.5	121.2	123.2	70.34	74.55	77.88	80.76	85.03	29,696
Iron and steel products .....	101.3	109.6	110.5	101.9	111.5	72.25	76.86	80.77	83.72	88.93	115,938
Agricultural implements .....	65.7	56.7	57.6	62.6	77.2	70.87	74.53	78.31	83.17	88.17	12,879
Iron castings .....	90.2	101.1	100.5	92.8	96.1	72.15	74.69	76.10	77.75	83.05	11,069
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	110.6	124.2	126.0	115.9	119.8	70.25	73.94	76.56	80.07	84.61	22,120
Primary iron and steel .....	120.8	136.5	136.3	113.7	137.6	79.48	87.64	95.05	97.85	103.09	27,069
Sheet metal products .....	105.2	112.3	107.4	99.8	108.7	68.01	71.62	75.68	80.15	86.11	9,690
Transportation equipment .....	138.7	148.4	143.0	124.8	107.5	74.66	77.54	80.35	85.11	89.60	66,523
Aircraft and parts .....	500.9	515.4	538.1	519.4	260.1	77.60	81.20	85.28	90.24	89.93	11,302
Motor vehicles .....	122.0	134.2	124.2	100.6	105.2	77.80	79.78	81.77	87.73	96.45	27,976
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	111.0	119.0	110.9	97.6	103.0	70.81	73.81	76.24	80.44	84.48	17,896
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	92.3	104.7	101.1	77.5	62.9	67.15	73.22	75.73	78.03	83.40	5,091
Non-ferrous metal products .....	117.3	122.6	121.4	109.4	120.0	71.54	74.55	79.42	79.83	82.90	28,539
Smelting and refining .....	140.8	143.8	146.1	117.7	135.5	79.26	84.49	90.97	89.99	93.28	11,262
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	136.6	148.0	142.2	126.7	124.1	67.92	72.02	76.13	78.66	81.43	48,934
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	121.1	129.2	128.2	128.5	135.7	68.76	71.98	75.46	78.84	81.91	18,321
Chemical products .....	118.7	125.8	134.0	132.1	130.1	71.06	74.50	80.09	84.40	87.01	27,342
<b>Construction</b>	115.0	131.5	141.8	131.7	131.9	65.55	71.66	77.86	79.30	80.88	89,896
Building and general engineering (m) .....	107.9	127.7	139.0	124.0	120.2	70.21	77.27	84.12	85.33	87.30	59,322
Building .....	..	..	..	..	133.3	..	..	..	..	85.60	52,347
General engineering .....	..	..	..	..	69.3	..	..	..	..	99.99	6,975
Highways, bridges and streets .....	133.4	141.7	149.0	151.7	162.5	55.74	58.51	62.62	66.35	68.46	30,574
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b>	111.5	120.3	122.1	116.3	114.9	65.57	67.87	71.92	75.52	80.08	112,151
Steam railways .....	102.9	107.8	106.0	96.4	94.2	66.55	68.62	73.05	75.45	81.31	45,059
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	118.1	126.4	132.5	131.5	138.4	68.53	70.56	74.10	77.36	80.58	25,910
Communication .....	130.5	147.5	158.0	154.7	149.7	59.43	60.55	64.91	70.29	74.17	28,883
<b>Public utility operation</b>	121.2	123.1	127.5	132.0	132.2	75.34	78.82	84.22	88.91	93.51	27,355
Electric light and power .....	..	..	127.5	130.7	128.3	..	..	88.05	93.60	98.85	20,036
<b>Trade</b>	123.9	132.9	139.1	138.6	142.1	53.70	55.96	58.78	61.46	64.57	191,213
Wholesale .....	127.8	137.0	144.2	142.8	146.4	65.06	68.74	73.07	77.17	81.88	60,600
Retail .....	122.3	131.2	137.0	136.8	140.2	48.74	50.40	52.56	54.41	56.54	130,613
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b>	133.4	139.0	146.7	150.5	154.8	59.08	62.54	65.87	68.36	70.73	67,500
<b>Service (u)</b>	117.0	126.3	135.6	139.7	144.2	41.55	43.46	46.47	50.85	53.21	59,163
Hotels and restaurants .....	108.6	118.7	126.5	124.6	126.7	34.06	34.74	36.28	37.64	38.97	27,594
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	107.2	113.0	120.5	122.5	121.1	38.06	39.34	42.70	43.38	44.54	10,918
Business service .....	..	..	..	..	254.1	..	..	..	..	81.94	17,409
<b>Industrial composite</b>	113.5	121.4	124.3	119.6	121.3	63.55	66.86	70.56	73.20	76.39	1,166,937

**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949 = 100					dollars					number
Manitoba											
Mining .....	..	..	107.2	102.2	102.4	..	..	87.82	93.10	95.54	3,293
Manufacturing .....	100.4	104.9	104.6	101.6	105.0	57.98	60.55	62.69	65.91	69.59	38,811
Food and beverages .....	99.0	99.6	99.2	100.4	103.2	61.83	63.83	67.07	69.98	73.81	8,546
Meat products .....	105.8	107.9	104.6	108.3	116.0	68.21	69.78	73.63	75.35	80.86	3,644
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	89.4	90.0	89.8	86.5	87.9	38.96	40.30	41.11	43.05	45.26	5,074
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	98.7	99.2	103.0	104.6	105.5	59.22	61.49	63.82	66.10	69.60	3,003
Iron and steel products .....	104.8	116.2	112.6	110.2	122.9	64.76	66.29	67.66	72.61	76.05	5,211
Transportation equipment .....	95.9	101.3	102.3	92.2	88.7	60.52	64.86	67.36	70.67	75.55	7,088
Construction .....	112.4	110.0	118.0	125.3	144.6	58.22	60.68	68.56	75.80	78.61	13,096
Building and general engineering (m) .....	113.9	104.8	110.7	123.2	137.4	60.51	63.93	74.64	82.26	84.97	8,390
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.0	113.2	115.0	105.8	104.6	64.27	67.51	70.34	74.05	78.27	32,087
Steam railways .....	105.8	109.9	110.0	95.3	92.3	68.01	71.68	73.61	78.11	82.92	18,629
Storage .....	101.9	101.9	101.9	102.7	100.7	54.30	57.29	60.39	63.07	65.24	3,289
Public utility operation .....	..	..	128.8	131.6	135.8	..	..	67.51	72.70	78.42	3,037
Trade .....	101.0	104.5	106.9	107.4	111.8	53.77	55.53	57.86	60.54	63.09	29,663
Wholesale .....	105.7	107.9	109.6	109.9	113.0	57.31	59.86	63.22	65.89	69.46	11,455
Retail .....	98.2	102.4	105.3	106.0	111.0	51.59	52.86	54.59	57.12	59.09	18,208
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	120.6	120.4	125.2	131.0	130.5	54.75	58.17	60.54	62.83	65.82	8,092
Service (u) .....	101.2	106.5	113.1	121.7	126.3	35.88	36.92	38.16	39.67	41.45	7,357
Hotels and restaurants .....	97.8	103.3	110.5	121.1	127.0	34.45	34.87	35.47	37.12	38.07	4,188
Industrial composite .....	105.2	108.6	110.9	108.7	112.2	58.30	60.88	63.73	66.85	70.16	135,798
Saskatchewan											
Mining .....	..	..	..	..	294.6	..	..	..	..	100.77	3,874
Manufacturing .....	108.1	108.9	116.5	120.4	124.8	60.23	62.27	66.10	69.98	73.56	10,240
Food and beverages .....	96.0	96.2	105.2	107.9	110.1	57.97	59.43	62.22	66.35	70.55	5,064
Meat products .....	77.8	79.2	100.6	109.9	122.7	67.66	69.54	72.33	74.18	80.48	1,673
Dairy products .....	101.0	100.4	105.5	106.8	108.9	48.42	49.25	51.43	55.00	57.51	1,636
Products of petroleum and coal .....	..	..	..	180.7	170.5	..	..	..	92.82	100.27	1,112
Construction .....	139.3	141.9	145.7	154.9	165.5	60.37	66.09	72.72	72.33	69.15	10,609
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.7	159.1	167.1	175.5	179.5	58.82	67.26	75.14	75.86	73.17	5,516
Highways, bridges and streets .....	128.8	126.2	126.0	135.8	152.6	62.08	64.78	69.49	68.00	65.14	5,094
Transportation, storage, communication .....	105.0	111.4	110.3	104.6	103.7	62.12	64.79	67.66	70.97	74.93	17,827
Steam railways .....	99.1	105.5	102.3	91.8	90.6	67.69	70.45	72.78	76.65	80.01	9,989
Storage .....	100.6	105.9	99.9	98.8	96.9	50.00	51.26	56.19	59.18	62.48	3,632
Public utility operation .....	..	..	262.2	301.9	330.6	..	..	76.06	82.18	87.62	2,982
Trade .....	112.7	116.1	119.3	120.1	124.3	52.78	55.39	57.53	59.30	61.13	16,531
Wholesale .....	112.0	114.1	115.1	112.0	112.2	59.40	62.37	65.68	68.35	70.75	5,871
Retail .....	113.1	117.4	121.9	125.3	132.2	48.46	51.00	52.69	54.14	55.84	10,661
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	125.0	122.1	125.6	130.1	132.8	48.86	52.84	55.63	58.31	61.08	4,148
Service (u) .....	112.5	109.2	117.1	115.8	114.0	36.07	37.18	38.41	40.15	40.96	3,270
Industrial composite .....	117.0	121.1	125.3	126.6	130.0	58.02	61.66	65.26	68.14	70.13	69,531
Alberta (w)											
Mining .....	117.6	135.5	140.8	130.0	123.7	81.18	88.19	93.38	97.85	104.71	18,629
Coal .....	42.6	38.3	31.0	22.3	19.3	60.73	65.32	61.09	63.72	77.32	1,555
Oil and natural gas .....	216.9	266.6	293.1	281.2	276.6	85.73	92.18	97.61	101.29	107.58	15,696
Manufacturing .....	134.8	148.7	155.7	150.8	158.5	63.08	65.93	70.28	74.20	77.25	31,964
Food and beverages .....	119.5	122.8	123.7	121.6	125.1	60.97	63.06	67.27	70.57	74.93	9,200
Meat products .....	127.2	133.6	134.7	135.5	143.1	67.92	69.69	73.44	76.89	83.27	4,518
Wood products .....	107.1	117.9	118.6	110.8	116.1	49.80	51.80	55.21	57.89	59.32	3,150
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.0	119.4	127.6	134.8	136.5	61.03	63.58	66.77	70.00	73.45	1,490
Iron and steel products .....	152.2	187.3	200.2	184.5	221.8	68.89	71.48	74.42	78.32	80.38	3,675
Transportation equipment .....	137.2	157.0	163.9	144.7	145.2	62.14	65.38	68.34	72.07	75.98	4,222
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	140.4	157.8	150.9	150.5	176.6	60.26	64.03	67.71	72.22	76.09	2,804
Products of petroleum and coal .....	157.6	187.8	197.3	192.3	194.0	85.80	88.14	94.83	101.34	107.49	1,965
Chemical products .....	..	..	311.0	299.6	300.1	..	..	87.58	91.91	95.87	1,882



**TABLE 11. Employment and Average Weekly and Salaries, Provinces by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Concluded**

Provinces and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries					Monthly average of employees reported 1959
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	
	1949=100					dollars					number
Alberta—Concluded											
Construction .....	179.0	213.1	187.7	189.7	205.3	65.03	75.67	74.14	77.90	78.50	23,581
Building and general engineering (m) .....	201.7	253.4	205.2	197.1	216.2	67.94	81.41	78.04	82.88	82.40	14,167
Highways, bridges and streets .....	150.7	163.0	165.9	180.0	190.8	60.20	64.51	67.70	70.84	72.71	9,414
Transportation, storage, communication .....	112.9	120.0	125.4	123.5	122.8	64.44	67.96	71.45	76.35	81.24	25,675
Steam railways .....	96.6	100.4	101.6	89.9	85.2	66.57	70.47	72.53	75.08	79.58	11,437
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	142.6	159.1	174.0	173.6	172.4	68.02	72.64	76.38	79.41	83.21	4,430
Storage .....	110.7	111.8	113.4	115.1	114.5	54.85	56.46	60.20	62.37	63.90	2,612
Public utility operation .....	..	..	149.1	152.8	157.8	..	..	75.17	81.52	85.40	4,454
Trade .....	134.6	149.6	158.5	161.4	168.2	53.75	55.53	58.59	60.50	62.94	34,895
Wholesale .....	133.2	146.1	155.6	154.3	159.7	59.12	62.85	66.85	70.45	73.79	11,908
Retail .....	135.3	149.9	160.1	165.2	172.9	51.01	51.83	54.34	55.49	57.32	22,987
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	..	..	175.5	182.8	186.0	..	..	59.23	62.75	64.81	8,038
Service (u) .....	140.1	159.3	162.3	170.4	177.6	39.78	41.94	43.91	45.27	46.54	10,639
Hotels and restaurants .....	136.0	155.2	151.8	153.7	159.2	38.38	39.76	40.89	41.00	41.92	6,463
Industrial composite .....	133.0	148.5	152.2	150.5	155.0	62.30	66.93	69.62	72.88	75.63	158,794
British Columbia (w)											
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	97.0	100.8	80.2	67.8	74.8	77.86	81.85	85.44	87.05	95.89	9,970
Mining .....	95.0	97.3	91.0	73.5	71.1	76.16	81.69	84.30	84.31	87.15	7,004
Gold (a) .....	74.4	63.5	58.5	55.1	50.1	72.16	76.69	79.92	79.62	78.26	986
Other metal (b) .....	109.4	120.2	108.6	79.1	79.2	84.12	87.79	91.39	92.91	98.13	3,761
Coal .....	63.8	59.7	59.6	48.4	44.3	61.10	65.58	65.63	65.74	61.36	1,044
Manufacturing .....	119.1	126.2	123.2	117.4	116.9	69.12	71.99	75.45	79.72	83.49	83,436
Food and beverages .....	96.5	96.6	98.8	93.6	93.5	59.22	62.55	66.52	70.22	73.91	11,655
Canned and cured fish .....	97.5	95.0	96.2	93.4	92.0	56.61	60.39	64.53	67.47	72.23	3,193
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables ..	99.6	97.3	102.9	74.1	77.0	47.48	49.28	53.78	56.22	56.81	1,544
Wood products .....	120.6	121.3	112.0	111.7	107.1	66.30	67.66	70.12	73.51	76.91	29,583
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	124.8	125.3	115.0	115.3	110.2	66.81	68.22	70.56	73.87	77.30	27,496
Paper products .....	140.0	143.6	136.1	146.4	157.3	82.01	85.61	87.07	92.86	97.65	9,524
Pulp and paper mills .....	141.8	143.4	132.5	143.6	165.4	87.51	91.05	92.64	98.46	101.73	7,546
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	109.1	115.6	121.7	119.1	121.1	72.79	75.74	80.19	88.43	93.76	3,573
Iron and steel products .....	122.7	149.4	144.2	111.5	112.9	75.13	78.34	81.85	86.66	90.56	6,017
Transportation equipment .....	147.7	175.5	184.5	157.0	157.3	71.07	74.62	81.33	85.36	89.71	7,503
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	145.7	173.6	181.3	148.6	143.0	71.13	74.58	82.80	86.43	90.51	5,426
Non-ferrous metal products .....	136.1	166.4	179.2	158.3	152.1	80.71	83.86	87.49	94.54	96.74	6,399
Chemical products .....	96.7	96.2	94.1	97.5	95.4	73.60	75.62	79.60	82.79	86.19	2,339
Construction .....	107.3	140.4	154.4	110.2	112.9	73.16	81.28	88.30	84.54	88.97	24,905
Building and general engineering (m) .....	106.8	148.1	159.5	97.0	102.5	79.55	88.58	98.06	93.36	94.39	13,716
Highways, bridges and streets .....	107.8	128.7	146.5	129.9	128.9	63.83	68.44	72.28	74.34	82.33	11,179
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.8	117.2	127.5	125.4	123.1	66.16	70.47	74.27	78.16	83.96	40,725
Steam railways .....	109.5	115.4	126.7	119.2	116.9	67.33	73.74	76.94	78.99	83.46	13,976
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	87.8	90.0	96.3	101.4	102.9	68.91	71.22	77.11	82.33	86.32	5,444
Water transportation (n) .....	98.6	101.0	101.4	94.8	92.9	65.62	67.93	72.37	75.28	81.43	7,803
Communication .....	144.4	152.6	178.0	185.9	172.0	58.84	61.70	63.90	69.20	76.97	8,779
Public utility operation .....	102.1	122.0	146.4	138.6	129.2	80.01	84.83	87.22	93.64	101.36	5,822
Trade .....	108.5	114.4	119.1	116.2	118.4	56.32	59.44	62.59	65.80	69.26	44,663
Wholesale .....	105.3	110.9	118.1	113.3	112.7	63.47	68.86	73.32	76.98	82.29	15,733
Retail .....	110.4	116.3	119.7	117.8	121.8	52.41	54.45	56.97	59.97	62.19	28,930
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	135.6	142.8	155.2	159.8	165.0	55.42	58.81	61.63	64.48	66.30	11,698
Service (u) .....	112.1	124.1	127.3	124.0	121.8	44.45	47.74	49.68	51.38	54.90	14,147
Hotels and restaurants .....	112.9	126.2	129.4	123.4	119.8	40.51	42.99	45.11	45.40	46.12	7,890
Industrial composite .....	111.9	121.5	123.9	114.7	115.1	66.00	70.15	73.80	75.88	80.09	242,372

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, by Industry**  
Annual Averages 1955 - 59

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1949 = 100					dollars				
<b>St. John's:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	95.7	94.9	93.7	92.8	94.5	43.19	50.58	53.91	54.71	58.73
Food and beverages .....	90.2	90.6	94.9	98.7	96.6	46.45	49.18	50.29	51.22	54.24
Construction .....	..	..	260.6	303.0	446.8	..	..	56.63	53.90	52.94
Trade .....	114.3	119.3	119.7	116.2	119.8	44.51	47.11	49.48	51.08	51.69
Retail .....	..	..	122.1	119.9	126.5	..	..	43.58	44.72	45.22
Industrial composite .....	117.9	123.5	124.1	126.0	135.5	45.21	47.34	49.82	50.98	52.78
<b>Halifax:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	124.5	130.3	130.6	125.6	121.5	56.65	58.06	61.91	64.58	68.27
Food and beverages .....	90.9	94.1	97.4	93.5	93.2	42.38	41.97	45.04	46.60	50.33
Transportation equipment .....	166.5	172.0	169.5	164.2	154.5	61.18	61.86	65.88	68.51	72.38
Construction .....	79.1	94.7	87.6	78.8	88.2	52.06	55.28	60.03	61.97	65.47
Transportation, storage, communication .....	114.0	111.5	108.8	105.1	110.4	46.68	48.59	52.19	53.42	56.23
Trade .....	113.8	119.8	121.0	117.6	119.5	43.32	45.35	46.76	50.64	52.70
Retail .....	115.6	121.9	125.2	123.3	125.7	39.54	41.29	42.03	44.65	46.85
Industrial composite .....	113.3	118.4	117.8	114.4	117.0	49.68	51.73	54.80	57.19	59.73
<b>Saint John:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	104.7	97.9	92.0	88.1	88.5	56.33	57.72	58.89	61.14	63.90
Construction .....	..	..	100.2	101.3	139.3	..	..	56.60	60.41	65.54
Transportation, storage, communication .....	101.3	101.7	100.6	90.3	90.7	48.79	49.45	51.49	54.10	56.78
Trade .....	105.9	109.4	106.9	105.4	113.2	41.10	42.36	43.61	44.58	47.12
Industrial composite .....	101.3	101.5	99.4	95.6	101.5	49.54	50.42	52.26	54.00	56.87
<b>Quebec:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	106.2	109.7	110.1	104.7	107.7	51.89	55.41	58.00	60.69	63.70
Leather products .....	76.0	75.0	72.5	70.3	73.4	35.45	37.24	39.41	40.35	42.66
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	93.8	97.8	93.6	91.1	89.1	35.22	36.55	37.69	39.58	40.20
Transportation equipment .....	141.5	178.6	203.4	169.5	187.0	60.52	64.32	66.77	70.68	76.72
Construction .....	101.7	99.4	95.0	94.1	93.4	55.75	57.34	60.13	63.40	66.02
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	116.8	114.9	118.6	..	..	64.16	65.34	70.33
Trade .....	110.9	114.8	113.4	112.9	116.7	44.67	46.62	49.67	52.23	54.55
Retail .....	110.3	114.2	112.4	112.1	114.8	39.83	40.80	42.99	44.89	46.56
Service (u) .....	..	..	123.9	127.2	124.6	..	..	35.89	37.59	40.11
Industrial composite .....	108.0	111.0	110.8	108.1	110.4	50.84	53.64	56.22	58.64	61.62
<b>Sherbrooke:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	100.6	107.2	106.8	97.2	98.1	51.85	55.16	56.53	57.65	59.83
Textile products (except clothing) .....	117.2	109.7	112.1	105.1	105.1	47.87	49.45	49.52	51.29	53.36
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	59.6	62.1	53.8	49.2	46.9	41.06	42.14	41.09	41.11	41.18
Iron and steel products .....	95.0	120.8	121.8	97.8	90.2	62.02	67.52	66.86	66.57	70.94
Industrial composite .....	102.6	108.2	106.9	98.4	100.3	50.67	53.70	55.71	57.13	59.08
<b>Three Rivers:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	106.3	120.3	120.4	113.7	115.8	61.83	63.67	66.21	66.78	70.38
Pulp and paper mills .....	114.1	118.9	115.8	106.5	101.9	82.34	88.10	91.63	90.41	96.45
Industrial composite .....	105.5	118.3	118.3	113.2	116.5	57.82	60.14	62.97	64.07	67.66
<b>Montreal:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	107.1	112.6	115.5	109.7	110.4	61.51	65.02	68.09	70.72	73.65
Food and beverages .....	..	..	114.6	116.0	119.0	..	..	65.05	68.66	72.23
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	89.3	93.6	97.6	94.9	93.6	66.11	66.81	69.96	72.91	76.10
Leather products .....	83.5	85.2	82.6	77.7	78.9	42.98	45.05	47.19	48.60	50.28
Textile products (except clothing) .....	92.0	92.5	90.2	86.3	90.3	52.97	55.22	59.19	60.93	62.41
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	97.0	98.9	101.0	99.4	101.4	42.51	44.98	45.98	47.67	49.40
Men's clothing .....	90.4	90.4	90.2	85.5	84.7	43.68	47.16	47.65	49.46	51.30
Women's clothing .....	95.7	96.0	97.3	97.6	99.0	41.68	44.18	46.04	47.88	49.69
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.8	114.8	118.6	117.4	120.8	70.89	73.97	77.52	81.03	84.70
Iron and steel products .....	107.0	115.1	116.5	103.6	103.9	70.83	74.77	78.24	80.04	84.46
Transportation equipment .....	114.4	122.2	133.2	114.7	108.6	69.62	73.41	77.61	81.58	87.67
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	77.9	84.3	83.3	68.4	63.2	64.02	67.51	72.24	72.72	78.86
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	127.2	145.4	150.0	136.1	136.5	71.90	76.32	76.18	80.60	85.07
Chemical products .....	114.6	121.2	126.8	125.2	125.6	72.30	76.85	81.81	86.08	90.53

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1949=100					dollars				
Montreal — Concluded:										
Construction .....	124.1	136.1	142.1	135.8	147.0	62.89	66.21	70.66	74.17	78.59
Building and general engineering (m) .....	123.0	138.5	141.4	130.8	143.5	63.60	67.05	71.86	75.60	79.54
Transportation, storage, communication .....	123.2	132.4	139.3	139.4	136.0	66.75	69.56	73.19	76.25	80.69
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	111.3	114.2	114.6	114.2	116.6	62.56	65.41	68.78	71.97	76.31
Trade .....	120.2	127.1	133.1	132.5	134.2	52.51	54.51	57.83	61.59	65.32
Wholesale .....	127.2	134.6	138.6	137.6	139.5	63.59	66.85	70.99	75.10	79.56
Retail .....	116.0	122.5	129.7	129.4	130.9	45.07	46.23	49.45	52.77	55.54
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	128.6	134.8	142.3	145.9	149.3	59.28	62.74	65.72	69.76	72.40
Insurance .....	120.9	126.1	133.7	140.8	144.6	62.12	66.43	70.33	72.67	75.17
Service (u) .....	108.3	120.1	127.6	134.4	141.4	44.10	47.41	51.30	50.62	52.14
Hotels and restaurants .....	100.9	107.2	113.5	123.9	130.3	34.71	35.82	37.95	39.41	41.26
Industrial composite .....	113.4	120.2	124.6	121.5	123.3	59.68	62.80	66.11	68.87	72.02
Ottawa — Hull:										
Manufacturing .....	111.8	115.4	109.9	103.6	103.8	63.75	67.11	70.19	73.86	77.94
Pulp and paper mills .....	119.9	125.5	117.0	109.3	113.0	75.41	80.64	81.20	85.67	88.90
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.0	112.0	114.9	111.8	109.4	66.06	69.61	73.42	76.32	80.96
Iron and steel products .....	63.0	60.1	57.1	57.2	57.4	64.20	66.66	68.98	73.27	75.82
Construction .....	119.3	125.1	135.5	142.3	152.7	58.31	60.30	63.80	67.22	71.96
Trade .....	109.6	119.6	124.4	125.2	128.2	45.49	47.24	49.19	52.42	55.53
Retail .....	..	..	120.0	119.3	121.1	..	..	44.68	47.16	48.87
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	107.9	111.4	114.2	118.4	121.4	57.84	61.18	64.73	67.35	69.52
Service (u) .....	105.5	106.4	104.2	121.0	131.1	39.27	38.82	39.82	46.55	49.05
Industrial composite .....	114.0	119.6	120.3	121.2	124.9	56.40	58.60	61.24	64.49	67.87
Toronto:										
Manufacturing .....	116.2	120.7	121.7	119.5	115.8	67.11	70.42	73.66	77.05	78.98
Food and beverages .....	104.1	108.9	108.9	111.1	113.7	60.74	63.92	67.61	71.15	73.84
Meat products .....	119.5	123.0	121.6	126.3	131.7	69.57	71.85	75.85	80.12	83.21
Rubber products .....	102.7	98.7	95.1	87.7	94.0	71.77	77.24	78.61	82.41	86.76
Textile products (except clothing) .....	85.1	85.6	87.4	84.3	85.7	53.92	55.96	58.52	60.67	63.43
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	85.6	85.8	87.3	85.4	85.8	47.78	50.23	50.64	51.83	54.01
Men's clothing .....	93.8	96.3	96.7	87.4	84.6	47.85	51.00	50.66	51.52	54.97
Women's clothing .....	84.9	83.9	86.3	90.4	87.3	48.60	52.24	52.74	54.30	56.46
Paper products (except pulp and paper) (l) .....	103.5	113.5	120.4	123.5	124.5	63.45	66.24	68.87	72.09	74.17
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	113.0	117.3	122.6	121.2	122.6	74.88	79.53	82.63	85.24	90.18
Iron and steel products .....	115.3	118.4	123.3	122.3	126.1	71.39	74.86	77.72	82.22	86.26
Transportation equipment .....	232.5	243.7	246.9	237.7	133.9	76.22	80.21	84.30	88.95	87.68
Non-ferrous metal products .....	..	..	106.9	105.2	114.6	..	..	73.09	75.68	77.50
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	137.9	145.3	133.5	114.3	116.2	68.55	71.88	75.77	78.90	81.73
Chemical products .....	108.7	115.7	120.3	119.6	121.5	67.70	70.34	75.34	79.82	81.95
Construction .....	138.2	155.1	159.1	157.7	171.2	72.42	77.45	82.36	84.89	89.52
Building and general engineering (m) .....	130.0	149.5	153.4	150.1	162.5	74.17	79.10	84.20	86.56	91.65
Transportation, storage, communication .....	128.3	139.0	147.7	144.7	146.2	66.46	68.46	72.12	75.97	80.25
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	118.5	125.2	130.9	128.0	134.0	68.59	71.33	75.58	78.47	81.64
Public utility operation .....	123.4	125.4	131.4	132.0	125.2	77.69	81.29	87.06	92.75	96.99
Trade .....	122.2	130.3	135.6	136.4	140.2	59.41	61.78	64.84	67.28	70.68
Wholesale .....	131.9	142.0	150.2	149.1	152.6	66.94	70.62	75.22	78.91	83.50
Retail .....	117.6	124.5	128.5	128.5	134.1	55.24	56.84	58.99	60.57	62.78
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	141.0	149.1	159.1	161.5	166.0	62.51	66.02	69.30	72.04	74.61
Insurance .....	133.8	139.5	149.0	155.4	158.1	65.50	69.21	72.71	75.79	78.20
Service (u) .....	125.4	133.9	145.0	148.1	154.1	45.92	48.75	51.65	54.36	57.33
Hotels and restaurants .....	109.1	113.4	121.1	121.2	124.0	36.52	37.75	39.43	40.86	42.47
Industrial composite .....	121.6	128.3	132.1	131.0	131.3	64.54	67.61	70.88	73.96	76.57
Hamilton:										
Manufacturing .....	101.0	107.3	105.6	93.5	100.7	69.70	74.89	80.30	82.54	88.48
Textile products (except clothing) .....	107.7	112.1	102.8	85.0	71.5	48.28	49.71	52.48	53.92	57.09
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	65.5	57.2	48.9	39.3	29.0	42.97	42.74	44.42	44.75	47.12
Iron and steel products .....	104.3	114.6	115.5	98.8	121.1	78.23	84.23	91.19	93.48	98.95
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	124.2	127.0	119.9	106.6	97.1	71.99	79.15	84.46	87.26	90.80
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	..	..	98.1	93.0	102.9	..	..	71.50	73.41	76.23
Construction .....	113.4	123.5	137.7	122.4	136.0	67.82	72.12	76.33	81.01	87.97
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	130.9	129.4	130.4	..	..	69.22	73.52	77.92
Retail trade .....	128.6	142.5	148.0	146.7	148.7	48.12	49.39	51.44	53.64	55.39
Industrial composite .....	106.4	113.8	114.4	105.0	112.0	65.77	69.97	74.44	76.41	81.75



**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Continued**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1949=100					dollars				
<b>St. Catharines:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	105.8	118.5	117.2	101.9	105.6	73.92	77.78	81.00	82.78	88.04
Pulp and paper mills .....	123.3	126.9	127.2	125.3	128.3	80.30	84.62	89.58	91.78	95.77
Iron and steel products .....	91.0	111.1	112.5	92.4	101.4	78.13	83.02	86.04	87.64	94.09
Transportation equipment .....	118.8	134.8	128.9	114.8	113.2	75.32	78.46	80.59	85.41	93.26
Construction .....	181.8	209.9	215.7	173.9	122.7	73.23	78.58	82.18	83.52	79.49
Industrial composite .....	111.9	124.9	124.3	109.6	111.3	70.92	74.76	77.76	79.12	83.31
<b>Brantford:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	81.3	84.5	81.4	81.9	86.0	62.22	64.04	65.99	69.31	72.69
Textile products (except clothing) .....	94.5	94.0	94.4	83.1	72.1	57.09	59.30	61.06	63.98	68.48
Iron and steel products .....	64.6	67.5	57.0	63.1	72.0	69.02	71.11	74.82	78.36	81.70
Industrial composite .....	85.0	88.6	86.8	87.1	90.7	60.00	61.76	63.63	66.68	69.93
<b>Kitchener:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	98.7	105.6	107.7	103.1	107.9	60.67	62.82	65.18	66.70	71.09
Food and beverages .....	118.0	123.5	128.5	128.1	135.3	63.51	65.33	69.98	71.93	76.79
Rubber products .....	89.3	94.2	93.1	82.7	88.2	67.06	67.90	70.00	70.89	77.05
Leather products .....	64.3	64.0	66.1	68.2	70.2	52.30	55.16	58.94	60.62	62.52
Wood products .....	96.5	114.8	114.6	101.8	100.8	58.08	60.91	61.44	61.01	65.06
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	..	222.1	248.8	249.4	..	..	58.78	61.53	64.38
Construction .....	..	..	152.7	163.5	211.3	..	..	68.85	74.37	78.04
Industrial composite .....	105.5	113.0	115.8	113.7	121.4	59.44	61.36	63.64	65.64	69.66
<b>London:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	107.9	113.0	115.3	113.0	115.2	61.47	64.51	67.08	70.21	73.06
Food and beverages .....	107.0	106.5	107.3	107.1	108.5	59.74	61.39	63.95	67.60	70.15
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	86.7	81.9	84.3	80.2	80.3	44.40	46.35	46.95	49.98	51.58
Paper products .....	103.6	112.8	102.3	90.3	94.4	65.81	68.52	72.72	76.02	79.81
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	104.0	106.4	103.9	106.0	111.4	64.46	70.38	72.09	79.54	83.00
Iron and steel products .....	91.8	96.9	97.8	87.4	96.6	65.77	68.90	71.52	73.91	77.27
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	..	..	120.0	137.6	141.8	..	..	67.91	69.26	72.33
Construction .....	90.0	105.2	97.0	101.1	116.2	65.13	67.46	71.22	73.02	78.91
Transportation, storage, communication .....	..	..	127.6	122.2	120.8	..	..	65.97	70.41	74.95
Retail trade .....	116.1	119.0	123.4	123.1	127.5	45.64	47.47	49.81	51.34	54.66
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	130.2	131.9	137.3	144.5	149.9	57.67	61.34	63.13	64.96	67.58
Industrial composite .....	111.7	117.6	120.1	119.7	123.8	58.45	61.24	63.76	66.52	69.56
<b>Windsor:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	101.6	102.4	91.1	70.5	70.9	75.59	75.39	78.15	83.15	90.72
Food and beverages .....	..	..	118.3	122.3	122.2	..	..	72.39	75.15	78.89
Iron and steel products .....	112.2	117.8	111.3	82.4	79.4	75.80	77.68	78.02	81.57	86.70
Transportation equipment .....	101.1	100.6	86.0	62.9	65.3	78.01	76.82	79.86	86.34	95.65
Trade .....	106.4	111.0	109.6	102.7	100.8	48.94	50.58	52.74	55.02	57.35
Industrial composite .....	103.4	104.9	95.9	78.6	79.3	71.23	71.33	73.58	77.04	83.30
<b>Ft. William - Pt. Arthur:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	116.7	116.2	117.5	113.9	103.7	70.42	73.58	77.86	79.10	82.17
Pulp and paper mills .....	109.2	116.6	120.3	119.1	117.6	79.19	83.24	88.21	87.78	89.89
Transportation equipment .....	181.7	160.4	153.8	145.4	106.6	65.84	68.23	71.98	73.43	78.11
Transportation, storage, communication .....	98.7	111.1	104.4	104.5	103.1	65.27	70.93	72.41	76.96	78.95
Trade .....	104.6	114.1	123.0	120.6	116.3	50.43	52.55	55.21	57.41	59.36
Industrial composite .....	107.8	112.8	119.0	115.2	111.8	62.69	66.04	70.38	71.57	74.35
<b>Winnipeg:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	99.0	103.0	103.0	100.1	103.3	56.99	59.46	62.09	65.61	69.45
Food and beverages .....	95.3	95.5	94.6	94.5	97.6	63.06	65.28	69.11	72.54	76.87
Meat products .....	102.6	100.2	100.7	104.3	110.5	69.17	70.89	75.26	77.14	83.77
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	91.5	91.5	90.5	87.2	88.2	39.28	40.76	41.68	43.64	45.92
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	97.8	98.2	101.9	103.3	104.1	59.47	61.83	64.06	66.16	69.70
Iron and steel products .....	102.9	112.7	111.5	110.5	122.1	63.96	64.74	66.86	71.78	74.54
Transportation equipment .....	95.8	101.2	102.3	92.1	88.6	60.56	64.71	67.40	70.72	75.61
Construction .....	141.6	127.2	112.7	111.7	129.5	59.01	62.02	67.27	71.86	75.30
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	112.2	107.4	124.3	..	..	68.88	73.51	77.52
Transportation, storage, communication .....	115.1	114.7	118.9	121.5	124.5	61.16	62.59	67.10	70.98	74.88
Trade .....	98.9	102.1	104.2	104.6	107.9	54.30	56.04	58.32	61.16	63.62
Wholesale .....	104.0	105.7	107.8	108.8	112.8	57.90	60.51	63.69	66.31	68.93
Retail .....	96.2	100.2	102.3	102.3	105.2	52.28	53.54	55.34	58.15	60.42
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	119.7	120.5	125.3	130.7	131.3	57.20	60.36	62.90	65.05	67.86
Service (u) .....	99.9	105.0	111.3	117.2	119.6	36.18	37.24	38.43	39.96	41.85
Industrial composite .....	104.6	106.8	107.7	107.5	111.3	55.74	57.84	60.58	63.71	67.07

**TABLE 12. Employment and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Concluded**

Urban areas and industries	Employment indexes					Average weekly wages and salaries				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
	1949=100					dollars				
<b>Regina:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	119.2	126.0	136.9	144.9	152.0	64.56	67.26	72.39	75.51	79.12
Construction .....	..	..	133.6	127.8	161.5	..	..	72.26	72.46	69.69
Wholesale trade .....	110.2	112.0	111.8	109.5	108.1	59.36	62.41	65.48	67.38	70.82
Retail trade .....	100.0	103.6	104.8	106.1	112.9	49.76	52.54	53.33	54.53	55.66
Industrial composite .....	115.3	118.6	122.2	122.6	132.7	55.69	58.59	62.69	64.23	66.89
<b>Saskatoon:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	110.8	112.7	119.2	126.3	135.4	60.54	62.80	65.65	69.96	73.60
Food and beverages .....	109.4	110.3	115.8	120.6	126.1	60.17	62.11	65.33	69.60	74.55
Construction .....	..	..	158.1	165.6	163.3	..	..	69.58	75.22	75.77
Wholesale trade .....	116.3	117.6	118.1	115.5	120.6	56.61	59.28	62.46	66.12	67.43
Retail trade .....	118.6	124.6	129.8	133.5	139.6	47.47	49.16	52.43	54.45	57.63
Industrial composite .....	118.3	120.1	127.4	131.9	136.3	54.52	56.80	59.91	63.81	66.35
<b>Edmonton:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	152.4	168.5	179.3	174.0	185.4	64.08	67.39	70.87	74.50	78.04
Food and beverages .....	128.2	131.8	131.3	131.2	135.5	62.76	65.47	69.94	73.33	77.97
Meat products .....	132.1	135.3	134.8	134.7	141.1	65.56	68.29	72.43	76.07	81.98
Construction .....	188.3	222.3	194.9	182.4	190.9	67.70	75.15	76.04	80.04	81.50
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	190.5	166.4	175.3	..	..	79.10	82.17	83.56
Wholesale trade .....	153.4	173.9	184.9	183.5	186.4	59.15	63.06	66.57	69.97	72.83
Retail trade .....	139.1	155.8	167.3	170.8	174.9	50.69	51.24	53.93	55.62	58.16
Service (u) .....	..	..	187.7	202.8	212.4	..	..	42.23	43.56	45.36
Industrial composite .....	155.2	174.9	180.2	178.9	186.6	59.39	63.10	65.36	68.19	70.84
<b>Calgary:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	127.0	136.8	137.2	134.3	143.4	64.58	67.05	71.20	75.57	80.01
Food and beverages .....	117.8	122.9	127.2	122.6	128.5	64.82	66.44	70.68	74.02	79.47
Transportation equipment .....	127.5	146.7	143.2	131.1	130.9	62.24	64.50	69.19	73.25	77.63
Construction .....	197.2	215.7	210.4	218.0	253.5	62.58	67.65	70.88	77.38	78.31
Wholesale trade .....	125.0	133.9	137.4	133.1	142.9	59.41	62.65	66.83	70.27	74.26
Retail trade .....	136.2	150.6	160.6	164.7	171.8	52.56	53.45	55.94	56.65	58.40
Industrial composite .....	141.2	154.0	159.2	158.8	169.5	59.62	62.40	65.56	68.11	70.90
<b>Vancouver:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	109.2	118.0	115.7	108.8	107.7	68.04	70.68	74.46	78.43	82.61
Food and beverages .....	..	..	100.7	97.7	96.6	..	..	70.73	73.30	78.12
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	110.3	116.3	120.9	117.4	119.8	74.36	77.42	82.46	91.87	97.63
Wood products .....	102.9	104.4	95.8	95.3	87.3	67.16	68.20	70.97	74.94	80.10
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	105.4	107.1	97.3	97.5	87.3	68.82	69.38	71.84	75.78	81.91
Iron and steel products .....	128.1	153.9	148.6	114.2	115.5	74.97	78.34	81.95	86.75	90.82
Transportation equipment .....	113.0	151.5	163.0	138.0	143.2	72.64	77.74	82.59	86.47	90.67
Construction .....	89.7	111.0	114.9	91.5	103.9	73.43	79.61	89.08	90.75	92.96
Building and general engineering (m) .....	..	..	103.0	84.0	96.4	..	..	93.70	95.40	95.89
Transportation, storage, communication .....	110.9	116.4	125.3	127.5	123.1	63.78	67.68	71.04	74.75	81.49
Water transportation (n) .....	99.2	102.1	101.7	97.3	97.0	67.27	69.86	73.65	75.49	81.07
Communication .....	146.1	152.9	177.8	188.0	171.1	58.07	61.30	63.25	68.98	77.04
Public utility operation .....	..	..	140.9	137.7	136.5	..	..	92.15	99.57	106.65
Trade .....	109.4	115.2	118.6	114.6	118.2	59.41	62.38	65.92	69.67	72.90
Wholesale .....	110.6	120.2	127.0	120.6	122.8	67.25	71.86	76.29	80.94	85.31
Retail .....	107.0	112.3	113.5	110.9	115.2	54.25	56.40	58.90	62.10	64.66
Service (u) .....	107.7	118.8	122.5	122.1	121.4	45.64	48.78	50.79	53.46	58.47
Industrial composite .....	107.9	117.4	120.4	114.8	116.0	63.68	67.41	71.46	74.63	78.89
<b>Victoria:</b>										
Manufacturing .....	143.2	147.0	146.1	132.4	125.8	68.33	70.15	76.36	80.26	84.96
Wood products .....	126.9	121.7	107.6	103.0	89.8	65.08	65.56	66.87	71.21	77.66
Transportation equipment .....	213.4	227.6	232.8	197.1	191.4	70.00	71.25	79.99	84.07	88.37
Trade .....	107.9	112.8	117.4	114.8	113.9	49.61	51.34	53.09	55.93	58.65
Industrial composite .....	116.2	120.1	121.5	115.6	113.4	59.84	61.53	65.37	68.73	71.76

TABLE 13. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, by Industrial Division

Year and month	Industrial composite	Forestry (chiefly logging)	Mining	Manufacturing			Con-struction	Trans- portation, storage and commu- nication	Public utility operation	Trade	Finance, insurance and real estate	Service (u)
				All manu- factures	Durable goods (t)	Non-durable goods (t)						
dollars												
Average:												
1939	23.44	17.37	28.69	22.79	24.28	21.82	18.83	28.68	29.53	21.83	29.59	16.33
1940	24.94	17.30	30.24	24.48	26.72	23.09	22.71	29.72	30.20	22.53	29.70	16.74
1941	26.65	19.18	32.64	26.73	29.28	24.31	23.78	30.34	31.88	22.81	30.00	17.43
1942	28.62	20.70	34.81	28.99	32.14	25.52	27.29	31.70	34.16	24.07	31.46	18.21
1943	30.79	24.78	36.09	31.39	34.44	27.28	30.83	33.15	35.70	25.24	32.48	19.41
1944	31.85	26.54	38.05	32.49	35.71	28.55	30.63	34.62	37.01	26.21	33.61	20.25
1945	32.04	26.90	38.61	32.46	35.58	29.24	30.66	36.05	36.91	26.85	34.77	20.71
1946	32.48	29.03	39.21	32.27	34.66	30.27	31.62	37.53	38.17	28.45	36.11	21.90
1947	36.19	35.42	43.03	36.34	38.96	34.08	34.85	41.23	41.05	31.29	38.34	23.48
1948	40.06	39.11	48.77	40.67	43.46	38.20	37.99	45.51	45.16	34.38	40.08	25.87
1949	42.96	40.62	51.49	43.97	47.14	41.18	41.28	48.39	48.14	36.97	42.22	28.05
1950	45.08	42.44	54.27	46.49	49.76	43.54	43.42	49.34	51.44	39.02	44.09	29.64
1951	50.04	49.13	60.33	51.68	55.31	48.14	48.79	54.14	56.48	43.08	46.48	31.81
1952	54.41	55.84	65.79	56.36	60.65	52.07	55.82	56.81	62.00	46.08	49.35	34.23
1953	57.53	58.26	68.91	59.29	63.93	54.52	60.88	61.24	65.45	48.51	51.86	37.12
1954	59.04	59.89	70.67	61.15	65.56	56.87	61.15	62.76	67.87	50.73	53.93	38.91
1955	61.05	60.62	73.53	63.48	68.01	59.04	62.11	64.56	70.80	52.42	56.79	40.71
1956	64.44	65.40	78.01	66.71	71.42	61.91	68.58	67.29	74.39	54.64	60.29	42.93
1957	67.93	69.38	83.89	69.94	74.81	65.08	73.63	71.20	78.99	57.51	63.36	45.77
1958	70.43	71.74	86.60	72.67	77.93	67.77	74.54	74.72	83.85	60.20	66.40	48.23
1959	73.47	71.63	90.76	75.84	81.67	70.52	76.55	79.65	88.08	63.12	68.82	50.27
1956:												
January	62.43	56.96	76.82	65.05	69.68	60.46	66.29	64.57	72.61	53.61	58.51	42.02
February	63.20	63.00	77.43	65.57	70.09	60.94	67.32	65.20	73.59	54.06	58.96	42.48
March	63.43	63.35	76.16	66.02	70.81	61.05	65.78	65.41	73.63	54.15	60.65	42.60
April	63.93	63.88	76.54	66.70	71.61	61.59	67.58	65.34	72.91	54.53	60.96	42.91
May	63.93	62.37	77.07	66.46	70.61	62.10	67.76	65.74	72.84	54.79	60.56	42.73
June	64.56	67.05	77.24	66.89	71.34	62.30	67.44	67.82	72.98	55.22	60.39	42.28
July	64.77	67.44	77.49	66.44	70.88	61.92	70.25	67.99	73.24	55.36	60.53	42.32
August	65.01	66.06	78.01	66.71	71.56	61.93	71.25	68.06	74.76	55.24	60.58	42.37
September	66.07	67.79	80.30	67.97	73.37	62.65	72.87	69.50	76.37	55.07	60.42	43.33
October	66.24	69.80	79.53	68.53	73.73	63.24	72.12	69.72	76.36	54.83	60.42	43.82
November	66.11	69.22	80.87	68.78	73.95	63.47	70.78	69.38	76.65	54.29	60.79	44.39
December	63.58	67.93	78.67	65.44	69.47	61.22	62.54	68.76	76.72	54.55	60.70	43.96
1957:												
January	66.66	63.76	82.51	69.17	73.99	64.20	72.94	69.08	77.67	56.59	60.94	44.36
February	67.36	70.36	83.23	69.29	73.99	64.48	74.31	70.26	78.33	56.85	62.27	45.24
March	67.56	70.45	82.67	69.87	74.60	64.98	75.34	69.37	78.27	56.97	62.50	45.36
April	67.37	71.89	82.61	69.78	74.49	64.93	71.96	69.72	78.26	57.23	63.05	45.71
May	67.82	66.28	82.97	69.92	74.27	65.48	73.82	70.29	78.05	57.81	64.01	45.87
June	68.33	67.72	84.46	70.19	74.76	65.59	73.83	71.93	78.22	58.20	64.21	45.55
July	68.41	69.31	83.39	69.95	74.67	65.29	75.14	72.25	77.96	58.16	63.93	45.15
August	68.48	71.43	84.01	69.77	74.79	65.00	75.39	72.27	78.74	58.11	63.78	45.36
September	68.84	70.06	85.39	70.29	75.87	65.01	76.87	72.32	79.61	57.91	63.69	46.15
October	68.79	70.23	85.61	70.86	76.29	65.55	74.12	72.40	80.33	57.71	63.98	46.55
November	69.24	71.51	86.65	71.69	77.12	66.33	74.81	73.15	81.75	57.22	63.94	47.27
December	66.35	69.56	83.22	68.47	72.91	64.09	64.78	71.34	80.68	57.31	64.05	46.65
1958:												
January	69.25	63.77	87.52	71.61	76.53	66.85	75.47	71.87	81.80	59.43	64.39	47.14
February	70.02	73.55	88.26	72.08	77.11	67.22	75.09	73.25	83.35	59.74	65.42	48.40
March	70.20	75.33	87.62	72.80	77.86	67.93	75.72	72.74	82.11	59.36	65.88	48.32
April	70.35	77.47	86.19	72.92	78.28	67.77	74.19	73.26	83.76	59.97	66.27	48.86
May	70.76	69.16	85.33	73.42	78.84	68.21	75.18	74.60	83.13	60.19	66.55	48.34
June	70.70	70.70	86.08	73.06	78.20	68.18	74.91	74.75	82.95	60.60	66.63	47.96
July	70.76	70.48	84.74	72.62	77.75	67.89	76.36	75.30	83.22	60.85	66.65	47.76
August	70.67	70.31	85.93	72.40	78.05	67.44	76.13	75.44	84.20	60.72	66.65	47.35
September	70.85	71.82	85.79	72.73	78.45	67.70	76.25	75.57	84.72	60.52	66.91	48.04
October	71.13	72.42	87.95	73.36	78.87	68.47	75.20	76.09	85.05	60.43	67.06	48.66
November	71.60	75.40	89.65	74.11	79.45	69.26	74.66	77.26	86.36	60.17	67.12	49.20
December	68.91	70.52	84.13	70.91	75.82	66.35	65.31	76.50	85.54	60.37	67.33	48.68
1959:												
January	72.34	65.93	89.85	75.16	80.72	70.02	75.62	76.93	86.52	62.44	67.60	49.63
February	73.11	70.80	93.21	75.59	81.10	70.53	76.38	77.91	87.10	62.98	68.36	50.14
March	72.60	74.59	91.65	75.22	80.73	70.11	73.11	77.64	87.38	62.68	69.04	50.01
April	73.26	78.20	90.70	75.69	81.32	70.41	75.45	78.27	87.56	63.20	69.38	50.34
May	73.82	70.55	89.37	76.20	81.72	71.01	77.96	79.69	87.25	63.46	69.33	50.23
June	73.71	70.96	89.64	75.96	81.70	70.60	76.71	80.18	87.29	63.75	69.40	49.63
July	73.76	69.78	90.08	75.56	81.56	70.23	78.47	80.47	86.93	63.83	69.47	49.29
August	73.42	68.57	89.19	75.27	81.48	69.98	77.92	80.51	87.38	63.34	68.78	49.36
September	74.30	71.88	91.27	76.43	82.97	70.54	79.79	81.02	88.96	63.05	68.97	50.42
October	74.66	74.12	91.89	77.07	83.41	71.25	79.20	81.69	89.38	63.28	68.30	51.32
November	74.23	73.56	93.24	76.86	82.79	71.53	78.24	81.10	90.25	62.60	68.41	51.44
December	72.41	70.58	89.07	75.13	80.58	70.08	69.78	80.42	90.97	62.87	68.75	51.45



# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES IN SPECIFIED INDUSTRIES

DOLLARS

DOLLARS

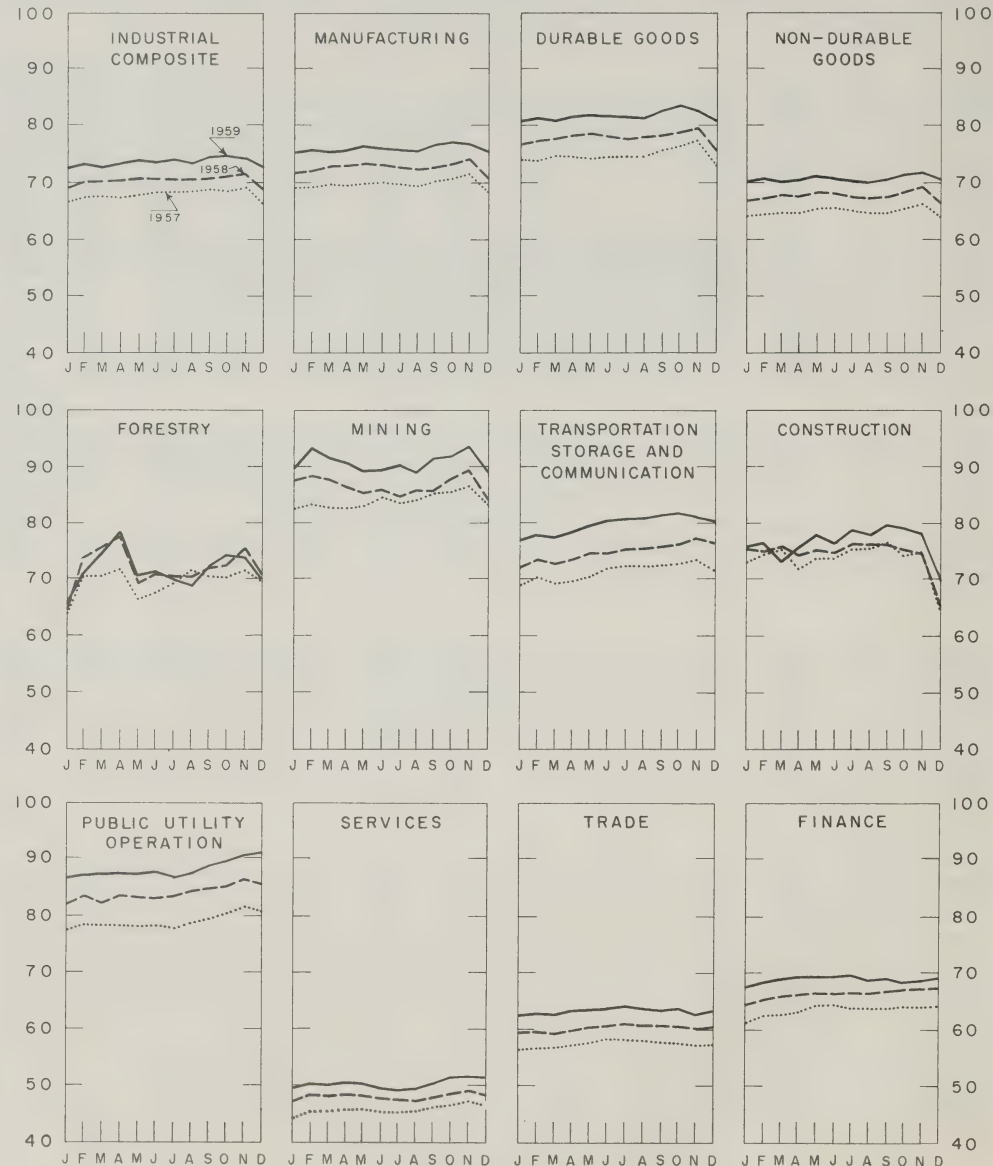


TABLE 14. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Provinces, Industrial Composite

Year and month	New-found-land	Prince Edward Island	Nova Scotia	New Brunswick	Quebec	Ontario	Manitoba	Saskatchewan	Alberta (w)	British Columbia (w)
dollars										
Average:										
1939 .....	..	19.79	21.42	20.21	21.26	24.45	25.69	24.18	25.39	26.01
1940 .....	..	20.86	22.89	21.23	23.14	25.97	26.33	26.00	26.13	27.24
1941 .....	..	21.06	23.44	22.72	24.96	28.02	27.47	26.31	27.28	28.81
1942 .....	..	22.13	26.16	24.31	26.83	29.83	28.77	27.50	29.57	31.23
1943 .....	..	24.00	29.30	26.61	29.16	31.81	29.92	28.86	31.53	34.37
1944 .....	..	25.81	31.84	28.17	30.32	32.79	31.07	30.09	32.95	34.53
1945 .....	..	26.09	31.57	28.94	30.88	32.55	32.03	30.83	33.33	34.72
1946 .....	..	27.12	30.80	30.09	31.37	32.59	33.34	32.15	34.02	35.25
1947 .....	..	29.14	32.60	33.35	34.74	37.16	36.15	35.35	37.19	38.67
1948 .....	..	31.77	35.97	36.21	38.46	41.26	39.93	38.76	41.48	42.47
1949 .....	..	33.56	37.65	38.08	41.19	44.36	42.68	41.50	44.40	45.65
1950 .....	40.10	34.44	39.40	38.76	42.89	46.58	43.84	42.86	45.61	47.70
1951 .....	44.51	37.52	42.51	43.02	47.37	51.69	48.37	46.68	50.37	52.93
1952 .....	51.00	40.08	45.88	46.04	51.66	56.36	51.73	50.90	54.90	59.46
1953 .....	55.74	44.56	48.61	49.09	54.74	59.66	55.05	54.77	59.04	63.61
1954 .....	54.30	44.41	49.56	50.49	56.58	61.36	56.54	56.21	60.19	64.42
1955 .....	54.32	45.76	50.83	52.17	58.62	63.55	58.30	58.02	62.30	66.00
1956 .....	57.57	47.50	52.90	55.10	61.86	66.86	60.88	61.66	66.93	70.15
1957 .....	61.09	50.68	56.36	57.33	65.18	70.56	63.73	65.26	69.62	73.80
1958 .....	62.36	51.15	58.33	58.14	67.69	73.20	66.85	68.14	72.88	75.88
1959 .....	63.68	54.75	60.17	60.39	70.56	76.39	70.16	70.13	75.63	80.09
1956:										
January .....	54.20	47.74	52.68	54.07	59.94	64.94	59.05	58.96	64.92	67.33
February .....	55.58	44.40	52.43	55.01	60.83	65.67	59.79	59.67	65.53	68.13
March .....	55.96	46.43	52.19	54.97	60.58	66.14	59.67	60.01	65.33	68.65
April .....	54.94	47.24	53.14	53.89	61.21	66.63	60.32	59.86	64.72	69.57
May .....	56.00	48.24	52.25	52.52	61.57	66.41	60.22	60.05	66.74	69.74
June .....	58.88	47.49	53.03	53.49	61.52	67.06	61.57	61.12	67.06	71.75
July .....	59.24	48.03	53.42	55.25	61.95	67.15	61.82	62.48	67.16	70.94
August .....	58.34	46.92	52.25	55.91	62.51	67.17	61.84	63.79	68.22	70.83
September .....	59.75	47.93	53.88	56.08	63.49	68.22	62.37	63.98	69.93	72.46
October .....	59.88	48.48	52.84	56.86	63.80	68.63	62.10	63.56	69.86	72.02
November .....	60.27	48.29	53.04	56.09	63.76	68.62	61.36	63.40	68.29	72.34
December .....	57.79	47.79	52.71	57.07	61.16	65.70	60.51	62.97	66.10	68.05
1957:										
January .....	59.44	46.74	55.40	57.51	64.16	69.39	62.46	63.84	68.80	71.09
February .....	60.83	51.65	56.35	59.03	64.96	69.64	62.78	64.68	69.79	72.84
March .....	61.36	52.02	56.56	58.97	64.97	69.97	62.52	64.03	69.38	73.37
April .....	62.27	51.98	56.12	56.18	64.68	69.94	62.67	63.45	68.01	73.46
May .....	62.84	52.17	56.01	55.64	65.12	70.38	63.19	64.38	69.33	74.47
June .....	64.43	50.70	56.52	56.33	64.95	70.92	64.66	66.04	70.42	76.00
July .....	63.31	50.92	56.50	57.36	65.58	71.22	65.22	66.10	69.18	73.93
August .....	62.16	49.54	56.44	57.66	65.62	71.04	65.43	66.15	69.76	74.88
September .....	62.12	52.24	57.27	57.99	65.76	71.47	65.14	66.31	70.48	75.62
October .....	61.42	49.32	56.79	57.65	65.83	71.78	64.38	66.37	70.19	74.62
November .....	62.00	50.29	56.92	56.79	66.56	72.24	64.22	66.36	70.87	74.80
December .....	60.65	50.55	55.48	56.84	63.92	68.79	62.08	65.37	69.24	70.55
1958:										
January .....	61.67	52.71	58.44	57.63	66.64	72.08	64.87	66.48	71.56	73.59
February .....	62.77	50.23	59.44	59.35	67.42	72.43	65.73	67.49	73.07	75.52
March .....	63.74	50.86	59.52	58.60	67.66	72.73	65.72	66.78	72.52	75.58
April .....	63.29	52.72	58.38	57.25	67.98	72.94	65.70	66.75	71.45	76.45
May .....	63.10	53.39	57.93	56.77	68.03	73.71	67.11	67.97	72.45	76.32
June .....	62.28	52.11	59.13	56.82	67.29	73.96	67.87	68.99	73.22	75.51
July .....	61.86	50.50	58.35	58.77	68.11	73.89	67.51	69.37	72.43	74.75
August .....	61.57	50.14	58.18	57.88	67.70	73.62	67.96	69.55	73.58	75.65
September .....	61.02	50.78	58.65	58.84	68.19	73.41	67.69	69.29	73.83	76.47
October .....	61.97	50.41	57.90	56.37	68.23	73.85	67.88	68.57	74.20	78.08
November .....	62.24	48.78	59.15	58.47	68.96	74.31	67.92	68.24	74.21	78.26
December .....	60.80	51.16	54.93	58.88	66.10	71.47	66.24	68.25	71.99	74.35
1959:										
January .....	60.73	54.62	59.26	59.47	69.65	75.46	68.01	68.34	74.78	77.90
February .....	64.26	55.70	60.27	60.55	70.21	75.83	69.38	69.24	76.71	79.02
March .....	64.65	54.88	59.75	61.14	69.50	75.39	68.92	69.24	75.27	78.70
April .....	65.13	55.63	59.88	60.05	70.55	75.98	69.38	69.22	75.00	80.02
May .....	63.58	55.59	60.55	59.73	70.69	76.73	70.60	69.77	75.94	81.29
June .....	64.19	53.60	59.62	59.33	70.38	76.97	71.21	70.21	75.36	80.49
July .....	64.44	52.66	60.50	61.11	70.65	77.02	71.08	70.67	75.72	80.07
August .....	63.41	53.70	60.20	60.75	70.38	76.52	71.50	70.94	75.22	79.68
September .....	63.45	55.39	61.28	61.10	71.19	77.50	71.24	71.50	76.07	80.54
October .....	64.34	55.20	61.69	60.85	71.81	77.47	71.06	71.54	76.57	82.34
November .....	63.65	55.55	60.84	60.44	71.92	76.78	70.59	70.42	76.43	81.70
December .....	62.31	54.52	58.22	60.20	69.76	75.07	68.97	70.62	74.51	79.30

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

CHART-II

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, PROVINCES INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

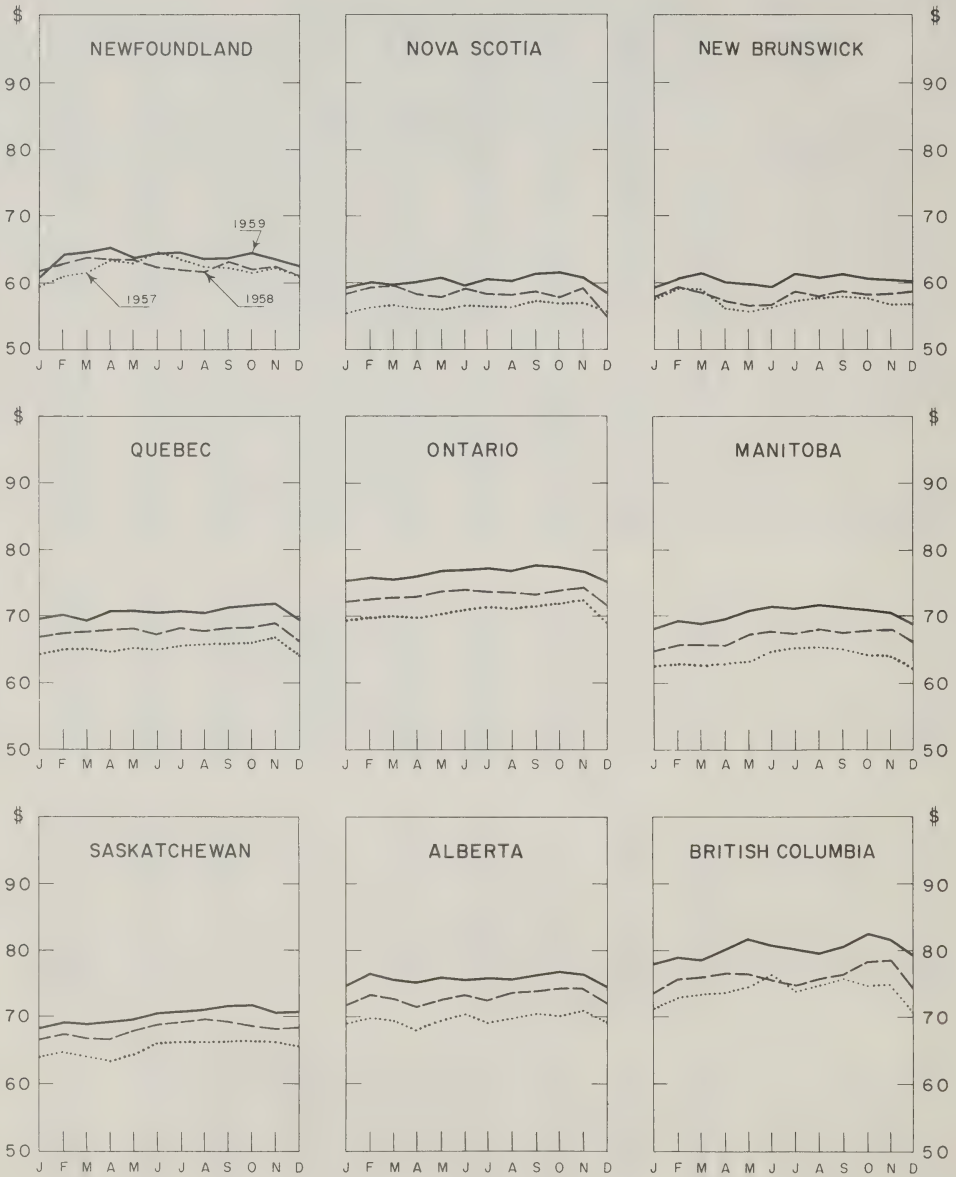




TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite

Year and month	St. John's	Sydney	Halifax	Moncton	Saint John	Chicoutimi-Jonquiere	Quebec	Sherbrooke	Shawinigan Falls	Three Rivers
dollars										
Average:										
1939 .....	..	22.35	23.42	..	21.41	..	18.62	19.40	..	20.28
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	20.88	..	..	..
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	21.74	..	..	..
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	23.62	..	..	..
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	26.69	..	..	..
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	29.44	..	..	..
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	28.83	..	..	..
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	27.96	..	..	..
1947 .....	..	..	32.23	..	31.34	..	30.98	29.96	..	34.94
1948 .....	..	..	33.49	..	33.47	..	33.51	32.88	..	39.85
1949 .....	32.23	46.94	35.44	36.27	35.83	49.74	35.67	35.92	46.35	41.70
1950 .....	33.10	..	36.35	..	37.22	..	37.40	37.90	..	42.87
1951 .....	35.86	..	39.61	..	40.29	..	40.48	41.58	..	48.35
1952 .....	39.36	56.76	44.10	..	43.16	..	43.95	45.10	..	50.69
1953 .....	42.21	60.04	46.19	..	45.22	..	46.99	46.76	..	53.47
1954 .....	43.72	59.78	47.79	..	47.33	..	48.58	48.11	..	55.80
1955 .....	45.21	61.51	49.68	..	49.54	..	50.84	50.67	..	57.82
1956 .....	47.34	64.09	51.73	..	50.42	..	53.64	53.70	..	60.14
1957 .....	49.82	70.16	54.80	..	52.26	..	56.22	55.71	..	62.97
1958 .....	50.98	72.62	57.19	55.55	54.00	..	58.64	57.13	76.91	64.07
1959 .....	52.78	73.03	59.73	57.55	56.87	87.51	61.62	59.08	80.12	67.66
1956:										
January .....	45.59	62.93	52.30	..	51.10	..	52.38	52.53	..	58.29
February .....	46.27	63.51	52.26	..	51.99	..	52.40	53.96	..	58.57
March .....	47.06	63.02	51.76	..	51.93	..	51.60	52.31	..	58.06
April .....	45.92	64.49	50.80	..	50.53	..	52.67	53.93	..	58.70
May .....	45.63	63.72	51.47	..	49.47	..	54.70	53.03	..	59.59
June .....	47.63	62.78	52.31	..	49.69	..	54.10	52.31	..	61.70
July .....	49.32	64.09	52.48	..	49.96	..	53.71	51.48	..	61.03
August .....	47.34	65.41	52.07	..	49.40	..	54.04	54.02	..	61.56
September .....	48.81	65.74	51.91	..	50.39	..	54.69	56.22	..	61.42
October .....	48.43	62.87	51.45	..	50.70	..	55.31	56.13	..	61.59
November .....	48.29	64.17	51.25	..	50.22	..	55.74	56.75	..	61.81
December .....	47.83	66.30	50.66	..	49.68	..	52.38	51.76	..	59.38
1957:										
January .....	48.51	67.88	54.40	..	52.11	..	54.61	57.89	..	63.08
February .....	49.45	66.79	54.83	..	52.80	..	55.41	57.64	..	63.00
March .....	49.72	66.87	54.97	..	55.67	..	55.66	56.81	..	62.79
April .....	50.10	68.84	54.22	..	51.57	..	55.01	54.86	..	62.29
May .....	50.54	70.64	54.67	..	52.25	..	55.53	55.44	..	62.93
June .....	51.88	69.64	55.63	..	51.80	..	55.94	55.05	..	65.19
July .....	50.47	72.41	55.31	..	52.38	..	56.88	55.92	..	63.38
August .....	49.74	72.63	54.52	..	51.19	..	57.51	54.85	..	62.73
September .....	50.54	71.93	56.01	..	52.88	..	58.16	56.00	..	64.05
October .....	49.53	73.52	54.15	..	52.01	..	57.43	56.16	..	63.26
November .....	49.53	71.21	54.53	..	51.95	..	57.84	56.89	..	62.81
December .....	47.85	69.62	54.36	..	50.48	..	54.68	51.00	..	60.12
1958:										
January .....	50.79	75.00	55.87	54.43	51.96	..	57.86	56.30	73.57	64.02
February .....	51.93	73.63	57.64	56.22	53.72	..	58.41	55.89	78.09	62.56
March .....	51.80	73.54	57.48	56.58	52.59	..	58.09	57.19	76.51	63.41
April .....	51.19	71.55	57.09	55.47	53.87	..	59.12	57.82	76.48	62.67
May .....	51.58	72.19	56.68	56.45	53.77	..	58.78	57.11	78.16	64.52
June .....	50.74	75.26	57.51	55.76	54.05	..	58.71	57.29	77.92	64.02
July .....	50.62	75.03	57.70	56.82	54.72	..	59.09	57.76	74.94	64.96
August .....	51.46	72.76	57.59	54.67	53.76	..	58.90	57.55	76.30	64.76
September .....	50.60	74.84	57.58	56.05	55.44	..	59.47	57.69	77.51	66.04
October .....	51.48	72.21	57.22	54.67	55.91	..	58.39	58.45	77.08	66.08
November .....	49.77	74.51	57.69	54.58	54.55	..	59.57	58.34	79.33	67.11
December .....	49.84	60.94	56.28	54.96	53.63	..	57.25	54.18	77.02	58.70
1959:										
January .....	49.72	71.89	58.90	56.99	54.16	85.30	60.31	58.78	78.68	66.60
February .....	52.83	75.40	60.19	58.03	54.83	89.03	60.63	58.89	78.87	67.16
March .....	53.22	73.36	59.32	57.90	56.51	86.99	60.30	57.81	77.81	65.86
April .....	55.41	73.42	59.83	56.76	56.65	87.05	61.82	59.41	79.08	67.49
May .....	53.75	73.54	60.11	57.41	57.01	87.93	61.99	59.70	80.87	67.81
June .....	53.22	67.50	60.17	57.48	57.90	89.87	60.84	59.30	81.67	68.63
July .....	53.87	75.51	60.09	58.23	58.35	85.78	61.47	58.97	78.60	67.54
August .....	52.76	72.70	60.27	57.45	57.71	86.03	61.93	59.73	79.81	68.41
September .....	52.34	75.13	59.92	58.16	58.83	86.42	62.53	59.91	80.68	68.67
October .....	52.81	75.52	60.46	57.91	57.84	88.67	63.28	60.14	81.40	68.41
November .....	52.20	75.40	58.73	56.80	57.24	88.93	63.11	59.88	82.31	70.12
December .....	51.19	67.03	58.82	57.48	55.45	88.16	61.20	56.48	81.70	65.21

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Drummond- ville	Montreal	Ottawa- Hull	Kingston	Peter- borough	Oshawa	Toronto	Hamilton	St. Catharines	Niagara Falls
	dollars									
Average:										
1939 .....	19.11	22.82	23.17	..	..	..	25.05	24.19	23.82	..
1940 .....	..	24.27	24.01	..	..	..	26.20	26.50	..	..
1941 .....	..	28.39	26.21	..	..	..	28.07	29.19	..	..
1942 .....	..	28.21	27.00	..	..	..	29.75	31.35	..	..
1943 .....	..	31.00	27.57	..	..	..	31.79	32.49	..	..
1944 .....	..	31.82	28.65	..	..	..	32.69	33.15	..	..
1945 .....	..	32.20	29.33	..	..	..	32.66	32.89	..	..
1946 .....	..	32.24	30.01	..	..	..	33.12	32.59	..	..
1947 .....	..	35.14	33.36	..	..	..	37.02	37.42	41.28	..
1948 .....	..	38.83	36.38	..	..	..	41.00	42.50	45.90	..
1949 .....	38.85	41.82	39.23	39.82	44.80	50.92	44.04	46.65	49.40	46.76
1950 .....	..	43.58	40.81	..	..	..	46.49	48.91	52.85	48.74
1951 .....	..	47.69	45.01	..	52.72	59.78	51.68	54.11	60.07	55.35
1952 .....	48.95	52.24	48.75	..	57.82	63.98	56.65	58.94	64.38	63.36
1953 .....	51.68	55.60	51.75	..	61.17	65.75	60.23	61.52	66.20	68.01
1954 .....	51.97	57.40	54.41	..	62.15	65.34	62.43	63.20	67.63	67.64
1955 .....	53.32	59.68	56.40	..	64.02	68.00	64.54	65.77	70.92	67.75
1956 .....	55.05	62.80	58.60	..	69.11	75.37	67.61	69.97	74.76	71.12
1957 .....	57.35	66.11	61.24	..	74.01	76.58	70.88	74.44	77.76	75.25
1958 .....	58.72	68.87	64.49	67.72	77.74	79.73	73.96	76.41	79.12	75.57
1959 .....	60.26	72.02	67.87	70.29	82.21	85.06	76.57	81.75	83.31	76.72
1956:										
January .....	54.77	61.25	57.70	..	66.48	67.81	65.96	67.39	72.87	71.06
February .....	54.47	61.60	58.13	..	66.79	71.97	66.44	67.91	71.73	72.10
March .....	54.18	61.82	57.32	..	67.49	80.69	66.92	68.85	75.14	71.87
April .....	54.35	62.73	58.02	..	68.68	83.86	67.53	69.20	76.10	72.47
May .....	56.62	62.71	58.80	..	68.34	78.31	67.48	69.98	75.47	70.08
June .....	53.79	62.61	59.07	..	68.54	75.98	67.86	69.34	74.55	70.69
July .....	53.37	63.12	59.34	..	68.77	73.19	68.05	70.28	74.64	69.57
August .....	55.64	63.65	59.81	..	69.42	73.87	68.09	70.72	74.13	69.21
September .....	55.42	64.38	59.75	..	71.31	68.27	68.84	71.90	75.68	69.00
October .....	56.86	64.62	59.71	..	72.40	79.62	69.38	72.31	76.84	73.26
November .....	57.44	64.21	58.76	..	71.52	80.47	63.77	72.57	76.31	73.57
December .....	53.73	60.92	56.76	..	69.37	70.43	65.99	69.21	73.69	70.56
1957:										
January .....	57.28	64.96	59.90	..	74.02	75.12	69.63	73.41	78.38	77.84
February .....	56.80	65.21	60.34	..	74.18	68.59	70.18	73.92	77.37	76.73
March .....	55.91	65.65	60.17	..	72.81	76.13	70.41	73.68	77.82	77.09
April .....	56.91	65.87	60.06	..	71.72	77.66	70.40	75.11	77.69	75.41
May .....	58.15	66.66	61.38	..	73.15	75.21	71.02	75.48	78.35	75.14
June .....	57.50	66.09	61.70	..	73.69	75.53	71.52	74.64	77.93	74.52
July .....	56.71	66.64	62.73	..	74.29	73.08	71.53	75.19	78.60	73.38
August .....	58.86	67.00	62.50	..	73.08	69.40	71.58	74.55	75.63	71.40
September .....	58.58	66.68	62.71	..	74.54	77.53	71.51	75.00	77.96	72.62
October .....	57.82	66.77	62.04	..	75.48	86.27	71.53	75.62	78.40	76.85
November .....	57.90	67.21	61.73	..	75.76	90.80	71.93	74.71	78.50	76.68
December .....	55.78	64.59	59.58	..	75.37	73.61	69.33	72.01	76.50	75.37
1958:										
January .....	58.03	67.68	63.20	63.46	77.33	77.08	72.67	74.90	79.12	78.15
February .....	58.21	68.22	63.30	66.66	77.13	76.56	72.82	75.68	78.90	77.33
March .....	58.71	68.57	63.50	66.29	76.81	77.27	73.31	76.45	79.92	77.25
April .....	58.87	68.94	63.76	67.31	77.26	80.67	73.70	76.59	80.63	76.40
May .....	57.76	69.48	64.61	67.38	78.17	84.73	74.26	77.81	81.96	74.71
June .....	58.16	68.34	65.09	68.24	77.91	80.36	74.65	77.65	80.51	74.51
July .....	58.68	69.63	65.40	69.07	78.77	72.32	75.04	78.28	79.22	72.89
August .....	59.29	69.27	65.33	67.72	77.45	81.27	74.61	75.57	79.01	71.54
September .....	59.57	69.67	65.40	68.47	78.54	86.05	74.51	75.93	77.39	75.39
October .....	59.84	69.84	65.55	66.92	78.07	75.47	74.87	76.03	78.30	76.11
November .....	60.06	69.99	65.56	70.14	79.87	80.65	74.85	76.26	79.81	77.79
December .....	57.46	66.76	63.24	69.00	75.58	84.29	72.25	75.81	74.63	74.77
1959:										
January .....	61.74	71.07	67.00	69.95	82.07	90.23	75.79	80.11	83.22	77.56
February .....	60.99	71.30	67.24	69.84	81.99	83.46	75.80	80.48	83.44	78.28
March .....	60.48	70.48	66.56	69.65	80.84	83.52	75.69	80.45	82.51	78.62
April .....	60.67	71.65	67.64	69.80	81.29	83.62	76.49	81.12	83.39	77.28
May .....	60.51	72.33	68.12	69.09	82.34	86.87	77.19	81.96	84.32	75.33
June .....	60.07	71.83	67.99	70.26	81.85	85.37	77.55	82.37	84.10	76.34
July .....	59.20	72.46	68.65	70.36	82.35	84.96	77.32	82.76	83.72	74.79
August .....	60.80	72.32	68.80	69.59	81.32	83.25	76.85	82.36	82.40	73.76
September .....	60.30	73.13	69.08	70.82	83.13	86.60	77.36	83.35	84.30	74.73
October .....	59.24	73.54	68.65	71.37	83.99	85.18	77.22	83.63	84.49	76.83
November .....	59.89	73.34	68.42	72.37	83.27	81.82	76.73	82.15	83.14	78.50
December .....	59.12	70.80	66.30	70.34	82.13	84.87	74.87	80.29	80.68	78.59

TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite - Continued

Year and month	Brantford	Guelph	Galt	Kitchener	Sudbury	Timmins	London	Sarnia	Windsor
	dollars								
Average:									
1939 .....	20.77	..	..	21.21	..	..	23.66	..	27.79
1940 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	33.43
1941 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	36.94
1942 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	39.18
1943 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	41.49
1944 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	42.61
1945 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	40.39
1946 .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	38.23
1947 .....	35.95	..	..	35.25	..	..	33.86	..	43.49
1948 .....	40.77	..	..	38.63	..	..	38.16	..	47.33
1949 .....	43.69	40.22	39.31	40.64	53.51	47.24	40.76	48.60	50.75
1950 .....	45.67	..	..	42.84	..	..	43.48	..	54.60
1951 .....	51.01	..	46.48	47.20	61.51	..	48.42	64.12	58.22
1952 .....	56.58	..	50.93	51.87	67.57	..	52.01	65.83	63.03
1953 .....	56.70	..	53.83	55.01	71.93	..	54.78	71.50	67.63
1954 .....	58.80	..	54.24	56.65	72.73	..	56.34	73.41	68.26
1955 .....	60.00	..	55.52	59.44	75.41	..	58.45	74.66	71.23
1956 .....	61.76	..	58.66	61.36	78.83	..	61.24	80.08	71.33
1957 .....	63.63	..	60.56	63.64	83.97	..	63.76	85.72	73.58
1958 .....	66.68	66.20	62.84	65.64	79.46	..	66.52	91.15	77.04
1959 .....	69.93	68.28	66.22	69.66	87.20	66.32	69.56	93.99	83.30
1956:									
January .....	61.19	..	57.75	59.84	78.15	..	59.26	74.73	72.34
February .....	62.71	..	57.75	60.04	77.95	..	60.75	78.07	72.39
March .....	64.03	..	57.49	60.60	77.72	..	60.81	77.22	72.68
April .....	62.31	..	57.82	61.65	77.53	..	61.46	79.01	72.34
May .....	62.41	..	58.11	62.04	78.15	..	61.39	80.80	65.96
June .....	62.01	..	58.40	61.75	78.02	..	61.91	82.00	71.92
July .....	62.85	..	58.93	60.26	78.27	..	61.18	84.64	71.03
August .....	58.85	..	59.55	61.78	77.93	..	61.87	82.69	71.53
September .....	61.15	..	60.30	62.78	81.32	..	62.39	82.21	73.55
October .....	62.29	..	60.68	63.17	79.31	..	62.40	80.75	69.58
November .....	62.17	..	60.82	62.93	81.10	..	62.07	80.96	74.67
December .....	59.20	..	56.60	59.52	80.51	..	59.38	77.94	68.02
1957:									
January .....	63.69	..	60.58	62.38	82.73	..	62.11	81.08	73.53
February .....	63.60	..	60.68	63.58	82.86	..	63.11	79.83	72.57
March .....	64.38	..	60.30	63.27	82.10	..	63.69	84.22	74.22
April .....	63.59	..	60.34	63.70	82.29	..	63.59	84.77	73.84
May .....	63.33	..	60.10	64.65	81.47	..	63.70	84.75	70.26
June .....	62.75	..	61.26	64.15	85.52	..	64.45	87.67	75.10
July .....	64.18	..	61.15	63.95	85.31	..	64.23	87.65	74.20
August .....	63.07	..	60.83	63.96	85.46	..	64.26	87.67	74.38
September .....	64.11	..	60.73	64.94	84.65	..	65.00	90.11	75.03
October .....	64.32	..	60.89	64.42	85.15	..	64.26	86.06	76.31
November .....	65.11	..	61.50	64.82	85.49	..	64.86	89.57	75.76
December .....	61.46	..	58.39	59.91	84.62	..	61.89	85.25	67.82
1958:									
January .....	65.48	63.46	61.18	63.99	86.60	..	64.79	89.75	74.03
February .....	65.70	65.58	61.50	64.09	87.50	..	65.00	90.00	73.87
March .....	67.04	66.06	62.40	64.67	84.59	63.12	65.93	91.50	77.43
April .....	67.12	65.69	61.97	64.59	86.83	63.57	66.30	91.65	78.22
May .....	67.35	66.82	62.86	66.17	86.18	63.35	66.74	93.13	78.98
June .....	66.98	66.94	63.75	66.88	86.58	63.21	66.94	92.13	77.96
July .....	66.13	67.68	63.44	66.07	77.18	63.38	67.25	90.42	77.99
August .....	65.50	67.01	63.19	66.40	76.25	63.32	66.90	94.70	77.48
September .....	67.25	68.10	64.01	66.84	52.42	61.93	67.36	89.67	76.69
October .....	68.99	68.08	64.04	67.84	80.71	63.50	68.04	90.67	78.58
November .....	68.04	67.98	64.94	67.71	79.46	64.34	68.23	91.80	79.84
December .....	64.64	60.96	60.76	62.40	69.26	62.57	64.74	89.51	73.37
1959:									
January .....	69.21	66.36	65.40	68.51	84.58	65.83	68.71	94.56	80.24
February .....	69.68	67.01	66.18	68.92	87.22	67.04	69.01	93.25	82.77
March .....	69.72	67.57	65.79	68.52	91.41	66.59	68.45	93.29	82.35
April .....	70.61	67.89	65.69	68.68	87.04	66.81	69.24	94.91	82.95
May .....	70.55	68.32	66.31	69.98	86.53	65.24	69.94	95.63	84.89
June .....	70.66	69.18	66.76	70.43	85.82	67.25	70.16	90.49	84.91
July .....	70.36	69.26	66.66	70.43	86.21	66.39	69.82	94.13	83.88
August .....	69.47	68.12	65.77	70.47	86.03	64.00	70.06	92.60	83.40
September .....	70.04	69.88	67.44	71.27	85.99	66.50	70.99	94.31	87.97
October .....	70.54	69.60	67.71	71.38	87.28	66.66	70.77	95.78	86.65
November .....	69.86	69.61	66.43	70.08	87.23	68.53	70.14	96.00	80.01
December .....	68.42	66.58	64.49	67.25	91.06	65.06	67.48	92.98	79.58



TABLE 15. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Urban Areas, Industrial Composite — Concluded

Year and month	Sault Ste. Marie	Ft. William- Pt. Arthur	Winnipeg	Regina	Saskatoon	Edmonton	Calgary	Van- couver	Victoria
dollars									
Average:									
1939 .....	..	25.43	24.29	22.58	22.18	23.49	25.77	25.07	23.96
1940 .....	..	..	24.66	..	..	..	..	25.35	..
1941 .....	..	..	25.97	..	..	..	..	26.80	..
1942 .....	..	..	27.32	..	..	..	..	30.42	..
1943 .....	..	..	28.22	..	..	..	..	33.37	..
1944 .....	..	..	28.93	..	..	..	..	33.49	..
1945 .....	..	..	29.60	..	..	..	..	33.58	..
1946 .....	..	..	30.65	..	..	..	..	33.21	..
1947 .....	..	39.09	33.37	32.00	32.25	32.97	34.48	36.40	35.29
1948 .....	..	43.07	36.85	35.57	34.89	37.58	38.52	40.20	38.34
1949 .....	50.97	45.43	39.31	38.26	37.43	40.59	41.97	43.76	41.81
1950 .....	..	46.71	40.94	39.98	38.87	42.35	43.48	45.68	43.93
1951 .....	56.22	52.86	45.27	43.62	42.35	47.03	47.99	50.12	49.03
1952 .....	63.76	57.37	49.06	48.08	46.88	52.05	52.82	55.77	53.77
1953 .....	66.97	60.02	51.89	50.76	50.16	57.93	55.94	59.23	56.90
1954 .....	67.08	60.59	53.84	53.87	52.80	57.36	58.14	61.41	58.06
1955 .....	71.30	62.69	55.74	55.69	54.52	59.39	59.62	63.68	59.84
1956 .....	80.26	66.04	57.84	58.59	56.80	63.10	62.40	67.41	61.53
1957 .....	85.29	70.38	60.58	62.69	59.91	65.36	65.56	71.46	65.37
1958 .....	87.42	71.57	63.71	64.23	63.81	68.19	68.11	74.63	68.73
1959 .....	92.78	74.35	67.07	66.89	66.35	70.84	70.90	78.89	71.76
1956:									
January .....	76.97	63.80	56.38	56.88	55.13	60.00	61.21	64.73	60.93
February .....	78.12	64.13	56.66	57.39	56.21	60.27	61.45	65.30	61.44
March .....	77.34	63.74	56.96	57.57	56.56	60.84	61.37	66.14	61.22
April .....	77.11	65.22	47.66	57.52	55.76	59.90	61.74	67.23	61.52
May .....	77.93	65.67	57.39	57.63	56.22	62.14	62.43	67.36	61.25
June .....	78.91	66.78	56.63	57.72	57.25	63.68	63.37	68.61	62.19
July .....	78.62	67.14	58.30	59.86	56.79	64.26	62.05	67.79	61.70
August .....	83.48	66.71	58.40	60.31	57.13	66.30	62.61	67.95	60.91
September .....	84.35	67.53	59.06	59.58	57.45	67.75	63.90	69.42	61.32
October .....	86.82	68.41	58.91	59.74	57.69	66.60	63.23	69.08	61.90
November .....	83.12	68.10	58.27	59.41	58.19	65.15	63.00	69.21	63.01
December .....	80.35	65.21	57.43	59.49	57.18	60.33	62.43	66.14	60.94
1957:									
January .....	83.37	66.33	59.02	60.46	57.47	65.20	63.62	69.60	63.35
February .....	84.50	67.57	59.70	61.18	59.15	64.99	64.34	70.53	64.55
March .....	83.55	68.48	60.16	60.96	58.02	64.83	64.81	71.36	65.67
April .....	83.45	68.15	59.77	61.19	58.47	62.92	64.52	70.82	65.47
May .....	84.52	70.26	60.31	63.18	59.80	65.02	65.36	71.62	65.61
June .....	83.48	72.99	61.21	65.58	61.06	66.49	66.78	72.50	65.86
July .....	86.32	72.64	61.21	65.23	60.91	66.21	65.57	71.60	64.97
August .....	88.91	72.77	61.35	63.31	60.15	66.91	66.24	72.34	64.63
September .....	87.18	72.10	61.69	64.05	61.40	67.37	66.52	72.95	66.82
October .....	85.65	71.85	61.29	63.06	60.80	66.14	65.62	72.17	66.34
November .....	87.00	72.79	61.74	62.31	61.43	65.27	67.37	72.58	67.00
December .....	85.54	68.66	59.46	61.80	60.31	62.91	66.01	69.47	64.15
1958:									
January .....	86.40	70.36	62.34	62.95	61.63	66.73	67.21	72.28	67.24
February .....	85.23	70.36	62.75	63.18	61.97	66.89	68.08	73.48	68.57
March .....	85.99	69.52	63.04	62.73	62.62	67.05	67.58	73.53	66.95
April .....	85.26	70.42	62.97	63.81	62.59	66.89	66.96	74.95	68.89
May .....	91.41	72.91	63.82	64.51	63.72	67.89	68.46	74.50	70.38
June .....	86.08	72.37	64.34	65.38	63.87	69.03	68.61	74.38	69.63
July .....	86.14	70.98	63.67	65.34	64.57	69.01	68.02	74.38	68.72
August .....	89.23	72.78	64.72	65.04	65.36	69.44	69.25	74.54	69.44
September .....	87.85	72.33	64.36	65.15	65.92	70.26	69.73	74.97	68.20
October .....	89.36	72.73	64.77	64.59	65.59	69.51	68.47	76.72	69.66
November .....	89.54	73.46	64.64	63.99	64.29	69.13	68.80	77.25	70.57
December .....	86.52	70.65	62.95	64.06	63.55	66.40	67.11	74.64	67.53
1959:									
January .....	91.38	72.53	65.38	64.81	64.40	69.12	69.83	77.22	70.45
February .....	91.19	73.16	66.34	65.85	64.77	71.14	70.20	78.05	70.94
March .....	90.49	72.31	65.99	66.08	65.15	70.72	69.98	77.71	70.55
April .....	90.13	71.51	66.53	66.37	66.16	70.43	70.12	78.83	72.73
May .....	92.28	75.76	67.30	66.62	67.55	71.47	71.68	79.52	72.95
June .....	92.13	74.66	68.03	66.49	66.79	71.60	70.98	79.38	72.43
July .....	91.81	76.01	68.03	67.61	66.75	71.77	70.55	79.11	72.70
August .....	92.89	74.31	67.85	67.57	66.83	70.74	71.36	78.74	71.64
September .....	95.81	75.71	67.86	67.95	66.89	71.13	71.49	79.22	70.72
October .....	96.32	76.74	67.63	67.75	67.63	71.45	72.02	80.47	72.49
November .....	94.81	76.26	67.49	67.48	66.42	71.52	71.82	80.10	71.59
December .....	94.18	73.26	66.38	68.07	66.89	68.98	70.75	78.38	71.93

# AVERAGE WEEKLY WAGES AND SALARIES, URBAN AREAS INDUSTRIAL COMPOSITE

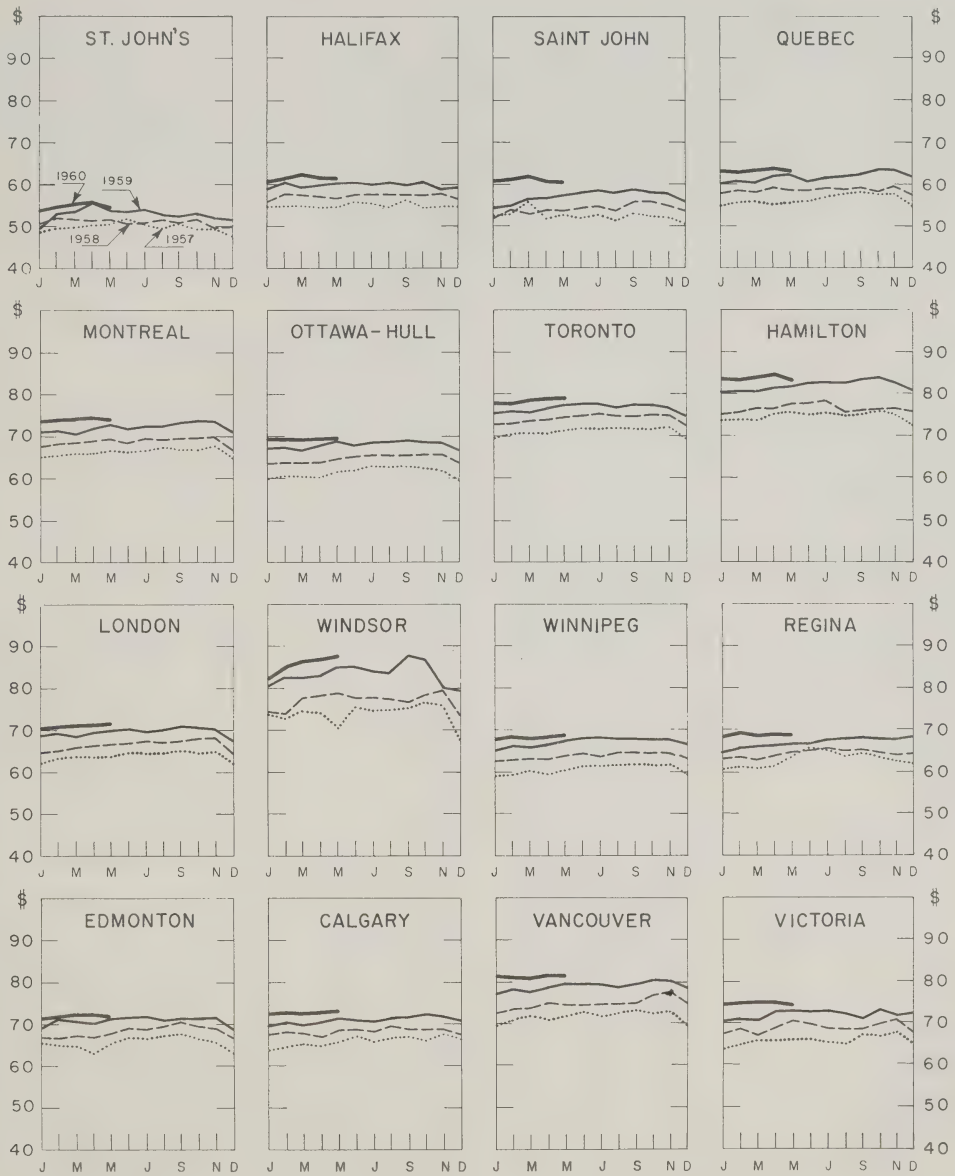


TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry, Monthly 1959

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	dollars											
<b>Forestry (chiefly logging) .....</b>	<b>65.93</b>	<b>70.80</b>	<b>74.59</b>	<b>78.20</b>	<b>70.55</b>	<b>70.96</b>	<b>69.78</b>	<b>68.57</b>	<b>71.88</b>	<b>74.12</b>	<b>73.56</b>	<b>70.58</b>
<b>Mining .....</b>	<b>89.85</b>	<b>93.21</b>	<b>91.65</b>	<b>90.70</b>	<b>89.37</b>	<b>89.64</b>	<b>90.08</b>	<b>89.19</b>	<b>91.27</b>	<b>91.89</b>	<b>93.24</b>	<b>89.07</b>
Metal mining .....	91.30	94.06	93.43	93.39	91.45	93.22	92.18	91.42	93.37	93.53	95.10	92.20
Gold (a) .....	73.39	74.97	73.95	74.18	72.30	74.51	74.28	71.89	74.46	74.55	75.48	73.54
Other metal (b) .....	97.45	100.58	99.96	99.84	97.92	99.49	98.17	97.97	99.68	99.91	101.69	98.57
Iron .....	94.03	96.36	100.82	100.77	102.91	105.83	105.49	105.08	107.29	105.90	107.36	101.68
Uranium .....	106.86	110.22	107.84	108.11	103.78	106.31	104.31	105.57	106.32	106.47	109.94	106.51
Fuels .....	90.58	96.65	92.18	89.85	89.99	87.71	91.24	89.19	91.98	92.40	93.18	87.26
Coal .....	70.22	71.98	63.06	68.96	69.18	62.87	72.31	67.73	72.81	74.50	74.76	80.41
Oil and natural gas .....	105.30	109.58	107.50	105.38	104.84	105.26	105.28	105.99	107.23	106.67	107.61	107.24
Non-metal (c) .....	80.14	80.76	81.14	78.95	78.29	77.24	78.83	79.37	80.46	83.19	84.04	76.66
Asbestos .....	87.80	87.06	89.16	88.18	87.64	90.45	94.79	91.54	91.58	95.69	96.50	84.21
<b>Manufacturing .....</b>	<b>75.16</b>	<b>75.59</b>	<b>75.22</b>	<b>75.69</b>	<b>76.20</b>	<b>75.96</b>	<b>75.56</b>	<b>75.27</b>	<b>76.43</b>	<b>77.07</b>	<b>76.86</b>	<b>75.13</b>
Durable goods (t) .....	80.72	81.10	80.73	81.32	81.72	81.70	81.56	81.48	82.97	83.41	82.79	80.58
Non-durable goods (t) .....	70.02	70.53	70.11	70.41	71.01	70.60	70.23	69.98	70.54	71.25	71.53	70.08
Food and beverages .....	67.64	68.33	68.87	68.96	68.90	67.80	66.94	65.62	65.65	67.62	68.23	68.83
Meat products .....	75.84	77.28	79.53	78.29	78.96	78.33	76.95	76.48	79.17	78.47	77.80	79.76
Dairy products .....	60.75	61.75	61.68	61.11	62.52	62.33	61.96	62.28	62.66	62.90	62.99	63.00
Canned and cured fish .....	48.85	49.48	51.11	53.62	49.87	47.52	47.93	48.30	48.44	45.72	45.59	43.53
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	63.61	65.15	63.78	64.18	61.21	56.84	54.12	52.20	48.34	53.07	53.87	58.84
Grain mill products .....	71.83	71.55	70.82	70.83	72.61	73.12	73.96	74.85	73.61	75.80	75.23	70.91
Bread and other bakery products .....	64.51	64.89	65.70	66.28	66.68	67.76	66.38	65.68	66.17	65.92	66.48	66.34
Biscuits and crackers .....	57.01	55.77	54.51	55.73	57.05	56.29	56.19	56.79	57.56	58.01	57.61	53.40
Distilled and malt liquors .....	86.91	87.67	88.24	87.89	88.69	90.18	91.08	89.00	87.58	89.60	89.97	91.55
Other beverages (d) .....	67.05	67.51	69.58	69.28	70.49	69.15	70.83	68.55	67.89	67.51	68.80	69.07
Confectionery .....	52.02	52.20	51.81	54.28	55.01	55.77	54.34	53.87	54.99	55.63	55.04	51.87
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	65.31	65.78	64.23	69.97	75.75	76.85	77.63	75.06	75.61	76.34	71.17	65.60
Rubber products .....	78.08	79.33	78.80	79.15	79.79	80.47	78.13	78.68	80.78	81.18	80.81	74.28
Leather products .....	52.15	52.13	50.32	50.11	50.74	50.47	49.87	51.18	51.33	51.45	51.80	47.49
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	49.92	49.95	47.41	47.48	48.11	47.94	47.58	49.19	49.19	48.90	49.40	44.64
Other leather products (f) .....	57.34	57.24	57.05	56.16	56.71	56.18	54.93	55.52	55.94	56.82	57.00	53.84
Textile products (except clothing) .....	60.43	60.32	59.94	60.26	60.09	60.42	59.59	60.58	61.45	62.00	62.07	59.21
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	55.77	55.69	56.21	55.55	55.08	55.08	54.20	56.26	57.25	58.40	58.43	54.77
Woolen goods .....	57.93	57.65	57.20	57.81	57.89	58.83	57.50	58.30	57.93	58.33	58.32	56.14
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	67.26	66.51	65.87	66.62	66.52	67.05	66.50	67.43	68.00	68.37	68.88	66.90
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	48.38	48.72	47.31	47.07	47.03	46.34	46.58	48.01	49.08	48.28	47.63	43.95
Men's clothing .....	47.30	48.05	46.93	45.98	45.94	46.00	45.72	47.20	48.25	47.23	46.21	43.43
Women's clothing .....	50.47	50.57	49.28	49.38	48.56	46.53	48.33	50.54	50.98	49.04	48.07	43.81
Knit goods .....	47.28	47.30	45.65	46.22	46.12	45.36	45.44	46.06	47.09	47.83	48.32	43.91
Fur goods .....	67.57	66.58	65.13	63.26	66.82	66.55	64.99	66.03	68.66	67.40	66.67	61.31
Wood products .....	64.15	64.88	63.96	64.91	65.64	64.14	62.43	63.16	66.76	67.75	66.88	62.90
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	66.33	66.80	66.10	66.92	67.58	65.64	62.97	63.20	68.59	69.99	68.67	65.23
Furniture .....	61.70	62.82	61.47	62.52	63.34	62.29	62.93	64.94	65.62	65.78	65.39	59.91
Other wood products (h) .....	57.77	58.70	57.61	59.27	59.45	59.39	58.63	58.52	58.64	59.58	60.35	56.97
Paper products .....	86.77	88.04	86.68	86.85	88.85	88.65	88.52	88.47	88.35	89.16	89.91	87.66
Pulp and paper mills .....	93.20	94.92	93.05	92.88	95.34	95.00	94.43	94.70	94.46	95.67	96.92	95.15
Other paper products (i) .....	70.96	71.16	70.53	71.32	71.74	71.95	72.68	72.00	72.65	72.64	72.19	68.33
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	80.36	80.68	81.64	81.90	82.77	82.65	82.57	82.27	83.82	83.70	83.35	82.26
Iron and steel products .....	84.57	85.35	85.03	85.71	86.29	87.18	86.89	86.42	87.98	88.57	87.70	84.48
Agricultural implements .....	82.19	87.68	87.88	88.78	89.40	90.79	89.12	80.09	85.69	84.68	86.36	85.00
Motors and plate work .....	82.29	82.73	81.69	83.86	82.84	83.94	83.29	84.11	84.98	84.59	85.53	80.55
Fabricated and structural steel .....	84.77	85.54	85.70	86.61	87.32	86.80	86.53	86.63	87.05	87.42	87.46	85.46
Hardware and tools .....	76.20	77.02	76.81	77.40	77.76	78.59	78.26	77.93	79.57	79.19	79.29	75.74
Heating and cooking appliances .....	73.10	74.48	72.13	73.44	74.04	75.02	74.14	74.74	77.52	76.83	75.80	72.47
Iron castings .....	81.27	81.25	80.42	81.92	81.59	81.60	83.53	81.96	85.22	85.26	83.81	79.37
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	80.91	81.47	80.25	81.62	82.71	83.26	82.71	83.05	83.90	83.88	83.76	80.63
Industrial machinery (r) .....	82.25	82.69	81.21	82.67	83.76	84.35	84.14	84.09	84.40	84.54	84.40	81.62
Primary iron and steel .....	97.71	98.20	98.72	97.71	98.16	98.46	98.64	99.61	100.60	104.65	100.83	99.23
Sheet metal products .....	82.80	83.07	83.03	83.91	84.83	89.47	88.30	88.82	88.23	86.03	84.90	79.51
Wire and wire products .....	86.23	86.71	86.49	86.61	87.39	88.08	86.63	88.45	89.21	89.98	90.92	85.11
Transportation equipment .....	85.55	85.90	84.73	85.57	86.54	86.21	85.38	85.67	87.79	87.50	86.49	85.30
Aircraft and parts .....	90.23	91.13	89.59	88.32	88.07	89.53	89.92	89.33	89.92	92.41	92.50	92.25
Motor vehicles .....	95.13	94.61	91.56	94.08	98.30	95.69	94.92	97.48	100.83	96.85	94.07	91.85
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	84.82	83.83	83.15	84.61	85.07	84.85	82.50	81.99	85.29	84.59	83.11	80.92
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	75.91	77.83	78.62	78.15	79.14	79.45	78.62	79.19	79.40	79.50	80.08	78.42
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	76.50	78.91	78.35	81.37	79.46	80.10	78.02	80.67	79.85	80.59	80.32	78.40

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



TABLE 16. Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada by Industry, Monthly 1959 - Concluded

Industries	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
	dollars											
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>												
Non-ferrous metal products .....	84.84	85.07	87.05	85.71	84.85	85.21	86.01	85.59	86.44	87.14	87.88	89.07
Aluminum products .....	81.71	81.19	82.85	82.20	81.86	82.79	82.61	81.07	82.70	83.98	83.28	79.62
Brass and copper products .....	78.52	78.57	79.26	79.67	79.70	79.69	80.19	80.73	83.23	80.64	80.45	79.92
Smelting and refining .....	93.81	94.14	97.17	94.38	92.65	93.00	94.47	94.10	94.54	95.44	96.95	100.95
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	80.28	80.29	80.27	81.41	81.80	82.44	81.38	81.11	82.41	82.30	82.60	80.72
Heavy electrical machinery .....	85.94	85.89	87.40	87.56	88.52	89.13	89.59	88.41	89.54	88.82	89.44	87.59
Telecommunication equipment .....	78.84	78.77	77.63	79.18	79.10	79.30	78.00	77.29	78.19	79.16	79.12	79.46
Non-metallic mineral product (k) .....	78.86	79.31	78.54	78.34	79.31	79.31	78.87	79.44	80.57	80.77	79.54	75.23
Clay products .....	72.25	72.33	71.52	72.66	73.62	73.67	72.87	73.73	74.79	75.56	76.54	73.75
Glass and glass products .....	77.67	77.89	77.57	75.69	73.19	76.01	73.70	73.33	75.91	76.00	75.76	71.63
Concrete products .....	..	..	74.22	77.04	81.14	78.51	79.89	79.10	81.66	81.00	78.15	68.40
Products of petroleum and coal .....	108.58	110.77	112.50	111.23	113.81	111.07	110.34	110.01	110.73	111.10	113.74	114.80
Petroleum refining .....	109.55	111.59	113.42	112.08	114.82	111.84	111.21	110.87	111.66	112.03	114.56	115.69
Chemical products .....	85.43	85.69	85.85	85.55	85.68	86.07	86.61	86.75	87.74	88.09	88.07	88.87
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	75.90	75.50	75.69	75.32	75.85	76.28	76.51	76.31	77.62	77.56	77.14	77.33
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	96.72	96.71	99.33	97.97	97.49	97.79	96.99	97.36	98.79	99.61	99.77	102.80
Other chemical products (l) .....	84.93	85.38	84.90	84.89	85.03	85.41	86.29	86.45	87.18	87.58	87.56	87.87
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	66.94	67.24	66.15	67.23	68.04	68.05	67.31	66.91	67.32	67.98	68.40	66.49
<b>Construction</b> .....	<b>75.62</b>	<b>76.38</b>	<b>73.11</b>	<b>75.45</b>	<b>77.96</b>	<b>76.71</b>	<b>78.47</b>	<b>77.92</b>	<b>79.79</b>	<b>79.20</b>	<b>78.24</b>	<b>69.78</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	81.36	82.31	78.34	82.81	84.94	82.61	84.99	84.82	86.75	85.86	84.84	73.34
Building .....	80.41	80.75	77.04	81.61	83.46	81.13	83.63	83.31	85.28	84.58	83.27	72.17
General engineering .....	86.55	91.27	86.27	90.08	93.27	90.94	92.54	93.49	95.36	93.41	94.35	80.52
Highways, bridges and streets .....	66.08	66.59	64.53	63.61	66.99	67.62	68.75	67.69	69.03	68.43	67.39	64.23
<b>Transportation, storage, communication</b> .....	<b>76.93</b>	<b>77.91</b>	<b>77.64</b>	<b>78.27</b>	<b>79.69</b>	<b>80.18</b>	<b>80.47</b>	<b>80.51</b>	<b>81.02</b>	<b>81.69</b>	<b>81.10</b>	<b>80.42</b>
Transportation .....	78.41	79.66	79.21	80.13	81.70	82.33	82.37	82.51	82.67	83.37	82.77	81.87
Air transport and airports <sup>1</sup> .....	102.28	101.80	99.96	101.82	100.69	103.28	107.69	105.63	102.95	104.61	103.53	102.65
Steam railways .....	77.77	79.52	78.17	79.93	81.23	81.81	82.00	82.54	83.15	82.97	82.18	82.22
Maintenance of equipment .....	78.14	75.25	76.42	77.44	78.44	78.54	81.89	78.24	82.63	81.32	77.42	79.38
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	64.99	68.11	66.29	68.19	67.98	69.69	69.00	72.71	70.76	70.09	71.22	68.43
Transportation - steam railways .....	83.70	85.57	85.20	85.56	88.30	88.94	89.18	89.22	90.04	90.05	88.55	88.67
Telegraphs .....	66.16	71.21	68.99	72.13	73.88	72.99	71.92	71.59	73.12	72.30	72.19	72.86
Water transportation (n) .....	67.84	69.77	70.55	74.70	78.89	78.78	76.57	76.47	75.56	80.22	80.00	76.39
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	76.79	76.84	76.62	76.32	78.04	78.69	78.50	78.21	78.70	79.12	78.95	76.80
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	80.49	80.54	80.71	79.35	81.54	82.43	83.80	83.37	83.06	83.11	83.36	84.61
Truck transportation .....	75.25	75.43	74.79	75.25	76.94	77.34	76.34	75.83	76.95	77.91	77.52	71.75
Storage .....	67.12	67.41	66.85	67.24	69.24	68.81	69.77	69.12	70.11	70.72	70.61	69.45
Grain elevators .....	66.98	66.95	66.23	66.49	69.88	68.06	69.43	69.14	70.00	70.71	70.84	69.73
Storage and warehouse .....	67.42	68.37	68.12	68.78	67.88	70.42	70.50	69.07	70.33	70.75	70.13	70.16
Communication .....	74.30	74.55	74.92	74.62	75.20	75.23	76.25	76.06	77.72	78.38	77.83	78.00
Radio broadcasting .....	78.23	77.58	77.99	79.17	79.40	80.13	82.13	81.82	81.12	83.67	83.38	82.76
Telephone .....	71.12	71.50	71.79	71.11	71.97	71.76	72.23	71.87	74.17	74.64	74.22	74.91
<b>Public utility operation</b> .....	<b>86.52</b>	<b>87.10</b>	<b>87.38</b>	<b>87.56</b>	<b>87.25</b>	<b>87.29</b>	<b>86.93</b>	<b>87.38</b>	<b>88.96</b>	<b>89.38</b>	<b>90.25</b>	<b>90.97</b>
Electric light and power .....	88.24	88.87	89.28	89.73	89.48	89.37	89.24	89.67	90.87	91.32	92.42	93.80
Other public utilities (q) .....	79.52	79.94	79.78	79.10	78.62	79.27	77.98	79.10	82.19	82.74	82.82	81.11
<b>Trade</b> .....	<b>62.44</b>	<b>62.98</b>	<b>62.68</b>	<b>63.20</b>	<b>63.46</b>	<b>63.75</b>	<b>63.83</b>	<b>63.34</b>	<b>63.05</b>	<b>63.28</b>	<b>62.60</b>	<b>62.87</b>
Wholesale .....	76.12	77.19	76.93	77.50	77.91	77.92	77.83	77.07	77.76	78.52	78.49	78.04
Retail .....	55.21	55.40	55.25	55.71	55.90	56.30	56.29	55.95	55.28	55.34	54.67	55.56
Food .....	51.06	51.34	52.28	51.59	51.99	52.71	52.99	53.18	51.67	52.06	52.10	54.64
Department stores .....	55.35	55.80	54.74	55.36	55.53	55.80	55.36	54.96	54.66	54.32	53.58	54.57
Variety stores .....	35.03	34.91	34.55	34.31	34.14	34.90	36.05	35.43	34.19	34.23	33.36	36.43
Automotive products .....	70.20	70.78	71.97	73.14	73.69	73.32	72.68	71.71	71.72	72.49	72.07	69.56
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate</b> .....	<b>67.60</b>	<b>68.36</b>	<b>69.04</b>	<b>69.38</b>	<b>69.33</b>	<b>69.40</b>	<b>69.47</b>	<b>68.78</b>	<b>68.97</b>	<b>68.30</b>	<b>68.41</b>	<b>68.75</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	62.38	63.51	63.78	63.69	63.54	63.62	63.68	62.88	62.98	63.09	63.23	63.54
Insurance .....	75.85	76.00	77.10	78.03	78.03	77.99	78.29	78.01	78.25	76.74	76.59	76.89
<b>Service (u)</b> .....	<b>49.63</b>	<b>50.14</b>	<b>50.01</b>	<b>50.34</b>	<b>50.23</b>	<b>49.63</b>	<b>49.29</b>	<b>49.36</b>	<b>50.42</b>	<b>51.32</b>	<b>51.44</b>	<b>51.45</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	39.84	40.48	39.78	39.97	39.87	39.54	39.03	38.98	39.86	40.27	40.72	40.51
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	43.12	43.35	44.41	45.75	46.11	44.81	44.05	44.27	45.27	45.53	45.17	43.99
Business service .....	78.23	78.74	78.94	78.35	77.90	77.68	77.36	77.47	76.44	77.18	76.49	77.54
<b>Industrial composite</b> .....	<b>72.34</b>	<b>73.11</b>	<b>72.60</b>	<b>73.26</b>	<b>73.82</b>	<b>73.71</b>	<b>73.76</b>	<b>73.42</b>	<b>74.30</b>	<b>74.66</b>	<b>74.23</b>	<b>72.41</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revision made on previous figures published.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry,  
Annual Averages 1955-59

Industries	Average				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	149.2	161.0	170.8	176.6	176.3
Mining .....	142.8	151.5	162.9	168.2	176.3
Metal mining .....	140.2	147.6	159.3	162.9	170.7
Gold (a) .....	132.6	136.1	138.7	140.6	143.0
Other metal (b) .....	139.9	147.3	161.1	164.9	173.3
Iron .....	..	..	193.6	186.5	201.9
Uranium .....	..	..	169.1	177.3	184.4
Fuels .....	143.3	154.8	166.3	174.5	182.7
Coal .....	123.1	126.8	134.0	141.9	141.2
Oil and natural gas .....	149.3	161.7	172.1	179.3	190.2
Non-metal (c) .....	156.7	164.0	171.5	176.8	185.3
Asbestos .....	..	..	..	..	186.6
Manufacturing .....	144.4	151.7	159.1	165.3	172.5
Durable goods (t) .....	144.3	151.5	158.7	165.3	173.2
Non-durable goods (t) .....	143.4	150.3	158.0	164.6	171.2
Food and beverages .....	139.3	144.8	152.8	160.3	167.8
Meat products .....	138.6	142.2	148.9	154.8	163.8
Dairy products .....	140.6	146.6	154.2	160.5	168.6
Canned and cured fish .....	110.3	114.2	122.5	124.5	130.6
Canned and preserved fruits and vegetables .....	146.7	151.2	162.8	174.6	178.6
Grain mill products .....	139.9	146.5	154.0	163.7	167.5
Bread and other bakery products .....	137.4	145.4	154.5	162.0	168.7
Biscuits and crackers .....	143.1	148.0	158.1	165.2	171.8
Distilled and malt liquors .....	143.5	149.5	158.4	167.9	178.4
Other beverages (d) .....	140.6	146.8	154.4	160.1	163.8
Confectionery .....	146.3	151.4	159.4	170.3	176.1
Tobacco and tobacco products .....	150.2	154.8	165.3	170.2	179.5
Rubber products .....	144.9	152.4	158.5	165.4	176.3
Leather products .....	134.5	140.0	146.8	151.6	156.0
Boots and shoes (except rubber) .....	133.0	138.4	144.6	149.0	154.5
Other leather products (f) .....	138.0	143.7	152.4	158.6	161.4
Textile products (except clothing) .....	137.2	141.3	147.7	153.6	160.0
Cotton yarn and broad woven goods .....	132.1	136.9	139.8	142.6	150.5
Woolen goods .....	136.8	140.3	145.2	158.3	163.3
Synthetic textiles and silk (s) .....	144.7	149.9	156.6	163.5	168.2
Clothing (textile and fur) .....	128.6	133.9	136.9	142.1	146.9
Men's clothing .....	128.3	135.1	137.1	142.9	148.3
Women's clothing .....	124.2	131.3	135.3	140.5	145.4
Knit goods .....	136.1	137.9	140.5	144.6	147.8
Fur goods .....	136.1	146.0	147.8	153.9	163.0
Wood products .....	142.9	147.0	152.4	159.7	165.2
Saw and planing mills (g) .....	142.6	146.3	151.4	159.3	164.1
Furniture .....	140.4	146.3	152.6	158.7	165.0
Other wood products (h) .....	143.9	147.6	153.2	157.9	164.9
Paper products .....	144.8	153.2	159.8	163.4	170.2
Pulp and paper mills .....	141.4	150.2	156.8	159.5	166.3
Other paper products (i) .....	151.2	158.6	166.0	174.2	179.0
Printing, publishing and allied industries .....	146.4	154.2	161.4	168.8	177.2
Iron and steel products .....	146.3	155.0	162.7	168.6	178.6
Agricultural implements .....	142.2	148.8	156.2	166.5	176.8
Boilers and plate work .....	147.4	151.6	155.2	164.6	168.6
Fabricated and structural steel .....	142.8	149.9	154.8	159.8	166.6
Hardware and tools .....	150.3	159.5	163.3	167.7	176.9
Heating and cooking appliances .....	140.7	147.1	154.4	162.7	169.4
Iron castings .....	145.2	149.9	155.5	160.0	169.4
Machinery mfg. (j) .....	146.6	155.2	160.3	165.9	175.0
Industrial machinery (r) .....	..	..	161.0	165.7	174.6
Primary iron and steel .....	143.5	156.9	169.3	174.9	186.0
Sheet metal products .....	151.7	158.3	167.3	177.2	189.3
Wire and wire products .....	146.2	155.4	163.1	166.9	176.8
Transportation equipment .....	140.9	147.1	153.5	161.8	170.9
Aircraft and parts .....	153.6	159.9	166.7	177.8	183.4
Motor vehicles .....	140.3	143.9	147.5	157.8	173.4
Motor vehicle parts and accessories .....	143.3	149.5	154.2	170.2	170.2
Railroad and rolling stock equipment .....	127.7	136.4	143.6	146.8	157.8
Shipbuilding and repairing .....	139.2	146.4	155.5	161.4	169.0

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 17. Index Numbers of Average Weekly Wages and Salaries (1949 = 100), Canada by Industry.  
Annual Averages 1955-59 - Concluded

Industries	Average				
	1955	1956	1957	1958	1959
<b>Manufacturing - Concluded:</b>					
Non-ferrous metal products .....	147.9	154.3	163.6	170.6	175.9
Aluminum products .....	146.7	152.3	163.6	174.1	177.6
Brass and copper products .....	147.5	152.3	158.6	164.9	177.6
Smelting and refining .....	142.8	149.2	159.2	166.1	173.1
Electrical apparatus and supplies .....	142.8	151.2	157.4	163.8	170.4
Heavy electrical machinery .....	..	..	160.2	166.5	173.3
Telecommunication equipment .....	..	..	163.6	170.6	176.0
Non-metallic mineral products (k) .....	147.3	154.1	161.7	169.1	175.1
Clay products .....	144.3	150.4	157.4	161.0	168.2
Glass and glass products .....	148.2	154.3	159.6	169.4	173.8
Concrete products .....	..	..	..	..	..
Products of petroleum and coal .....	160.8	169.5	181.5	187.0	200.0
Petroleum refining .....	..	..	..	180.6	193.2
Chemical products .....	147.0	155.4	166.5	175.2	182.1
Medicinal and pharmaceutical preparations .....	151.8	159.3	165.5	174.4	179.3
Acids, alkalis and salts .....	145.1	153.6	166.2	173.8	182.3
Other chemical products (l) .....	145.6	154.1	165.0	173.8	180.4
Miscellaneous manufacturing industries .....	144.9	150.8	160.0	170.9	178.0
<b>Construction .....</b>	<b>150.5</b>	<b>166.1</b>	<b>178.4</b>	<b>180.6</b>	<b>185.4</b>
Building and general engineering (m) .....	150.1	167.2	180.3	182.3	186.5
Building .....	149.4	167.0	178.7	179.8	185.1
General engineering .....	150.8	165.9	183.4	190.1	193.0
Highways, bridges and streets .....	154.5	164.4	174.5	181.5	189.5
<b>Transportation, storage, communication .....</b>	<b>133.4</b>	<b>139.1</b>	<b>147.1</b>	<b>154.4</b>	<b>164.6</b>
Transportation .....	131.6	137.7	145.7	151.7	161.8
Air transport and airports <sup>1</sup> .....	142.3	149.5	157.4	172.5	180.6
Steam railways .....	127.2	132.4	139.4	144.3	155.0
Maintenance of equipment .....	127.6	132.8	140.7	146.6	157.6
Maintenance of ways and structures .....	131.5	134.9	144.7	151.5	162.7
Transportation - steam railways .....	125.2	131.2	137.2	141.6	152.2
Telegraphs .....	125.8	131.9	143.0	147.1	159.0
Water transportation (n) .....	137.7	148.8	159.1	159.8	170.2
Electric and motor transportation (o) .....	142.9	148.4	156.7	163.9	171.5
Urban and interurban transportation (p) .....	140.3	147.1	154.3	163.4	172.9
Truck transportation .....	152.1	157.2	166.1	170.9	179.0
Storage .....	136.1	142.6	150.4	156.9	163.9
Grain elevators .....	133.2	140.5	149.0	157.3	162.9
Storage and warehouse .....	144.6	148.3	154.1	157.0	167.2
Communication .....	150.5	154.7	165.4	180.1	192.2
Radio broadcasting .....	148.2	153.1	161.6	173.2	182.9
Telephone .....	149.0	152.4	162.2	172.6	184.3
<b>Public utility operation .....</b>	<b>147.1</b>	<b>154.5</b>	<b>164.1</b>	<b>174.2</b>	<b>183.0</b>
Electric light and power .....	148.5	156.6	166.5	176.7	186.2
Other public utilities (q) .....	144.8	150.7	160.9	173.1	181.2
<b>Trade .....</b>	<b>141.8</b>	<b>147.8</b>	<b>155.6</b>	<b>162.8</b>	<b>170.7</b>
Wholesale .....	143.7	152.2	161.8	170.6	180.6
Retail .....	137.6	142.1	148.6	154.6	160.7
Food .....	128.6	131.4	137.8	143.1	149.3
Department stores .....	144.1	147.0	152.7	159.1	165.0
Variety stores .....	139.1	160.0	173.7	186.4	191.8
Automotive products .....	141.4	146.1	153.5	158.6	164.2
<b>Finance, insurance and real estate .....</b>	<b>134.5</b>	<b>142.8</b>	<b>150.1</b>	<b>157.3</b>	<b>163.0</b>
Banking, investment and loan .....	131.8	139.8	146.6	153.9	159.8
Insurance .....	140.0	148.5	156.4	162.4	167.5
<b>Service (u) .....</b>	<b>145.1</b>	<b>153.0</b>	<b>163.2</b>	<b>171.9</b>	<b>179.2</b>
Hotels and restaurants .....	134.0	138.0	143.9	148.1	152.4
Laundries and dry cleaning plants .....	133.6	138.7	147.0	151.5	157.4
Business service .....	..	..	..	..	169.5
<b>Industrial composite .....</b>	<b>142.1</b>	<b>150.0</b>	<b>158.1</b>	<b>163.9</b>	<b>171.0</b>

<sup>1</sup> Revision made on 1957-59 figures published in previous bulletins.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



TABLE 18. Average Weekly Wages and Average Weekly Wages and Salaries, Canada, Specified Industries

Year and month	Manufacturing						Mining		Construction	
	All manufactures		Durable goods (t)		Non-durable goods (t)				Building and general engineering (m)	
	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries	Wages <sup>1</sup>	Wages and salaries
Average:	dollars									
1947 .....	34.47	36.34	37.71	38.96	31.39	34.08	41.83	43.03	36.12	37.41
1948 .....	38.96	40.67	42.24	43.46	35.70	38.20	48.02	48.77	40.68	41.41
1949 .....	41.74	43.97	45.28	47.14	38.18	41.18	50.22	51.49	43.28	44.37
1950 .....	44.03	46.49	47.74	49.76	40.57	43.54	52.46	54.27	45.07	46.56
1951 .....	49.29	51.68	53.38	55.31	45.03	48.14	58.06	60.33	50.67	52.06
1952 .....	53.83	56.36	58.49	60.65	48.65	52.07	63.20	65.79	59.04	60.37
1953 .....	56.25	59.29	61.55	63.93	50.51	54.52	65.69	68.91	64.31	65.84
1954 .....	57.43	61.15	62.13	65.56	52.36	56.87	67.14	70.67	64.08	65.84
1955 .....	59.45	63.48	64.35	68.01	54.30	59.04	69.68	73.53	64.46	66.60
1956 .....	62.40	66.71	67.45	71.42	56.74	61.91	73.92	78.01	72.73	74.18
1957 .....	64.96	69.94	70.15	74.81	59.17	65.08	79.35	83.89	78.47	80.00
1958 .....	66.77	72.67	72.42	77.93	61.31	67.77	81.30	86.60	78.37	80.90
1959 .....	70.16	75.84	76.66	81.67	63.90	70.52	84.80	90.76	79.59	82.75
1956:										
January .....	60.69	65.05	65.67	69.68	55.44	60.46	72.80	76.82	69.44	71.22
February .....	61.33	65.57	66.49	70.09	55.84	60.94	73.39	77.43	70.86	72.81
March .....	61.86	66.02	66.99	70.81	55.80	61.05	71.78	76.16	68.78	71.21
April .....	62.56	66.70	67.93	71.61	56.51	61.59	72.16	76.54	71.21	73.01
May .....	62.13	66.46	66.67	70.61	57.10	62.10	72.97	77.07	72.09	73.77
June .....	62.91	66.89	67.65	71.34	57.36	62.30	72.93	77.24	73.55	74.56
July .....	62.18	66.44	67.08	70.88	56.84	61.92	73.57	77.49	75.99	76.63
August .....	62.51	66.71	67.73	71.56	56.97	61.93	74.21	78.01	77.43	77.85
September .....	63.62	67.97	69.47	73.37	57.65	62.65	76.82	80.30	79.34	79.05
October .....	64.36	68.53	69.89	73.73	58.19	63.24	75.35	79.53	77.49	78.14
November .....	64.53	68.78	70.14	73.95	58.44	63.47	77.15	80.87	76.19	77.06
December .....	59.88	65.44	64.50	69.47	54.82	61.22	73.91	78.67	60.51	64.87
1957:										
January .....	64.42	69.17	69.69	73.99	58.61	64.20	77.91	82.51	77.69	78.93
February .....	64.46	69.29	69.65	73.99	58.88	64.48	78.74	83.23	78.80	80.14
March .....	65.23	69.87	70.53	74.60	59.41	64.98	77.96	82.67	80.14	81.00
April .....	64.96	69.78	70.31	74.49	59.19	64.93	77.65	82.61	75.56	77.71
May .....	65.08	69.92	69.88	74.27	59.89	65.48	78.34	82.97	80.07	81.09
June .....	65.37	70.19	70.34	74.76	60.07	65.59	80.21	84.46	79.44	80.48
July .....	64.96	69.95	70.16	74.67	59.66	65.29	78.92	83.39	81.44	82.47
August .....	64.76	69.77	70.11	74.79	59.24	65.00	79.71	84.01	81.85	82.91
September .....	65.32	70.29	71.38	75.87	59.16	65.01	81.49	85.39	83.01	83.87
October .....	65.65	70.86	71.70	76.29	59.44	65.55	81.30	85.61	79.64	80.97
November .....	66.38	71.69	72.52	77.12	60.12	66.33	82.52	86.65	80.54	82.09
December .....	61.68	68.47	66.65	72.91	56.31	64.09	77.95	83.22	62.53	68.28
1958:										
January .....	65.56	71.61	71.06	76.53	59.97	66.85	82.93	87.52	80.02	82.25
February .....	66.12	72.08	71.70	77.11	60.49	67.22	83.52	88.26	77.95	80.76
March .....	66.98	72.80	72.66	77.86	61.45	67.93	82.78	87.62	79.90	82.16
April .....	67.23	72.92	73.14	78.28	61.23	67.77	81.04	86.19	79.17	81.41
May .....	68.05	73.42	74.10	78.84	61.90	68.21	80.02	85.33	79.91	82.13
June .....	67.47	73.06	73.06	78.20	61.90	68.18	81.24	86.08	79.22	81.19
July .....	66.86	72.62	72.44	77.75	61.43	67.89	79.17	84.74	81.86	83.49
August .....	66.58	72.40	72.57	78.05	61.16	67.44	80.08	85.93	81.11	82.86
September .....	66.91	72.73	72.85	78.45	61.46	67.70	79.84	85.79	81.32	83.09
October .....	67.52	73.36	73.21	78.87	62.12	68.47	82.72	87.95	80.16	82.11
November .....	68.43	74.11	74.03	79.45	62.95	69.26	84.31	89.65	78.81	81.30
December .....	63.71	70.91	68.99	75.82	58.57	66.35	76.83	84.13	60.36	68.02
1959:										
January .....	69.28	75.16	75.48	80.72	63.28	70.02	83.84	89.85	77.34	81.36
February .....	69.81	75.59	75.83	81.10	63.96	70.53	87.28	93.21	79.12	82.31
March .....	69.40	75.22	75.65	80.73	63.25	70.11	85.61	94.65	73.75	78.34
April .....	70.01	75.69	76.38	81.32	63.63	70.41	84.70	90.70	79.66	82.81
May .....	70.90	76.20	77.12	81.72	64.63	71.01	83.41	89.37	82.31	84.94
June .....	70.63	75.96	77.09	81.70	64.19	70.60	83.95	89.64	79.84	82.61
July .....	69.90	75.56	76.57	81.56	63.69	70.23	84.41	90.08	82.69	84.99
August .....	69.56	75.27	76.28	81.48	63.65	69.98	83.15	89.19	82.75	84.82
September .....	71.13	76.43	78.38	82.97	64.27	70.54	85.45	91.27	85.00	86.75
October .....	71.68	77.07	78.76	83.41	64.86	71.25	86.17	91.89	83.62	85.86
November .....	71.08	76.86	77.62	82.79	64.95	71.53	87.57	93.24	82.58	84.84
December .....	68.48	75.13	74.72	80.58	62.39	70.08	82.05	89.07	66.38	73.34

<sup>1</sup> For definitions see explanatory notes in monthly bulletins *Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings*.

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.

TABLE 19. Index Numbers of Employment for Men and Women and Proportion of Women to Total Employees Reported, Canada, Industrial Composite and Manufacturing

Year and month	Industrial composite				Manufacturing			
	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Percentage of women	Index numbers (1949 = 100)			Percentage of women
	Both sexes	Men	Women		Both sexes	Men	Women	
				%				%
Average:								
1950 .....	102.1	102.4	101.0	22.3	101.4	101.8	100.1	23.4
1951 .....	109.1	110.2	105.3	21.8	108.1	109.7	102.9	22.6
1952 .....	111.9	113.3	107.1	21.6	109.9	112.3	102.2	22.0
1953 .....	113.1	113.5	111.6	22.2	113.0	114.9	106.8	22.4
1954 .....	109.9	109.9	109.9	22.5	107.3	109.3	100.8	22.3
1955 .....	112.9	113.0	112.8	22.5	109.8	111.9	103.0	22.3
1956 .....	120.7	121.0	119.5	22.3	115.8	118.1	108.1	22.2
1957 .....	122.6	122.3	123.7	22.7	115.8	118.1	108.5	22.2
1958 .....	117.9	116.7	122.0	23.3	109.8	111.6	104.0	22.5
1959 .....	119.7	118.6	123.5	23.3	111.1	112.9	105.3	22.7
1956:								
January .....	112.3	112.0	113.4	22.7	110.2	112.1	104.1	22.4
February .....	113.2	113.1	113.5	22.6	112.3	114.6	105.1	22.2
March .....	113.5	113.1	115.0	22.8	113.4	115.8	105.5	22.1
April .....	115.2	115.1	115.7	22.6	114.1	116.7	105.8	22.0
May .....	119.7	120.5	117.1	22.0	115.4	118.6	105.4	21.7
June .....	124.2	125.5	119.9	21.8	118.0	121.2	107.8	21.7
July .....	125.4	126.8	120.4	21.6	117.9	121.0	107.7	21.7
August .....	125.7	126.7	122.0	21.9	118.0	120.0	111.6	22.5
September .....	125.9	126.4	124.2	22.2	118.6	120.0	114.0	22.8
October .....	126.2	126.6	124.6	22.2	118.6	120.2	113.3	22.7
November .....	125.7	125.8	125.5	22.5	118.0	119.9	111.9	22.5
December .....	121.4	120.8	123.3	22.9	114.8	117.7	105.4	21.8
1957:								
January .....	118.6	118.3	119.4	22.7	115.1	117.6	107.1	22.1
February .....	118.1	117.7	119.4	22.8	115.0	117.4	107.5	22.2
March .....	118.0	117.2	120.6	23.0	115.4	117.8	107.5	22.1
April .....	119.4	118.7	121.8	23.0	115.8	118.5	107.1	22.0
May .....	123.5	123.7	122.6	22.3	116.7	119.5	107.3	21.8
June .....	126.6	127.2	124.8	22.2	118.4	121.1	109.6	22.0
July .....	127.6	128.6	124.4	21.9	118.1	121.0	108.8	21.9
August .....	127.6	127.8	127.1	22.4	118.5	120.0	113.7	22.8
September .....	126.9	126.6	127.9	22.7	118.1	119.1	114.6	23.0
October .....	125.0	125.0	126.2	22.7	118.0	119.2	110.4	22.6
November .....	122.5	121.3	126.7	23.3	113.3	115.1	107.4	22.5
December .....	117.5	115.6	123.9	23.7	109.0	111.6	100.7	21.9
1958:								
January .....	113.7	112.1	119.1	23.6	107.9	109.9	101.5	22.3
February .....	113.0	111.6	117.9	23.5	108.2	110.3	101.3	22.2
March .....	112.9	111.2	118.8	23.7	108.3	110.3	101.6	22.3
April .....	114.6	113.2	119.2	23.4	108.8	111.0	101.6	22.1
May .....	118.7	118.1	120.7	22.9	110.4	113.0	102.2	22.0
June .....	121.3	121.0	122.0	22.6	112.0	114.6	103.6	22.0
July .....	122.0	121.9	122.2	22.5	111.8	114.2	104.3	22.1
August .....	121.8	121.0	124.5	23.0	111.5	108.3	102.3	22.2
September .....	121.6	120.7	125.9	23.2	112.4	113.0	110.3	23.3
October .....	120.1	118.8	124.5	23.3	110.1	111.0	107.2	23.1
November .....	119.2	117.4	125.2	23.6	109.6	110.8	105.5	22.9
December .....	115.8	113.6	123.4	24.0	106.8	108.9	99.9	22.2
1959:								
January .....	113.7	112.1	119.3	23.6	107.5	109.3	101.9	22.5
February .....	113.0	111.3	119.0	23.7	107.5	109.0	102.5	22.7
March .....	113.7	111.8	120.3	23.8	108.4	110.0	103.1	22.6
April .....	115.7	114.2	120.8	23.5	109.5	111.5	103.0	22.4
May .....	119.6	118.9	121.9	23.0	111.7	114.2	103.6	22.2
June .....	123.5	123.3	124.2	22.7	114.2	116.7	106.4	22.3
July .....	123.1	123.1	123.4	22.7	112.2	114.6	104.7	22.4
August .....	124.2	123.5	126.6	23.1	113.5	114.4	110.4	23.4
September .....	125.6	125.0	127.8	23.0	115.3	116.5	111.4	23.2
October .....	124.4	123.6	127.3	23.2	113.9	115.3	109.6	23.1
November .....	121.8	120.3	127.1	23.6	110.6	112.0	106.2	23.1
December .....	118.1	116.2	124.6	23.9	108.4	110.8	100.6	22.3

TABLE 20. Sex Distribution of Employees Reported, Areas and Industrial Divisions

Areas and Industrial divisions	Proportion of men and women										Distribution of number of employees reported	
	September 1944		September 1945		September 1957		September 1958		September 1959		September 1959	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Both sexes	Women
	per cent										number	
Provinces												
Newfoundland .....	..	..	..	..	83.5	11.5	87.6	12.4	88.1	11.9	44,717	5,320
Prince Edward Island .....	72.2	27.8	71.7	28.3	76.0	24.0	74.2	25.8	77.1	22.9	5,967	1,369
Nova Scotia .....	85.1	14.9	85.3	14.7	83.1	16.9	82.7	17.3	82.5	17.5	87,305	15,292
New Brunswick .....	82.7	17.3	81.3	18.7	83.1	16.9	82.2	17.8	82.0	18.0	64,905	11,660
Quebec .....	73.1	26.9	74.6	25.4	77.0	23.0	76.3	23.7	76.5	23.5	822,530	193,187
Ontario .....	69.2	30.8	71.8	28.2	75.4	24.6	74.9	25.1	75.3	24.7	1,206,757	298,107
Manitoba .....	72.3	27.7	73.5	26.5	76.7	23.3	75.6	24.4	76.0	24.0	142,549	34,244
Saskatchewan .....	76.2	23.8	77.1	22.9	80.5	19.5	81.0	19.0	80.7	19.3	73,883	14,267
Alberta (w) .....	77.9	22.1	78.7	21.3	79.4	20.6	79.3	20.7	79.2	20.8	168,919	35,069
British Columbia (w) .....	77.4	22.6	78.7	21.3	80.0	20.0	79.3	20.7	79.3	20.7	258,441	53,589
Canada .....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.3	22.7	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	2,875,973	662,104
Urban areas												
St. John's .....	..	..	..	..	78.0	22.0	78.0	22.0	79.8	20.2	14,923	3,009
Sydney .....	..	..	..	..	94.7	5.3	94.1	5.9	93.4	6.6	16,659	1,095
Halifax .....	73.4	26.6	73.0	27.0	71.7	28.3	71.5	28.5	72.0	28.0	29,190	8,164
Moncton .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	71.2	28.8	70.1	29.9	8,525	2,545
Saint John .....	69.2	30.8	68.0	32.0	69.5	30.5	69.1	30.9	71.5	28.5	15,065	4,300
Chicoutimi-Jonquiere .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.0	9.0	14,806	1,326
Quebec .....	68.5	31.5	72.3	27.7	72.8	27.2	71.5	28.5	73.3	26.7	43,081	11,497
Sherbrooke .....	59.7	40.3	59.9	40.1	73.3	26.7	73.1	26.9	72.5	27.5	11,740	3,231
Shawinigan Falls .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.2	19.8	79.7	20.3	9,031	1,836
Three Rivers .....	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.8	26.2	73.9	26.1	75.0	25.0	14,900	3,727
Drummondville .....	..	..	..	..	74.8	25.2	73.5	26.5	72.8	27.2	6,711	1,825
Montreal .....	66.7	33.3	67.4	32.6	70.9	29.1	70.4	29.6	70.7	29.3	437,649	128,208
Ottawa-Hull .....	..	..	60.6	39.4	72.0	28.0	71.4	28.6	72.1	27.9	52,657	14,670
Kingston .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	80.6	19.4	77.9	22.1	9,735	2,148
Peterborough .....	..	..	..	..	76.4	23.6	76.0	24.0	76.2	23.8	12,430	2,960
Oshawa .....	..	..	..	..	78.9	21.1	84.0	16.0	84.5	15.5	22,325	3,466
Toronto .....	59.2	40.8	62.7	37.3	68.7	31.3	68.6	31.4	68.4	31.6	429,503	135,514
Hamilton .....	67.1	32.9	69.3	30.7	75.9	24.1	73.2	26.8	77.8	22.2	84,834	18,844
St. Catharines .....	..	..	..	..	82.9	17.1	81.8	18.2	82.3	17.7	35,649	6,327
Niagara Falls .....	..	..	..	..	71.1	28.9	71.5	28.5	71.1	28.9	10,169	2,941
Brantford .....	..	..	..	..	71.3	28.7	72.8	27.2	74.0	26.0	14,430	3,758
Guelph .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	73.8	26.2	72.6	27.4	9,302	2,552
Galt .....	..	..	..	..	70.1	29.9	70.7	29.3	69.9	30.1	11,512	3,465
Kitchener .....	61.9	38.1	64.2	35.8	68.4	31.6	68.3	31.7	68.3	31.7	27,621	8,744
Sudbury .....	..	..	..	..	90.9	9.1	89.2	10.8	89.8	10.2	23,074	2,360
Timmins .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	91.6	8.4	7,945	668
London .....	62.7	37.3	64.2	35.8	68.5	31.5	69.4	30.6	68.6	31.4	35,625	11,182
Sarnia .....	..	..	..	..	85.9	14.1	83.9	16.1	83.8	16.2	12,154	1,972
Windsor .....	81.4	18.6	74.6	25.4	79.4	20.6	78.7	21.3	81.0	19.0	35,140	6,690
Sault Ste. Marie .....	..	..	..	..	90.0	10.0	89.9	10.1	89.3	10.7	14,213	1,527
Ft. William-Pt. Arthur .....	..	..	82.3	17.7	82.8	17.2	81.4	18.6	82.0	18.0	14,260	2,573
Winnipeg .....	64.0	36.0	64.8	35.2	69.6	30.4	69.1	30.9	69.6	30.4	94,651	28,784
Pegina .....	54.9	45.1	58.0	42.0	70.0	30.0	69.4	30.6	69.4	31.6	17,786	5,615
Saskatoon .....	64.0	36.0	66.8	33.2	74.1	25.9	74.9	25.1	74.7	25.3	12,241	3,091
Edmonton .....	63.7	36.3	64.5	35.5	74.6	25.4	74.5	25.5	74.8	25.2	51,257	12,994
Calgary .....	70.0	30.0	71.6	28.4	73.7	26.3	73.0	27.0	73.8	26.2	44,029	11,524
Vancouver .....	70.1	29.9	71.5	28.5	73.0	27.0	72.4	27.6	73.0	27.0	130,832	35,348
Victoria .....	75.6	24.4	74.6	25.4	74.3	25.7	74.0	26.0	73.7	26.3	16,887	4,445
Industrial divisions												
Forestry (chiefly logging) .....	98.1	1.9	98.1	1.9	98.3	1.7	98.2	1.8	98.5	1.5	67,912	1,030
Mining .....	96.7	3.3	97.2	2.8	96.0	4.0	96.3	3.7	96.3	3.7	110,717	4,112
Manufacturing .....	70.9	29.1	74.0	26.0	77.0	23.0	76.7	23.3	76.8	23.2	1,207,797	280,599
Durable goods (t) .....	80.6	19.4	86.2	13.8	88.3	11.7	88.2	11.8	88.4	11.6	572,274	66,650
Non-durable goods (t) .....	59.8	40.2	62.4	37.6	66.2	33.8	66.5	33.5	66.3	33.7	635,523	213,949
Construction .....	97.3	2.7	97.8	2.2	97.6	2.4	97.5	2.5	97.5	2.5	310,150	7,777
Transportation, storage, communication .....	87.8	12.2	83.8	16.2	84.3	15.7	84.1	15.9	84.8	15.2	370,357	56,460
Public utility operation .....	87.0	13.0	87.4	12.6	87.8	12.2	87.3	12.7	87.3	12.7	61,517	7,802
Trade .....	50.7	49.3	53.2	46.8	63.7	36.3	63.4	36.6	63.9	36.1	461,378	166,515
Finance, insurance and real estate .....	46.1	53.9	46.7	53.3	48.9	51.1	49.9	50.1	50.1	49.9	148,465	74,119
Service (u) .....	41.8	58.2	42.4	57.6	53.2	46.8	53.1	46.9	53.7	46.3	137,680	63,690
Industrial composite .....	72.9	27.1	74.7	25.3	77.3	22.7	76.8	23.2	77.0	23.0	2,875,973	662,104

For footnotes (a) to (w) see page 65.



## NOTES

**General.**—The monthly surveys of employment and weekly payrolls relate to all branches of the following industrial divisions: forestry, mining, manufacturing, transportation, storage and communication, construction, public utility, trade, finance, insurance and real estate, and to certain groups of the service industry, mainly hotels, restaurants, laundries and dry cleaning plants, recreational and business services. The surveys do not cover firms usually employing less than 15 persons, of which the number is very large in relation to their employment totals. Establishments reducing their staffs below this minimum are not necessarily removed from the mailing list. Data are requested for all classes of employees, irrespective of their functions in the business; statistics for the owners are excluded. Employers operating in two or more lines of business, or in different provinces or cities, are asked to furnish separate monthly returns for their establishments in the different units.

**1. Coverage.**—Virtual limitation of the surveys to firms with staffs of 15 and over results in a large and relatively even coverage of total employment in the included industries in most of the provinces and in the urban areas. The industrial representation, though large, is more uneven, the proportion of employees covered depending upon the organization of particular industries in larger or smaller units of operation. Complete information respecting the area and industry distributions of the working population is available only when the Decennial Censuses are taken, at place of residence. In 1951, data were not segregated for paid workers actually at work. Estimates of coverage that can be made are therefore conservative because they relate employees of reporting firms to all paid workers with jobs, including those absent from work without pay who would not be included in the monthly statistics of employment and payrolls. Estimates of coverage according to industrial divisions for Canada and the provinces are given in the first columns of Tables 3 and 4 of the monthly reports "Employment and Payrolls".

The following table contains provincial estimates of coverage of total wage-earners and salaried employees in all industries, including those in agriculture, government, education, health and other classes excluded from the monthly surveys, as well as paid workers in the industries that are included. The general estimate for Canada was 62 p.c.

It is important to note that the statistics of employees covered, as published in the monthly and annual reports, do not represent estimates of total numbers of paid workers in specified areas or industries, but show only the distributions of men and women on the staffs of the co-operating employers in the indicated periods, including their full-time, part-time and casual employees.

### Estimated Provincial Coverage of all Paid Workers, June 1, 1951

Province	p.c.
Newfoundland .....	47
Prince Edward Island .....	24
Nova Scotia .....	51
New Brunswick .....	50
Quebec .....	62
Ontario .....	68
Manitoba .....	61
Saskatchewan .....	39
Alberta .....	51
British Columbia .....	61

**2. The Questionnaire** used in the monthly surveys asks employers to state the number of wage-earners and salaried employees drawing pay in the last pay periods in the months, with their payroll disbursements in the same periods. The request for statistics for the last pay period in the month only is designed to prevent duplication in the employment count where individuals may appear on the payrolls of more than one employer in a period of several weeks. The workers reported are not necessarily employed for a period of a week, by any one establishment or by more than one. Workers on strike during the reported pay periods are not included in the statistics unless they draw pay from their employer; for example, take paid holidays during the dispute. Workers laid off without pay during the pay period as an indirect effect of industrial disputes are not counted as employed.

Employees and earnings are grouped according to the duration of their pay periods—monthly, semi-monthly, fortnightly, weekly, etc. Gross payrolls are requested before deductions are made for taxes, unemployment insurance contributions, etc. Overtime payments, cost-of-living allowances, commissions, incentive and production bonuses are included, as are payments for absences with pay in the reported pay periods. The statistics do not include employers' contributions to unemployment insurance, workmen's compensation and other welfare plans, nor do they include amounts paid for pensions, retirement gratuities, bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, and various other supplementary labour costs.

**3. The Processing.**—Statistics of wages and salaries reported for any period exceeding a week are reduced for tabulation purposes to one week's proportion of the totals, the numerators of the fractions used for this purpose being 5, 6 or 7 days, depending upon the number of days per week

on which the establishment operated in the pay period; the denominators of the fractions are the numbers of working days in the different pay periods. For employees paid at annual or monthly rates, whose earnings are not affected by variations in the number of working days in the month, fixed proportions are used to reduce the earnings to a weekly basis, irrespective of the length of the calendar month. The sums resulting from these various calculations are then aggregated to give the total amounts which would be paid for services rendered in one week by the employees of the co-operating firms.

**4. The Tabulation.**—Data tabulated each month show the numbers of women and of workers of both sexes drawing pay from the establishments furnishing returns and their weekly payrolls, with similar information for employees of the same firms a month earlier, and in the base period (1949). The statistics first published for each month are preliminary; re-tabulation of the data on the succeeding month's tabulation permits incorporation of revisions in the material originally tabulated and inclusion of returns received too late for the preliminary tabulation.

**5. The Index Numbers.**—The index numbers of employment and payrolls represent the percentage relationships between employees of establishments currently furnishing data and their aggregate weekly earnings, and the corresponding 1949 averages of these employees. The 1949 figures of employment and payrolls for firms which have since gone out of business are continued in the basic averages; firms or branches opening for business since 1949 are tabulated with zero base figures. The basic averages of establishments which operated in 1949 but have since been added to the mailing list, are incorporated in the base figures from the date when their co-operation was first obtained. The index numbers of average weekly wages and salaries relate the average earnings of persons employed by the reporting firms at a given date to the average earnings of their employees in 1949.

**6. The Weekly Wages and Salaries.**—The statistics of average weekly earnings result from the division of the aggregate weekly wages and

salaries disbursed in the last pay periods in the month by the co-operating establishments, by the number of their full time and part-time employees in the same periods. The figures represent gross earnings, before deductions are made for unemployment insurance contributions, taxes, etc. In addition to basic wages and salaries, the earnings include overtime payments, shift premiums, commissions, cost-of-living, incentive and production bonuses, and other bonuses paid at frequent intervals. They also include amounts paid employees absent on leave with pay during the reported pay periods, i.e., during vacations, statutory holidays, sick leave, etc.

The earnings do not include the value of free board and lodging and other perquisites, employers' contributions to welfare funds such as workmen's compensation, pension, and unemployment insurance funds and supplementary unemployment benefits. Also excluded are the cost to employers of certain other employee benefits, such as bonuses paid at irregular or infrequent intervals, (e.g., annual bonuses), and retirement gratuities.

The revised figures of earnings in the monthly reports incorporate retroactive pay for one month, corrections in the material originally tabulated, and data received too late for inclusion in the first tabulation; for the most part, such adjustments are not carried back for more than one month.

**7. Hourly Earnings.**—Statistics of average hours and average hourly and weekly earnings of wage-earners for whom co-operating employers keep record of hours worked are contained in the monthly reports "Man-Hours and Hourly Earnings".

**8. Urban Area Statistics.**—Urban area statistics published in the present report include data for establishments situated in the urban areas as defined in the 1956 Census Bulletin 1-6, "Population—Incorporated Cities, Towns and Villages," except that the St. Catharines statistics include Port Colborne and Welland in addition to the defined urban area. Statistics given in the report for urban areas not defined in the above-named publication include Preston with Galt.

## FOOTNOTES

Most of the footnotes are lists of names of industries that appear in the Standard Industrial Classification Manual which are grouped under special titles in employment and payroll publications. In some industries, the group breakdown shown in the tables is less extensive than in the Standard Industrial Classification; figures for the omitted categories however, are contained in the group totals.

- (a) **Gold mining** includes alluvial gold mining; auriferous quartz mining.
- (b) **Other metal mining** includes copper-gold-silver mining; iron mining; nickel-copper mining; silver-cobalt mining; silver-lead-zinc mining; miscellaneous metal mining.
- (c) **Non-metal mining** includes non-metal mining; quarrying, clay and sand pits.
- (d) **Other beverages** includes carbonated beverages; wines.
- (f) **Other leather products** includes leather gloves and mittens; leather tanneries; miscellaneous leather products.
- (g) **Saw and planing mills** includes plywood and veneer mills; sash, door and planing mills; sawmills.
- (h) **Other wood products** includes boxes and baskets (wood); morticians' goods; miscellaneous wood products.
- (i) **Other paper products** includes paper boxes and bags; roofing papers; miscellaneous paper products.
- (j) **Machinery manufacturing** includes household, office and store machinery; machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (k) **Non-metallic mineral products** includes abrasive products; asbestos products; cement, hydraulic; clay products; glass and glass products; lime and gypsum products; stone products; concrete products; miscellaneous non-metallic mineral products.
- (l) **Other chemical products** includes explosives, ammunition and pyrotechnics; fertilizers; paints and varnishes; soaps, washing and cleaning compounds; toilet preparations; vegetable oil mills; primary plastics; miscellaneous chemical and allied products.
- (m) **Building** includes buildings and structures; special trade contractors. **General engineering** includes other construction, other than highways, bridges and streets.
- (n) **Water transportation** includes water transportation; services incidental to water transportation.
- (o) **Electric and motor transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems; taxicab; truck transportation; services incidental to transportation; other transportation.
- (p) **Urban and interurban transportation** includes bus and coach transportation-interurban; urban and suburban transportation systems.
- (q) **Other public utilities** includes gas manufacture and distribution; water and sanitary services; other public utilities.
- (r) **Industrial Machinery** includes machine tools; machinery, n.e.c.
- (s) **Synthetic textiles and silk** includes synthetic filament yarn and staple fibre; spun yarn and fabric.
- (t) **Durable Goods Manufacturing** includes wood, iron and steel, transportation equipment, non-ferrous metal, electrical apparatus and supplies and non-metallic minerals. The non-durable group includes the remaining manufacturing industries.
- (u) **Service** includes hotels, restaurants, laundries, dry cleaning plants, business, recreational services and miscellaneous services. Government, community and health services are **not** covered.
- (v) **Estimates of coverage** are based on comparisons of data for 1951 with Population Census Statistics. For details, see notes on page 63.
- (w) **The Northwest Territories** with the exception of Baffin Island are included in Alberta, Baffin Island is included in Quebec. The Yukon Territory is included in British Columbia.





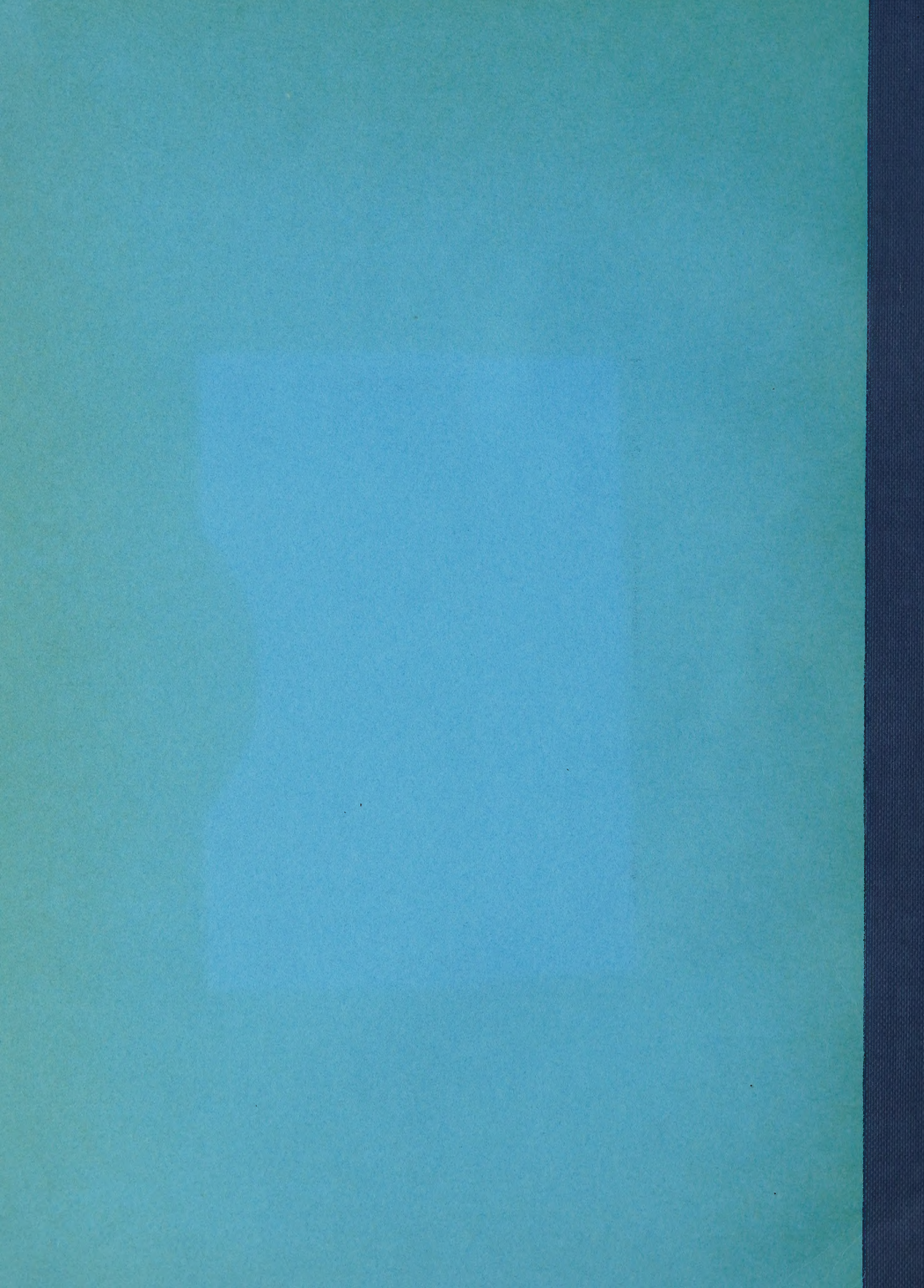














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